

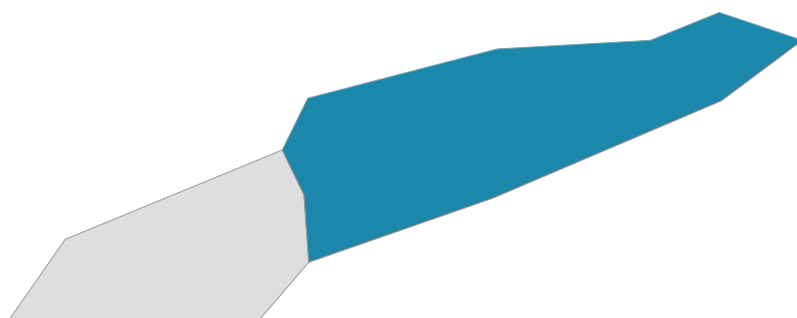


Timor-Leste

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Human Development Indicators

Human Development Index

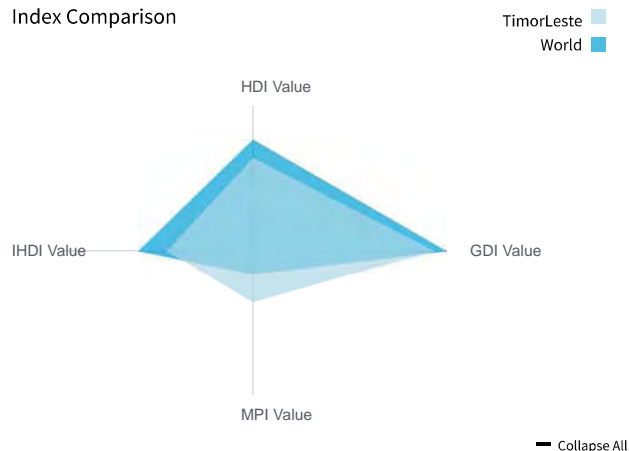
Index
0.595

Rank
133

Trends 1990 - Present



Index Comparison



Health

Life expectancy at birth
68.2

Life expectancy at birth	68.2
Adult mortality rate, female (per 1,000 people)	164
Adult mortality rate, male (per 1,000 people)	208
Deaths due to malaria (per 100,000 people)	16.2
Deaths due to tuberculosis (per 100,000 people)	74
HIV prevalence, adult (% ages 15-49), total	n.a.
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	46.2
Infants lacking immunization, DTP (% of one-year-olds)	14
Infants lacking immunization, measles (% of one-year-olds)	30

Public health expenditure (% of GDP)	1.3
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	54.6
Education	Expected Years of Schooling (years) 11.7
Expected Years of Schooling (years)	11.7
Adult literacy rate (% ages 15 and older)	58.3
Gross enrolment ratio: pre-primary (% of preschool-age children)	9.8
Gross enrolment ratio, primary (% of primary school-age population)	125
Gross enrolment ratio, secondary (% of secondary school-age population)	56.6
Gross enrolment ratio, tertiary (% of tertiary school-age population)	17.7
Mean years of schooling (years)	4.4
Population with at least some secondary education (% aged 25 and above)	n.a.
Primary school dropout rate (% of primary school cohort)	16.4
Primary school teachers trained to teach	n.a.
Public expenditure on education (% of GDP)	9.4
Pupil-teacher ratio, primary school (number of pupils per teacher)	31.4
Income/Composition of Resources	Gross national income (GNI) per capita (2011 PPP\$) 5,362.5
Gross national income (GNI) per capita (2011 PPP\$)	5,362.5
Consumer price index (2010=100)	141.1
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	-53.6
Domestic food price level index	n.a.
Domestic food price level volatility index	n.a.
External debt stock (% of GNI)	n.a.
Gross domestic product (GDP) per capita (2011 PPP \$)	2,039.7
Gross domestic product (GDP), total (2011 PPP \$ billions)	2.3
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	55.7
Inequality	Inequality-adjusted HDI (IHDI) 0.412
Inequality-adjusted HDI (IHDI)	0.412
Coefficient of human inequality	29.4
Income inequality, Gini coefficient	30.4
Income inequality, Palma ratio	1.2
Income inequality, Quintile ratio	4.4
Inequality in education (%)	47.6
Inequality in income (%)	17.8
Inequality in life expectancy (%)	22.8
Inequality-adjusted education index	0.247
Inequality-adjusted income index	0.494
Inequality-adjusted life expectancy index	0.572
Overall loss in HDI due to inequality (%)	30.7
Gender	Gender Development Index (GDI) 0.868
Gender Development Index (GDI)	0.868

Adolescent birth rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	52.2
Estimated gross national income per capita, female (2011 PPP\$)	3,122.5
Estimated gross national income per capita, male (2011 PPP\$)	7,529.7
Expected years of schooling, female (years)	11.3
Expected years of schooling, male (years)	12
Gender Inequality Index (GII)	n.a.
Human Development Index (HDI), female	0.548
Human Development Index (HDI), male	0.631
Labour force participation rate, female (% ages 15 and older)	24.6
Labour force participation rate, male (% ages 15 and older)	50.8
Life expectancy at birth, female (years)	70.1
Life expectancy at birth, male (years)	66.5
Maternal mortality ratio (deaths per 100,000 live births)	270
Mean years of schooling, female (years)	3.6
Mean years of schooling, male (years)	5.3
Population with at least some secondary education, female (% ages 25 and older)	n.a.
Population with at least some secondary education, male (% ages 25 and older)	n.a.
Share of seats in parliament (% held by women)	38.5

— Poverty

Multidimensional Poverty Index (MPI), HDRO specifications

0.322

Multidimensional Poverty Index (MPI), HDRO specifications	0.322
Population in multidimensional poverty (%)	64.3
Population in multidimensional poverty, headcount (thousands)	694
Population in multidimensional poverty, intensity of deprivation (%)	50.1
Population in severe multidimensional poverty (%)	31.5
Population living below income poverty line, PPP \$1.25 a day (%)	34.9
Population near multidimensional poverty (%)	21.4
Working poor at PPP\$2 a day (% of total employment)	66.9

— Work, employment and vulnerability

Employment to population ratio (% ages 15 and older)

36.2

Employment to population ratio (% ages 15 and older)	36.2
Child labour (% of ages 5 to 14)	4.2
Domestic workers, female (% of total employment)	n.a.
Domestic workers, male (% of total employment)	n.a.
Employment in agriculture (% of total employment)	50.6
Employment in services (% of total employment)	39.8
Labour force participation rate (% ages 15 and older)	37.9
Labour force with tertiary education (%)	2.4
Long term unemployment rate (% of the labour force)	0.4
Mandatory paid maternity leave (days)	n.a.
Total unemployment rate (% of labour force)	3.9
Vulnerable employment (% of total employment)	69.6
Youth not in school or employment (% ages 15-24)	n.a.
Youth unemployment rate (% of labour force ages 15-24)	14.8

— Human Security

Homicide rate (per 100,000 people)

3.6

Homicide rate (per 100,000 people)	3.6
Birth registration (% under age five)	55
Homeless people due to natural disaster (average annual per million people)	0
Old age pension recipients (% of statutory pension age population)	100
Prison population (per 100,000 people)	25
Refugees by country of origin (thousands)	0
Suicide rate, female (per 100,000 people)	5.8
Suicide rate, male (per 100,000 people)	10.2
Violence against women ever experienced (%)	39.2

Trade and Financial Flows

Exports and Imports (% of GDP)
136.7

Exports and Imports (% of GDP)	136.7
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (% of GDP)	1.6
Net official development assistance received (% of GNI)	6
Private capital flows (% of GDP)	178.6
Remittances, inflows (% of GDP)	9.4

Mobility and Communication

Mobile phone subscriptions (per 100 people)
58.7

Mobile phone subscriptions (per 100 people)	58.7
International inbound tourists (thousands)	58
International student mobility (% of total tertiary enrolment)	n.a.
Internet users (% of population)	1.1
Net migration rate (per 1,000 people)	-13.3

Environmental sustainability

Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (tonnes)
0.2

Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (tonnes)	0.2
Electrification rate, rural (% of rural population)	26.8
Forest area (% of total land area)	48.4
Fresh water withdrawals (% of total renewable water resources)	n.a.
Impact of natural disasters, population affected (average annual per million people)	950.7
Natural resource depletion (% of GNI)	n.a.
Population living on degraded land (%)	n.a.
Primary energy supply, fossil fuels (% of total)	n.a.

Demography

Population, total (millions)
1.2

Population, total (millions)	1.2
Dependency ratio, old age (65 and older) (per 100 people ages 15-64)	6.6
Dependency ratio, young age (0-14) (per 100 people ages 15-64)	86.5
Population, ages 65 and older (millions)	0
Median age (years)	16.9
Population, under age 5 (millions)	0.2
Population, urban (%)	29.5
Sex ratio at birth (male to female births)	1.05

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