### Annex 1: Qualifying Instruments, Benchmark and Investment Mandate

### Amendment No.11

The Management Agreement between the Ministry of Finance and Banco Central de Timor-Leste is hereby modified with effect from 1 August 2019 by replacing Annex 1 with the following:

This mandate has a hierarchical structure. The Global Mandate describes the Minister's overall investment strategy for the Petroleum Fund in terms of a benchmark and eligible instruments, including applicable constraints and limitations.

The Sub Mandates describe in more detail the manner in which the Minister expects the investment of the Fund to be implemented. They describe the management structure of investment portfolios that shall be created, including the style of investment management, risk tolerances, and benchmark against which the performance of each sub-mandate shall be measured and reported, and as at the date of the Management Agreement, the managers appointed to manage the sub-mandates.

The Sub Mandates include ranges that are reviewed by the Central Bank of Timor-Leste at the end of each month, which will trigger an automatic portfolio rebalance if breached. The Central Bank of Timor-Leste shall notify the Minister in that event. If the allocations are unable to be complied with, the Central Bank should document the breach, report it to the Minister of Finance and seek advice on how to proceed. Where the breach relates to illiquid assets, the advice may be to adjust the liquid portion of the Fund.

#### A. Global Mandate

The Central Bank of Timor-Leste is responsible for the operational management of the aggregate Fund according to the following mandate:

### Aggregate Benchmark

The benchmark for the global mandate shall be as follows:

•	3 Month US Treasury Bills	5%
•	Bank of America Merrill Lynch US Government Bond 3-5 years index	35%
•	Bank of America Merrill Lynch 5-10 Year US Treasury Notes and Bonds Index	10%
•	Barclays Global Treasury Developed Market ex US, 10% Country	10%
	and 30% Eurozone Capped. Measured on a hedged basis	
•	MSCI World Index Net Dividends Reinvested	35%
•	Petroleum Operations - Private Debt Instrument	5%

Asset Class	Allocation
A. Qualifying Fixed Interest Investments under Article 15.2 of the Petroleum Fund Law	Up to 100% but no less than 50%
B. Equity Instruments meeting the conditions in Article 15.3 of the Petroleum Fund Law	No more than 50%
C. Qualifying other investments under Article 15.4 of the Petroleum Fund law	No more than 5%

Eligible currencies shall be determined by the composition of the benchmarks.

External Managers are permitted to use derivative instruments as specified in individual Investment mandates and in compliance with Article 15.7 of the Petroleum Fund law.

## B. Sub mandates

Asset Class / Management Style	Cash Management
Allocation	$(5\pm2.5)\%$ of the value of the Fund, measured at the end of each month
Benchmark	ICE Bank of America Merrill Lynch 3 Month US Treasury Bill Index (Bloomberg code "G0O1 Index")
Eligible Instruments	US Dollar denominated deposits or debt instruments with a maturity of less than one year and a minimum credit rating of investment grade. This includes US Government Treasury bills, US Government Treasury bonds, securities issued by supranationals, repurchase agreements and deposits with banks having an S&P short-term issuer rating of A-1.
Mandate Objective	The investment objective is to fund withdrawals as they are required. Liquidity is the primary consideration and returns are secondary.
Approved Manager	Banco Central de Timor-Leste

Asset Class / Management Style	US Government Treasury Notes 3-5 years/ Passive
Allocation	$(35 \pm 2.5)\%$ of the value of the Fund, measured at the end of each month.
Benchmark	ICE Bank of America Merrill Lynch 3-5 Year US Treasury Index (Bloomberg code "G2O2 Index")
Eligible Instruments	US Government fixed interest instruments
Mandate Objective	The investment objective shall be to passively manage the portfolio close to the benchmark. The indicative tracking error is 25 basis points.
	The difference in the modified duration between the portfolio and the benchmark shall be less than 0.2 years.
Approved Manager	Banco Central de Timor-Leste
MANDATE 3	
Asset Class / Management Style	US Government Treasury Notes 5-10 years/ Passive
Allocation	$(10 \pm 1)\%$ of the value of the Fund, measured at the end of each month.
Benchmark	ICE Bank of America Merrill Lynch 5-10 Year US Treasury Index (Bloomberg code "G6O2 Index")
Eligible Instruments	Qualifying instruments under Article 15.1 of the Petroleum Fund Law No. 9/2005 of 3rd August, prior to the 2011 revision.
Mandate Objective	The expected outperformance of the portfolio gross of management fees is 25 basis points over the benchmark performance, on an annual basis over a rolling three year period, while maintaining the <i>ex-ante</i> tracking error within 100 basis points.
	Within 100 dubis politics.

Asset Class/Management Style	Global Developed Market Sovereign Bonds / Enhanced Passive
Allocation	2 tranches each of $(5 \pm 0.5)\%$ of the value of the Fund, measured at the end of each month.
Benchmar k	Barclays Global Treasury Developed Market ex US, with the exposure of 30% Eurozone and 10% Country Capped. Measured on an unhedged basis.
	(Bloomberg code "BGT1TRUU Index")
Eligible In struments	All securities in the Benchmark index; Sovereign bonds from developed market countries that are investment grade and above, excluding the US, as defined by the index provider Barclays; Cash; and bond and interest rate futures and currency forwards.
Mandate Objective	The portfolio shall be managed in an enhanced passive indexing style with the objective to seek to closely match the performance benchmark with the ex-ante tracking error of the Managed Assets in comparison with the Benchmark shall be less than 50 basis points on average, over a rolling 3 year period.
Approved Manager	AllianceBernstein L.P.
	Wellington Management Company LLP

## MANDATE 5

Benchmark  MSCI World Index ex Australia Net Dividends Reinvested (Bloomberg code "NDDUWXA Index").  All securities in the benchmark index, securities expected to be in the benchmark index within the next months, securities that were in the benchmark index in the preceding 3 months, cash instruments, equity index futures and currency forwards.  Mandate Objective  The portfolio shall be managed in a passive indexing style with the objective to seek to closely match the Performance Benchmark, and maintained within an ex ante tracking error relative to the benchmark that does not normally exceed 35 basis points. The tracking error shall be reviewed at the end of each month, and if it	Asset Class / Management Style	MSCI Developed Market ex Australia Equities / Passive
Reinvested (Bloomberg code "NDDUWXA Index").  All securities in the benchmark index, securities expected to be in the benchmark index within the next months, securities that were in the benchmark index in the preceding 3 months, cash instruments, equity index futures and currency forwards.  Mandate Objective  The portfolio shall be managed in a passive indexing style with the objective to seek to closely match the Performance Benchmark, and maintained within an ex ante tracking error relative to the benchmark that does not normally exceed 35 basis points. The tracking error shall be reviewed at the end of each month, and if it should exceed 35 basis points, the manager shall reduce the tracking error within 30 days.  Approved Managers  State Street Global Advisors	Allocation	$(25.375 \pm 6)$ % of the value of the Fund, measured at the end of each month.
expected to be in the benchmark index within the next months, securities that were in the benchmark index in the preceding 3 months, cash instruments, equity index futures and currency forwards.  Mandate Objective  The portfolio shall be managed in a passive indexing style with the objective to seek to closely match the Performance Benchmark, and maintained within an ex ante tracking error relative to the benchmark that does not normally exceed 35 basis points. The tracking error shall be reviewed at the end of each month, and if it should exceed 35 basis points, the manager shall reduce the tracking error within 30 days.  Approved Managers  State Street Global Advisors	Benchmark	
style with the objective to seek to closely match the Performance Benchmark, and maintained within an ex ante tracking error relative to the benchmark that does not normally exceed 35 basis points. The tracking error shall be reviewed at the end of each month, and if it should exceed 35 basis points, the manager shall reduce the tracking error within 30 days.  Approved Managers  State Street Global Advisors	Eligible Instruments	expected to be in the benchmark index within the next 3 months, securities that were in the benchmark index in the preceding 3 months, cash instruments, equity index
	Mandate Objective	style with the objective to seek to closely match the Performance Benchmark, and maintained within an ex ante tracking error relative to the benchmark that does not normally exceed 35 basis points. The tracking error shall be reviewed at the end of each month, and if it should exceed 35 basis points, the manager shall reduce
BlackRock Investment Management	Approved Managers	State Street Global Advisors
		BlackRock Investment Management

Asset Class / Management Style	MSCI Australian Equities / Passive
Allocation	$(0.875 \pm 0.45)\%$ of the value of the Fund, measured at the end of each month.
Benchmark	MSCI Australia Index Net Dividends Reinvested (MXAU) (Bloomberg code "NDDUAS Index").
Eligible Instruments	All securities in the benchmark index, securities expected to be in the benchmark index within the next 3 months, securities that were in the benchmark index in the preceding 3 months, cash instruments, Australian

	exchange traded funds and currency forwards.
Mandate Objective	The portfolio shall be managed in a passive indexing style with the objective to seek to closely match the Performance Benchmark, and maintained within an ex ante tracking error relative to the benchmark that does not normally exceed 50 basis points. The tracking error shall be reviewed at the end of each month, and if it should exceed 50 basis points, the manager shall reduce the tracking error within 30 days.
Approved Manager	Banco Central de Timor-Leste
MANDATE 7	
Asset Class / Management Style	Equity Factors
Allocation	$(8.75 \pm 1.75)\%$ of the value of the Fund, measured at the end of each month.
Benchmark	MSCI World ex Australia Index Net Dividends Reinvested. (Bloomberg code "NDDUWXA Index"). This applies for each manager and also the mandate's aggregate benchmark.
Eligible Instruments	Developed market listed equities ex Australia, cash instruments, equity index futures and currency forwards.
Manclate Objective	The investment objective is to obtain exposure to a combination of the following systematically rewarded equity factors: Value, Quality (which includes Profitability), Low Volatility and Size. The mandate's residual exposures to sectors and countries relative to the benchmark are to be constrained.
	The <i>ex-ante</i> tracking error for the aggregate equity factor mandate is expected to be less than 300 basis points.
Approved Managers	State Street Global Advisors
	Schroders Investment Management Limited
Internal reporting	The BCTL shall provide the Ministry of Finance and the Investment Advisory Board quarterly reports showing the performance of the managers and the aggregate

mandate relative to the benchmark. The quarterly reports

shall include the factor exposures of each manager and the aggregate mandate using agreed style analysis tools. Residual, non-factor exposures such as relative exposures to sector and countries are also to be reported.

### **MANDATE 8**

Asset Class / Management Style Other eligible investments. Private debt instrument for Petroleum Operations Allocation 5% of the value of the Fund, measured at the end of each month. Key investment terms Private debt instruments with Timor Gap, E.P. or its wholly owned subsidiaries. Interest rate of 4.5% p.a. 18 years maturity. No repayments during the first 8 years. Amortized over the following 10 years. Benchmark Contracted interest rate of 4.5% p.a. **Eligible Instruments** Private Debt Instrument issued by Timor Gap, E.P. or its

wholly owned subsidiaries for Investments in Petroleum Operations through Timor Gap, E.P. according to the Petroleum Activities Law No. 13/2005 as amended by Law No. 1/2019. Timor Gap E.P.'s investments are governed by the Rules and Criteria approved by the Ministerial Diploma No.4/2019, as of 1 March.

Financing the acquisition by the State of participating interests in Petroleum Operations.

The financial return from the Petroleum Fund's investment accounts for the development objectives listed in the Rules and Criteria approved by the Minister of Finance.

Banco Central de Timor-Leste

Approved Manager

Mandate Objective

30 July 20

Sara Lobo Brites Interim Minister and Vice Minister

Ministry of Finance

Abraão de Vasconselos

Governor

Banco Central de Timor-Leste