General information:

Capital: Dili
Surface area: 14,874 sq km
Head of State: H.E. President Kay Rala Xanana Gusmao
Official languages: Portuguese, Tetum
Head of Government: Prime Minister Dr José Ramos-Horta
Population: 0.9 million (2005)
Exchange rate: A$1 = US$0.75088 (July 2006)

Recent economic indicators:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>GDP (US$m) (current prices)</th>
<th>GDP PPP (US$m) (c)</th>
<th>GDP per capita (US$)</th>
<th>GDP per capita PPP (US$) (c)</th>
<th>Real GDP growth (% change YOY)</th>
<th>Current account balance (US$m)</th>
<th>Current account balance (% GDP)</th>
<th>Goods exports (% GDP)</th>
<th>Inflation (% change YOY)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2001</td>
<td>368</td>
<td>1,707</td>
<td>443</td>
<td>2,056</td>
<td>16.6</td>
<td>49</td>
<td>13.2</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>3.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2002</td>
<td>343</td>
<td>1,620</td>
<td>398</td>
<td>1,877</td>
<td>-6.7</td>
<td>35</td>
<td>10.2</td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>-4.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2003</td>
<td>336</td>
<td>1,551</td>
<td>374</td>
<td>1,728</td>
<td>-6.2</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>5.8</td>
<td>2.2</td>
<td>-7.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2004</td>
<td>340</td>
<td>1,621</td>
<td>370</td>
<td>1,765</td>
<td>1.8</td>
<td>131</td>
<td>40.4</td>
<td>2.3</td>
<td>3.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>355</td>
<td>1,704</td>
<td>378</td>
<td>1,813</td>
<td>3.2</td>
<td>292</td>
<td>88.3</td>
<td>2.3</td>
<td>0.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2006</td>
<td>378</td>
<td>1,824</td>
<td>393</td>
<td>1,898</td>
<td>5.0</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>n.a.</td>
<td>2.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Australia's trade relationship with East Timor (d):

- **Australian merchandise trade with East Timor, 2005-06:**
  - Total share: 18
  - Rank: 92nd
  - Growth (yoy): -28.6%
  - Exports to East Timor (A$m): 18
  - Imports from East Timor (A$m): 1
  - Total trade (exports + imports) (A$m): 19

- **Major Australian exports**, 2005-06 (A$m):
  - Refined petroleum: 2
  - Passenger motor vehicles: 1
  - Non-alcoholic beverages: 1
  - Motor vehicles for transporting goods: 1

- **Major Australian imports**, 2005-06 (A$m):
  - Coffee and coffee substitutes: 408
  - Crustaceans: 86
  - "Hard" fixed vegetable fats & oils: 66
  - Pearls and gems: 22

Australia's trade in services with East Timor, 2005:

- Exports of services to East Timor (A$m): n.a.
- Imports of services from East Timor (A$m): n.a.

East Timor's global merchandise trade relationships:

- **East Timor's principal export destinations, 2004:**
  - Australia: 41.7%
  - Japan: 22.8%
  - Portugal: 12.4%
  - United States: 4.1%

- **East Timor's principal import sources, 2004:**
  - Indonesia: 42.8%
  - Australia: 24.8%
  - Singapore: 11.2%
  - Vietnam: 3.6%