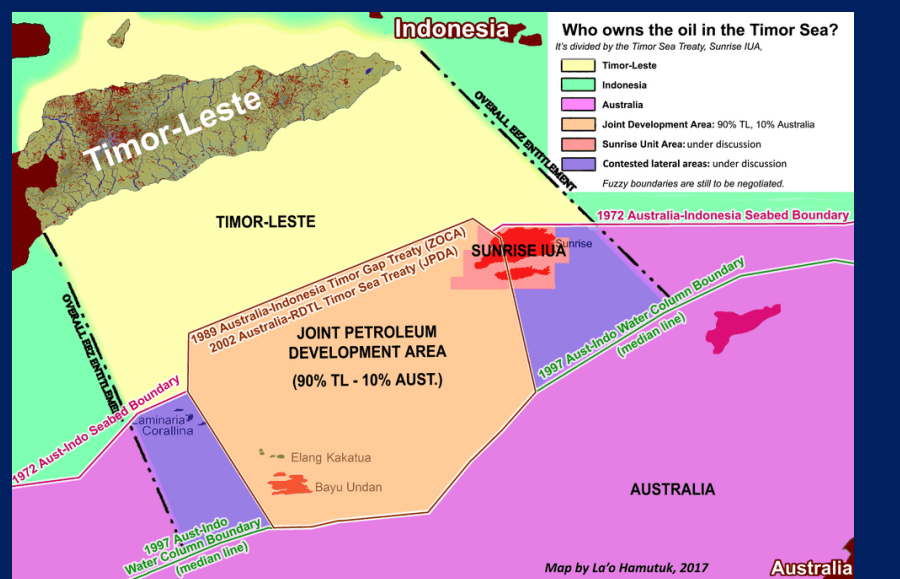


Istória no Luta ba Fronteira Maritima iha Timor-Leste

Apresentasaun husi
La'o Hamutuk
Outubru 2017



Istória tratadu iha Tasi Timor naruk tebes...



Kronolojia ba fronteira maritima

- **1972 - 'Australia-Indonesia Seabed Boundary'**
- **1974 – Woodside deskobre Sunrise**
- **1975 – Indonesia invade Timor-Leste**
- **1989 – 'Timor Gap Treaty'**
- **2000 – UN asina 'Timor Sea Arrangement' ho Australia**

Kronolojia ba fronteira maritima

- **Mar 2002 – Australia retira-an husi artigu 'konsiliaisaun obrigatóriu' iha UNCLOS**
- **2002 – TL asina 'Timor Sea Treaty' ho Australia**
- **2003 – TL asina 'Sunrise IUA' ho Australia**
- **2006 – TL asina 'CMATS' ho Australia**
- **2017 – TL-Australia termina CMATS**

Konspirasaun ba na'ok Timor nia rekursu

1989:

**Ministru
Negósiu
Estranjeiru
Aust-Indo Sr.
Gareth Evans
no Sr. Ali
Alatas hemu
hamutuk
hafoin asina
Tratadu Timor
Gap iha
aviaun.**



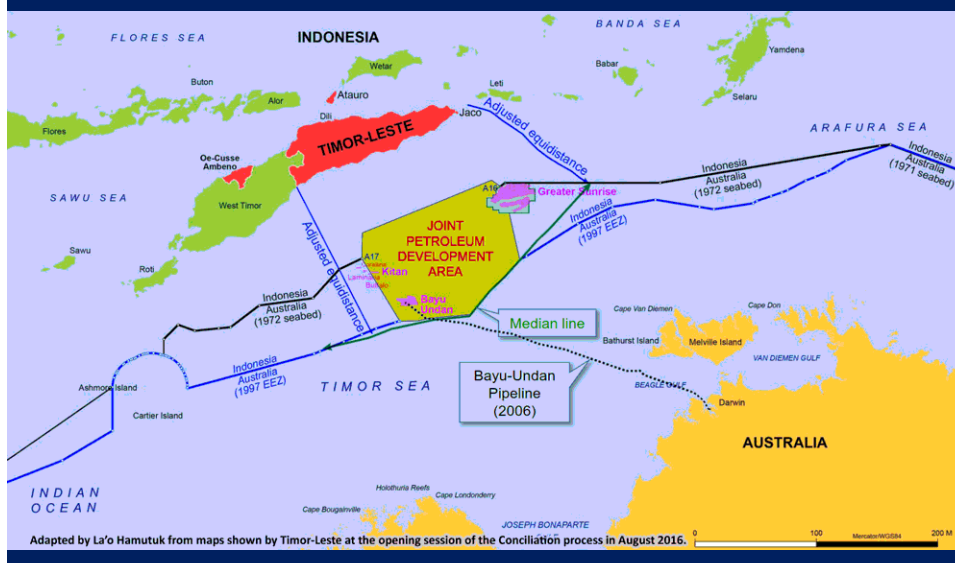
Esplikasaun kada tratadu 1/1

- 'Australia-Indonesian Seabed Boundary' (1972) – kria fronteira entre Indo ho Australia, falta de'it 'Timor Gap'
- Timor Gap Treaty (1989) – kria ZOCA, fahe rekursu iha ZOCA 50-50 entre Indo-Aust
- Timor Sea Arrangement (2000) – kria JPDA ne'ebé troka ZOCA, fahe rekursu iha JPDA 50-50 entre TL-Australia
- Timor Sea Treaty (2002) – fahe rekursu iha JPDA 90-10 TL-Australia

Esplikasaun kada tratadu 2/2

- Sunrise International Unitization Agreement (IUA) (2003) – fahe Sunrise 80% tomak ba Australia, 20% restu mak fahe 90%-10% entre TL ho Australia
- Certain Maritime Arrangements in the Timor Sea (CMATS) (2006) – fahe reseitas 'upstream' husi Sunrise 50-50 entre Aus-TL
- Tratadu Fronteira Maritima 2017 - ???

TL husu fronteira tur Lei UNCLOS



Prosesu atu termina CMATS 1/2

- Iha 2013, TL lori kazu ba Tribunal Internasionál Justisa iha Olanda
- Kazu ne'e bazeia ba alegasaun katak ASIS (ajénsia intelijénsia Australia) halo espionajen durante prosesu negosiasaun
- Prosesu la'ó entre 2014-2016
- Gov TL kria Gabinete Fronteira Maritima iha 2015 hodi kontinua kazu legal no negosiasaun
- Gov TL lori asuntu FM ba ONU iha 2015

Prosesu atu termina CMATS 2/2

- Labour Party Australia deklara iha 2016 katak sira sei komesa negosiasaun ho TL karik sira manán iha eleisaun
- Liberal Party mak manán – maibé, diskusaun kona-ba FM iha media no públiku iha Australia aumenta durante 2016
- Sept 2016 – Komisaun Konsiliaun rejetea Australia nia pozisaun, no deklara sira iha duni jurizdisaun hodi rona kazu
- Jan 2017 – Nasaun rua konkorda atu termina CMATS iha fulan Abril

Movimentu iha Timor-Leste



Movimentu iha Timor-Leste



Movimentu iha Timor-Leste



Movimentu iha rai li'ur



Movimentu iha Australia



Movimentu iha rai li'ur



Konkluzaan

- Kestaun soberania vs. kestaun distribuisaun rekursu mina no gas
- Seidauk iha serteza ba TL nia soberania
- Juventude, ativista no povu TL nia luta foun mak ezije Governu atu uza rekursu naturais hodi hadi'ak povu tomak nia moris

A luta continua!

Obrigado!

- Bele hetan informasaun liu tan iha:
- La'ó Hamutuk nia website
<http://www.laohamutuk.org>
- La'ó Hamutuk nia blog
<http://laohamutuk.blogspot.com/>