



MINISTRY OF FINANCE OF TIMOR-LESTE

General Directorate of Statistics

TIMOR-LESTE NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

2000-2017





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GENERAL DIRECTORATE OF STATISTICS



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FOREWORD

The statistics contained in *Timor-Leste's National Accounts for 2000-2017* (TL-NA 2000-2017) represent a comprehensive and consistent set of macroeconomic accounts for information, analysis and research, and policymaking purposes. Methodological notes on the concepts, classifications, methods and sources used in Timor-Leste's national accounts are available on the website of the General Directorate of Statistics (GDS) accessible at www.statistics.gov.tl.¹

The TL-NA 2017 is the second *follow-up compilation* after the second *benchmark compilation* since the independence of Timor-Leste, and it considers 2015 as the base year (=100) for the measure at constant prices. The first one was TL-NA 2010 that established 2010 as the base year. The benchmark compilation usually has the purpose of obtaining the *best level* of the GDP and other associated macro magnitudes. The follow-up compilation, like TL-NA 2017 measures the *best change* in the GDP from 2015, and all the other macro aggregates related to it.

TL's NA 2000-2017 has been produced by the staff of the GDS of the Ministry of Finance under the supervision of the Director General of Statistics, Elias Dos Santos Ferreira, with the support of the National Accounts Advisor.

The macroeconomic accounts contained in TL-NA 2000-2017 are based on the economic data collected through the censuses and surveys, including the report on the Business Activity Survey, Government's Incomes and Expenditures, External Trade Statistics, the Consumer Price Index and other statistics.

Timor-Leste's National Accounts 2000-2017 are compiled following the United Nations *System of National Accounts 2008* (2008 SNA). This publication includes an integrated set of accounts; including estimates of Gross Domestic Product (GDP) compiled using three compilation approaches - production, expenditure, and income. The GDP estimates cover all sectors of the economy, including the oil sector, with further focus on the non-oil sector.

The GDP estimates are further extended to Gross National Income (GNI), Gross National Disposable Income (GNDI) and Gross Saving, all compiled under the concepts and definitions of the 2008 SNA.

I want to express my appreciation to the General Directorate of Statistics for the successful implementation of the project, and to the many individuals who contributed to this work.



Sara Lobo Brites
Acting Minister of Finance
March 2019

¹ Timor-Leste National Accounts 2004-2010, Volume II, Methodological notes on the concepts, methods, National Directorate of Statistics, May 2012, available online at: <http://www.statistics.gov.tl/wp-content/uploads/2013/11/TIMOR-LESTE NATIONAL ACCOUNTS 2004-2010 VOLUME II.pdf>

PREFACE

The publication of *Timor-Leste's National Accounts for 2000-2017* (TL-NA 2000-2017) represents a significant further step by the General Directorate of Statistics (GDS) in the production, analysis and dissemination of key economic statistics of Timor-Leste.

The publication comprises this printed publication that contains all the statistics and a summary of the data, and an online version accessible at www.statistics.gov.tl. The Statistics website also includes extra information about the concepts, classifications, sources and methods that underpin the compilation of Timor-Leste's national accounts.

Moreover, this publication contains estimates of Gross National Income (GNI), Gross National Disposable Income (GNDI), and Gross Saving to give a complete picture of the relationship between product, income and saving aggregates for Timor-Leste. Additionally, the TL-NA includes a stylized version of the *quarterly GDP Non-Oil indicator* (qGDPI), expenditure approach, from 2010 onwards.

All the estimates have been calculated by the most current international standards and classifications for compiling macroeconomic accounts. These are the *System of National Accounts 2008 (SNA 2008)*² and the sixth edition of the *Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (BPM6)*, International Monetary Fund (IMF).

The *headline* GDP for TL-NA 2000-2017 is the GDP expenditure. Even though production approach has primary sources as good as the expenditure approach in nominal terms, the expenditure approach has been chosen over the production approach because it makes use of higher quality price data sets to obtain results in constant terms.

Regarding the revision policy of the Timor-Leste National Accounts, TL-NA 2000-2017 includes updated primary sources and improvements in methods. For these reasons, some numbers could be different if they are compared with TL-NA 2010 – 2016. The main changes in the underlying sources are updated international prices following the World Economic Outlook from IMF, and updated compilations for agriculture production from FAO. Some methods were improved, for example, the allocation of development partner by execution agency.

² The 2008 SNA was prepared under the auspices of the Inter-Secretariat Working Group on National Accounts (ISWGNA), which consists of five organizations: The Statistical Office of the European Communities (Eurostat), the International Monetary Fund (IMF), the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD), the United Nations Statistics Division and regional commissions of the United Nations and the World Bank. The 2008 SNA was published jointly by the five organizations.

Acknowledgements

The TL-NA 2000-2017 was produced under my direction within the General Directorate of Statistics.

The national accounts follow-up compilation 2017 was implemented by a team comprising the National Accounts Adviser, Ramon Gerardo Aceituno Puga, and staff of the National Directorate of Economic and Social Statistics within the GDS – Rodolfo Soares (Head), Faviana Bosco, Alzira Doutel, Nilton Vicente, Sonia Smith, Armando Gaspar, Avelino de Jesus Marcal, (juniors professionals), and, Stefania Pozzi, ODI fellow.

The National Directorate of Economic and Social Statistics (National Director Cristino Gusmao) contributed to the project. The National Directorate of Systems and Reports (Director Silvino Lopes and Joao Gusmao) assisted with manuscript design.

The statistics are a comprehensive and valuable data source for policymaking, analysis and research. Usually, the TL-NA statistics are compiled and published one year after the reference year to which they relate. Exceptionally, TL-NA 2000-2017 took three months more.



ABBREVIATIONS AND ACRONYMS

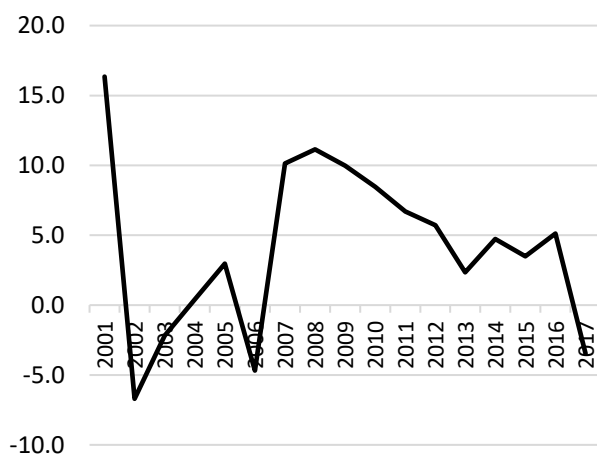
AA	Autonomous Agencies
AED	Aid Effectiveness Directorate, MOF
AFR	Annual Financial Reports also known as auditors' reports
AIC	Akaike Information Criterion
ANPM	Autoridade Nacional do Petróleo e Minerais
BAS	Business Activity Survey
BEC	Classification of Broad Economic Categories
BCTL	Central Bank of Timor-Leste (Banco Central de Timor-Leste)
Bldg.	Building
BOP	Balance of Payments
BPM	Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual
CFC	Consumption of Fixed Capital
CG	Central Government
CIF	Cost, Insurance and Freight Interstate
CoE	Compensation of Employees
COFOG	Classification of the Functions of Government
CPC	Central Product Classification
CPI	Consumer Price Index
Curr	Current
CY	Calendar Year
D&TA	Development and Technical Assistance
DP	Development Partner
DP&TA	Development Partners and Technical Assistance
Eqpt.	Equipment
F&HR	Financial and Human Resources
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization
FCE	Final Consumption Expenditure
FDI	Foreign Direct Investment
FISIM	Financial Intermediation Services Indirectly Measured
FOB	Free on Board
FY	Financial Year
GCS	Gross Capital Stock
GDP	Gross Domestic Product
GDP (E)	Gross Domestic Product Expenditure Approach
GDP (P)	Gross Domestic Product Production Approach
GDP (I)	Gross Domestic Product Income Approach
GFCF	Gross Fixed Capital Formation
GFS	Government Finance Statistics
GFSM	Government Finance Statistics Manual
GG	General Government
GNDI	Gross National Disposable Income
GNI	Gross National Income
GoTL	Government of Timor-Leste
GVA	Gross Value Added
HIES	Household Income and Expenditure Survey
HS	Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding System
IC	Intermediate Consumption
ICT	Information, Communication and Telecommunications
IIP	International Investment Position
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMTS	International Merchandise Trade Statistics

Ins.	Insurance
IO	International Organization
IPD	Implicit Price Deflator
ISF	International Stabilization Force
ISIC	International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities
ISWGNA	Inter-Secretariat Working Group on National Accounts
JPDA	Joint Petroleum Development Area (in the Timor Sea)
LNG	Liquefied Natural gas
LPG	Liquid Petroleum Gas
LSMS	Living Standards Measurement Study
MPI	Import Price Index
n.e.c.	Not elsewhere classified
n.i.e.	Not included elsewhere
NCS	Net Capital Stock
ND	National Directorate
NPI	Non-Profit Institution
NPISH	Non-Profit Institution Serving Households
NR	Non-Resident
ODI	Overseas Development Institute
OECD	Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development
NF&F	Non-financial and Financial
P&HC	Professional and Higher Categories
R&D	Research and Development
R	Resident
RGNRDI	Real Gross 'Net' Real Disposable Income
R&NR	Resident and Non-resident
RoW	Rest of the World
qGDPi	Non-Oil Quarterly GDP (E) Indicator
SA	Staff Assessment
SD	Statistical Discrepancy
SD (E)	Expenditure Statistical Discrepancy
SD (P)	Production Statistical Discrepancy
SFA	Self-Funded Agencies
SITC	Standard International Trade Classification
SNA	System of National Accounts
STA	Statistics Department (IMF)
TFET	Trust Fund for East Timor (World Bank and ADB)
SHA	System of Health Accounts
TL	Timor-Leste
TL-NA	Timor-Leste's National Accounts
TL-SLS	Timor-Leste Survey of Living Standards
Trf	Transfer
UN	United Nations
UNAC-TL	UN Assessed Contribution (core UN paid personnel working for the GoTL)
UNMIT	United Nations Integrated Mission in Timor-Leste
WEO	World Economic Outlook
XMPI	Export and Import Price Indices
XPI	Export Price Index
ZEESM	Zona Especial de Economía Social de Mercado

CONCLUSIONS

For the first time in the last twelve years, the non-oil GDP growth rate was negative (-3.5%) as shown in Graph 1.

Graph 1: TL 2000-2017 % non-oil GDP



1. From the expenditure side, the negative growth rate was the consequence of the simultaneous contraction in the exogenous components of the GDP, public spending (-14.2%), development partners expenditure (-12.6%) and exports of goods and services (-37.7%).

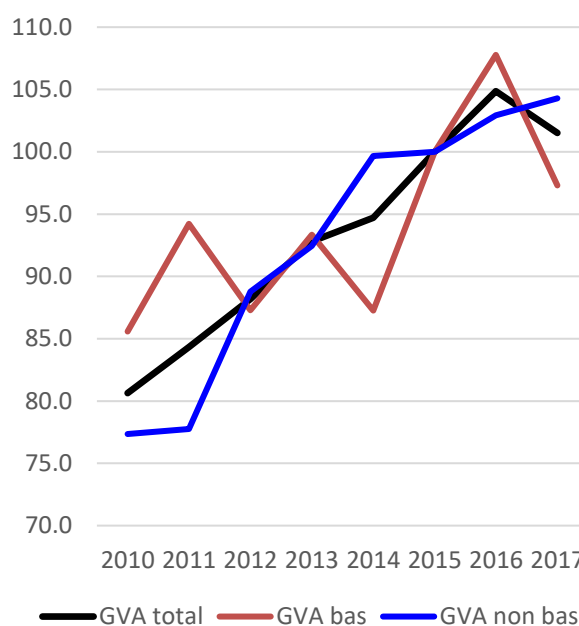
It was for different reasons. The public expenditure initially declined for the expectations of a change in the government (low *execution rate*), and secondly because the parliament did not approve the budget for 2017 on time. Development Partners awaited for public strategies that did not come during 2017. Moreover, exports were determined by the decline of coffee, given supply restrictions.

This macroeconomic adjustment was compensated with the endogenous components of GDP, Private Expenditure (+5.6%) and Imports of Goods and Services (-11.6%).

2. From the production side, the same history is confirmed by industries. The GDP at factor cost or Gross Value Added (GVA) fall (-

3.2%). The industries covered by the Business Activity Survey (more private, formal and pro-cyclical industries restricted by demand, such as construction) decreased 9.7%. Also, the other industries not covered by the BAS (public administration, informal and counter-cyclical industries restricted by supply, such as agriculture) increased by 1.3%. As shown in Graph 2.

**Graph 2: TL 2010-2017 Non-oil Real GDP by Production Approach
BAS and Non-BAS Industries
(Index 2015=100)**



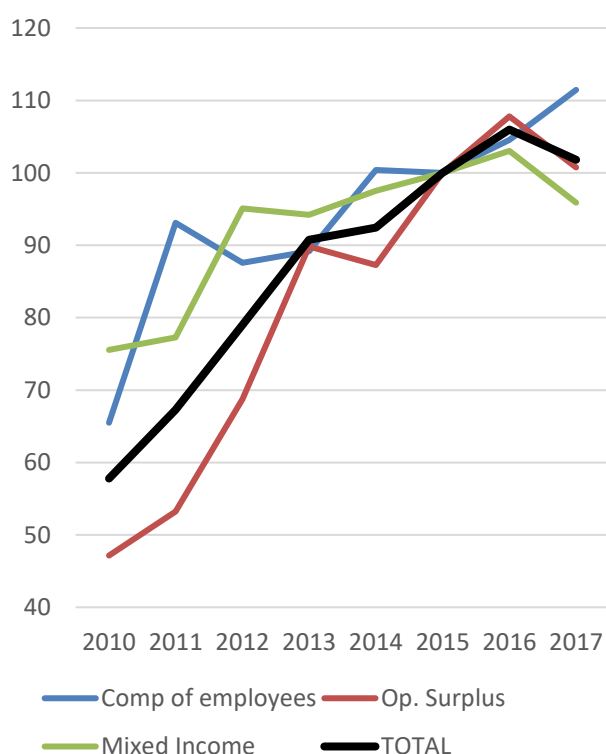
All the main industries declined, with some exceptions, Real Estate (+2.0 following the population trend), Public Administration (+9.2 by increase in public employment associated with an electoral year), Manufacturing (+37.0%, a new plant became operational), and Financial Services (+62.6%, as a mirror of the fall in the economic activity).

3. To close the macroeconomic picture in 2017, what happened with the income given the contraction in the economic activity? In

overall, and by definition as GVA, fall in real terms (-3.2%, and -3.9% in nominal terms). Graph 3 below shows a secular stagnation in nominal Gross Mixed Income, customarily associated with the household income in the subsistence agriculture (-5.5%).

Compensations of employees rise (+6.6%) driven by the General Government (+10.4%). Moreover, Gross Operating Surplus declined (-6.5%), especially in the industries covered by the Business Activity Survey (-12.5%)

Graph 3: TL 2010-2017 Non-oil Nominal GDP by Income Approach (Index 2015=100)



SUMMARY

At constant prices (2015=100), in 2017 the non-Oil GDP decreased by 3.5%, following the GDP expenditure (e) approach, as the headline GDP (GDP = GDP (e)).

For the others, the Oil GDP decreased by 15.8%. However, at current prices in 2017 the Oil GDP increased by 9.2%, following the increase in oil prices, measured as unit value, around 16.1%.

- Volumes extracted in the Oil sector fell by 8.4% (Oil Output) compared with 2016.
- The decrease in non-oil GDP was based on General Government investment (-25.7%) and exports of goods (-55.7%). The Development Partners expenditure has also declined (-12.6%) after experiencing an increase in 2016 (3.3%). Besides, Consumption of goods and services by the private sectors increased (4.1%) and decreased from the General Government (-6.9%). Also, the imports of goods (-5.6%) and services (-18.8%) has been slowed down following the decrease in public expenditure due to the decline in the Infrastructure Fund for financing the government-funded projects.
- In quarterly terms, the Non-Oil GDP (e), comparing the same quarters between 2016 and 2017, in Q1 increased (2.5%) and continued to increase in Q2 (8.5%). Following that, it expanded to (5.3%) in Q3 and declined in Q4 (-20%)
- From the supply side, the Non-Oil GDP (production approach), decreased -3.4%. It was led by construction (-27.4%), retail and wholesale (-4.4%), transport (-11.5%), accommodation and restaurant (-11.8%), and agriculture, forestry and fishing (-3.2%).

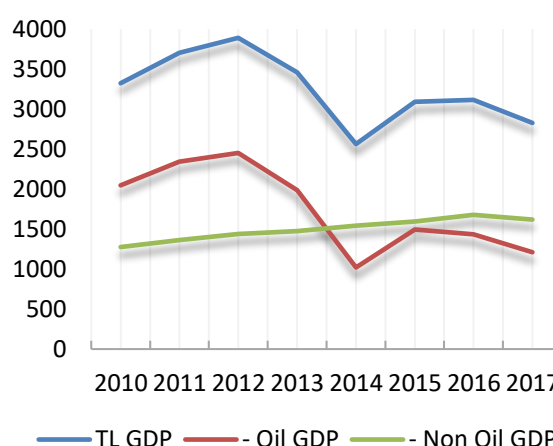
The Non-Oil GDP per capita decreased by 7.4% in current terms.

TIMOR-LESTE ECONOMY IN 2017

Table I OVERVIEW OF THE TIMOR-LESTE ECONOMY IN 2017: The macroeconomic aggregates. (Millions of USD)

	2016	2017
(Current)		
Timor-Leste GDP	2503.5	2487.3
- Oil GDP	819.5	894.7
- Non-Oil GDP	1684.0	1592.6
(Constant 2015=100)		
TL GDP	3114.5	2829.4
- Oil GDP	1435.8	1209.0
- Non-Oil GDP	1678.7	1620.3
(Growth Rates. %)		
Timor-Leste GDP	0.7	-9.2
- Oil GDP	-4.0	-15.8
- Non Oil GDP	5.1	-3.5

Graph 4: Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices (2015=100), 2010 to 2017
(millions of US dollars)

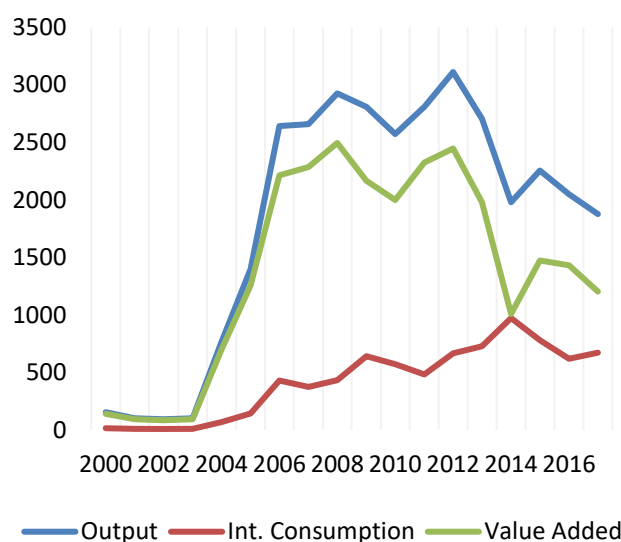


Key Points

- Total Gross Domestic Product (GDP) in current prices for Timor-Leste in 2017 was \$2,487.3 million. Of this:
 - The oil industry accounted for \$894.7 million (36% of total GDP).
 - The non-oil industry accounted for \$1,592.6 million (64% of total GDP).

- The GDP per capita in current prices was \$1,918.7 in 2017. Of this:
 - The oil industry provided \$690.2
 - The non-oil industry contributed with \$1,228.5 (\$1,327.4 in 2016)
- In *constant prices*, total GDP fell in 2017 by 9.2% (compared with 2016) of which:
 - The Oil sector decreased by 15.8% in 2017 (after experiencing a decrease of 4.0% in 2016). Two main factors drove the decline in the Value Added. On one side, volumes extracted were considerably lower in 2017 (-8.4%) because the performance of wet gas and liquid production decreased gradually, mainly due to the lean gas breakthrough with minor depletion of natural reservoir pressure³. On the other side, intermediate consumption increased by 8.8%, which is mostly contributed by the upstream operative costs. See the graph 5 below:

Graph 5: TL 2000 - 2017 non-oil GDP
(mUSD at constant prices 2015=100)

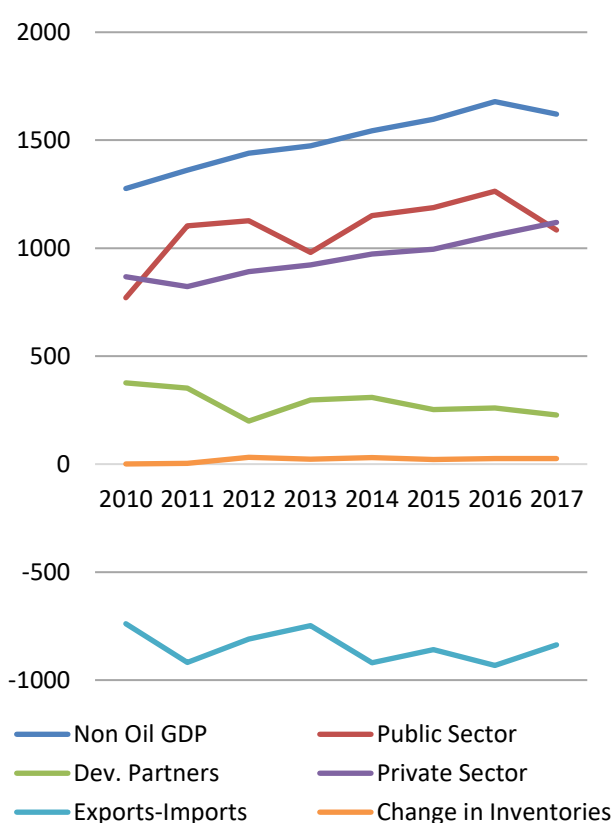


- The Non-oil sector fell by 3.5% in 2017 compared with +5.1% in 2016. This contraction was a result of the decrease in

General Government investment (-25.7%), development partners expenditures (-12.6%), and exports of goods (-55.7%) in constant terms.

The Development Partners expenditures have dropped-off (-12.6%) during 2017, and together with the decline of public spending, it thus implied to the decrease in the imports of services (-18.8%).

Graph 6: Key Expenditure Components of Non-Oil GDP, Constant Prices (2015=100), 2010 to 2017 (millions of US Dollars)



Graph 6 illustrates a robust structural relationship in the economy of Timor-Leste:

First, the change in the non-oil GDP expenditure follow the changes in public spending (i.e. consumption and investment).

Second, the net Exports (Exports of goods and services, net of Imports of goods and services)

³ ANPM (2018). 2017 Annual Report.

follow (with the opposite sign) the public sector expenditure, which means that there is a positive correlation between public investment and imports. Also, the effect of public investment was offset by imports (*leaks*), given the low demand for local production.

Third, there is a robust political cycle in public expenditure and development partners expenditure. Also, they are correlated with some lag. A good example is 2012 and 2017.

Non-Oil GDP Components in 2017

Non-Oil GDP in constant prices, **by the expenditure approach**, fell by 3.5% in 2017, compared with a 5.1% growth in 2016.

The Non-Oil GDP production approach, at market prices, decreased by 3.4% in 2017, compared to a growth rate of +5.2% in 2016, according to the reviewed registers for agriculture production.

Expenditure Approach. Annually

Table II shows the growth rates of the expenditures from the public sector, the private sector, development partners and from the external sector.

Table II Macroeconomic Aggregates

Growth rates %	2016	2017
Non-Oil GDP	5.1	-3.5
Public Sector	6.4	-14.2
Consumption	-0.5	-6.9
Investment	19.3	-25.7
Development partners	3.3	-12.6
Consumption	4.3	-13.4
Investment	-1.4	-8.7
Private Expenditure	6.6	5.6
Consumption	6.5	4.1
Investment	7.3	17.4
Exports	6.6	-37.7
Goods	110.8	-55.7
Services	-25.4	-22.1
Imports	8.4	-11.6
Goods	10.6	-5.6

Services	5.8	-18.8
Change in Inventories	25.6	0.4

Movements in the major components of Non-Oil GDP, in constant prices, were as follows, *by sectors*:

PUBLIC SECTOR

Public sector expenditure declined 14.2% in 2017, of which: public consumption fell by 6.9%. It was due to the decline in the net purchases of goods and services (-17.1%) while compensation to employees increased. Besides, public sector investment has also decreased by 25.7%, and it was mainly driven by a decrease in the capital formation of fixed assets, such as buildings and structures (-27.0%).

DEVELOPMENT PARTNERS

- Development Partners and Technical Assistance expenditure declined by 12.6% in 2017 (after experiencing a rise of 3.3% in 2016). Not only in terms of consumption (-13.4%) but also in terms of investment (-8.7%).

PRIVATE SECTOR

- Private sector expenditure grew by 5.6%. Private consumption increased by 4.1%. This is strongly supported by the increase in compensation of employees (6.6% in nominal terms), that compensated the fall in mixed-income (-7.7% in nominal terms). In 2017, Private investment increased by 17.4%, mostly through private corporations, whose Fixed Capital Formation rose by 23.9% (allocated in some specific new plants in the manufacturing industry), whereas household's investment fell by -6.3%.

CHANGE IN INVENTORIES

- The Change in Inventories has experienced a significant increase during 2015 and 2016. Then, in 2017, it maintained the same level

as in 2016, 26 mUSD, mainly from the retail and wholesale trade industry.

EXPORTS AND IMPORTS

- The Exports of Goods and Services decreased by 37.7%. The exports of goods declined -55.7% after experiencing a sharp increase of 110.8% in 2016 since coffee exports mostly depend on some seasonal factors, such as weather and farming activity: regrowth and harvesting time (usually twice a year)⁴
- Finally, Imports of Goods and Services declined (11.6%). In the case of goods (-5.6%) the imports were negatively contributed by the import of mineral products (-18.1%) and other construction materials (e.g. base metals). The import of services decreased by 18.8%, associated with the decrease in public investment and development partner's contributions.

Expenditure Approach. Quarterly

The quarterly Non-Oil GDP (qGDPi), expenditure approach, replicates the annual GDP at quarterly temporal frequency using—as possible—the same concepts, sources, and methods. However, it is an indicator since a yearly national accounts variable (for example, Private Consumption) is used as a benchmark, and being *temporally disaggregated* using quarterly indicators.

Table III shows the quarterly profile of the Non-Oil qGDPi (e) and its components, in terms of growth rate for the same quarter between consecutive years (% y/y). If seasonality (SA) is removed through some procedures based on autoregressions (AR) and moving averages (MA), it is possible to better analyse the movements of the economy in the short term.

⁴ Considering the price of coffee according the IMF/World Economic Outlook Report, given the volatility of local unit value.

⁵ Given the non-linearity involved, the yearly growth rates are approximately the average of the quarterly growth rates. Better approximation, when the time series are monotonic, as private

Table III 2017: Quarterly Non-Oil GDP (e)
Indicator (% y/y)⁵

	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	2017
Private consumption	2.6	3.4	4.1	6.4	4.1
Private investment	31.7	33.4	-21.3	42.1	17.4
Development Partners	0.2	17.2	-69.0	-6.3	-12.6
Gen. Gov. Consumption	11.7	22.9	-13.0	-30.2	-6.9
Public investment	504.5	-6.4	33.8	-49.4	-25.7
Exp. goods & ss.	5.8	-3.0	-41.8	-58.9	-37.7
Imp. goods & ss.	20.9	9.9	-26.1	-29.0	-11.6
goods	7.8	-4.0	-25.8	2.0	-5.6
Services	54.9	34.4	-26.9	-46.3	-18.8
Change in Inventories	16.8	-1.8	-7.8	-4.5	0.4
Non-Oil GDP (e)	2.5	8.5	5.3	-20.0	-3.5

Specifically, with seasonal adjustment, it is possible to compare quarterly GDP growth rates, unlike in non-seasonally adjusted (NSA) series. Thus, it is possible to examine quarterly changes in the direction of the economy as shown in Graph 7.

In this case, the difference between the original series and the seasonally adjusted series is due to seasonal factors⁶, and the seasonally adjusted series reflects the trend-cycle and the random elements. Given that the seasonal factors are identified inside the year, then the yearly growth rate (-3.5%) does not change. Only the quarterly % q/q growth rates vary.

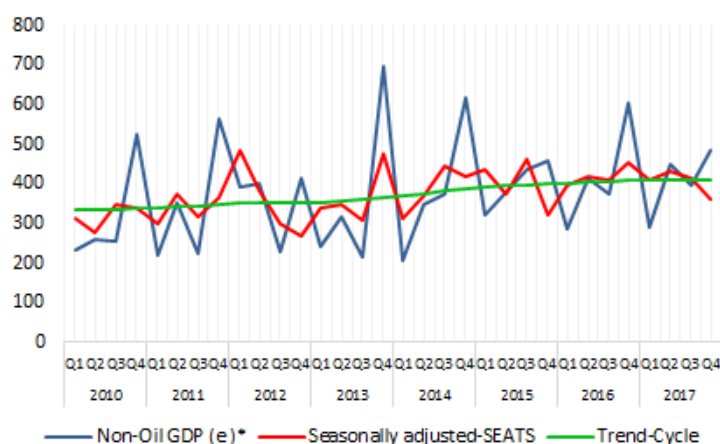
The quarterly data described the temporal profile of the macroeconomic events. Before the elections, Public Consumption increased during Q1 and Q2, driven by temporary public employment, but public investment stopped in Q2, after a big increase in Q1 given the small levels in 2016.Q1. After the elections, Public Consumption falls in Q3 and Q4 and Public Investment, after a small increase in Q3 fall in Q4. Development Partners increased in Q1 and Q2 and declined after the elections in Q3 and Q4.

consumption. Bad approximation when the time series are non-monotonic, as Non-Oil GDP (e).

⁶ Following a (0 0 0) x (0 1 1) [4] Seasonal Arima Model, selected by the lowest AIC.

The imports of goods and services declined sharply after the elections in Q3 and Q4.

Graph 7: TL 2010-2017 qGDP indicator
Seasonally Adjusted (millions of US Dollars)

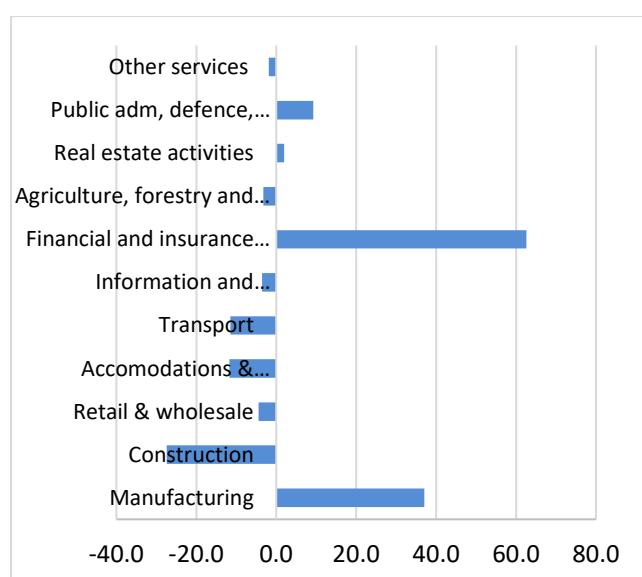


Production Approach

The non-oil GDP (p) decreased by 3.4%, after experiencing a rise of +5.2% in 2016, according to the reviewed values.

Graph 8 shows the value-added growth rates by industry in constant prices (2015=100) for 2017.

Graph 8: Growth Rates by Industry,
Constant Prices, 2017 (per cent)



The growths of the valued added (output less intermediate consumption) for the leading industries in 2017 were:

- Agriculture, forestry and fishing (-3.2%). An increase in maize (+3.0%), and rice (+4.2%), offset by a significant decrease in coffee (-42.2 %), after a substantial increase in 2016 (63.3%).
- Construction (-27.4%). A sharp fall in public construction supports a decrease in public investment.
- Transport (-11.5%). Following the decrease in overall economic activity, especially in construction.
- Retail and Wholesale (-4.4%). In line with the decrease in merchandise imports and consistent with the reduction in Development Partners' (-0.2%) and Non-profit institutions (-45.7) Consumption Expenditure.
- Accommodations and Restaurants (-11.8%). By a combined effect of the decrease in public spending and development partners expenditures.
- Public Administration (+9.2%). Mainly by the increase in temporary public employment.
- Information and Communications (-3.5%). It is mainly impacted by the high competitiveness of the industries with low margins of valued added.
- Real estate (+2.0%) follows the demographic trend.
- Other Services (-1.9%). It declines as a consequence of the decrease of Development Partners supports.
- Financial and insurance activities (+62.6). The volume of operations increased to

finance economic activities under the high restriction of public spending⁷.

- Manufacturing (+37%). It was contributed by the beginning operations of a new plant in the beverage industry.

⁷ Some institutions considering this indicator, estimated an increase in GDP in 2017. When in reality, the fall in the level

of activity affected the chain of payments and forced some industries to resort to the financial system.

Section I. MAIN AGGREGATES**Table 1.1: Key national accounts aggregates***(In millions of US Dollars)*

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
AT CURRENT PRICES									
Gross domestic product (GDP)	439.6	517.7	510.7	543.3	1078.4	1813.7	2657.8	2881.0	4391.4
Oil sector	77.5	44.3	41.5	52.7	635.1	1348.1	2202.3	2334.6	3722.7
Non-oil sector	362.2	473.4	469.1	490.6	443.3	465.6	455.6	546.4	668.7
Gross National Income (GNI)	583.0	660.7	791.5	705.0	683.7	848.3	1302.8	1973.0	3283.8
Oil sector	80.7	46.5	48.1	62.0	174.0	334.0	777.9	1286.3	2393.8
Non-oil sector	502.4	614.2	743.4	643.0	509.7	514.3	524.9	686.7	889.9
Gross National Disposable Income (GNDI)	946.9	1196.2	1227.7	1035.0	944.1	1023.3	1575.4	2407.8	3728.9
Oil sector	80.7	46.5	48.1	62.0	176.6	340.9	788.7	1302.7	2408.8
Non-oil sector	866.3	1149.7	1179.6	973.0	767.5	682.3	786.7	1105.0	1320.1
Saving, Gross	136.4	152.7	115.6	121.5	171.5	354.8	811.7	1375.9	2527.7
Oil sector	80.7	46.5	48.1	62.0	176.6	340.9	788.7	1302.7	2408.8
Non-oil sector	55.7	106.2	67.6	59.4	-5.1	13.9	23.1	73.2	118.9
GDP per capita (\$)	504.4	580.0	552.8	565.5	1081.9	1766.9	2534.6	2705.3	4073.2
Oil sector	88.9	49.7	45.0	54.8	637.2	1313.4	2100.2	2192.2	3452.9
Non-oil sector	415.5	530.4	507.8	510.6	444.7	453.6	434.4	513.1	620.3
GNI per capita (\$)	668.9	740.3	856.8	733.7	685.9	826.4	1242.4	1852.6	3045.8
Oil sector	92.5	52.1	52.0	64.6	174.6	325.3	741.8	1207.8	2220.4
Non-oil sector	576.4	688.1	804.7	669.2	511.3	501.0	500.6	644.8	825.5
GNDI per capita (\$)	1086.4	1340.2	1328.9	1077.2	947.2	996.9	1502.3	2260.9	3458.8
Oil sector	92.5	52.1	52.0	64.6	177.2	332.1	752.1	1223.2	2234.3
Non-oil sector	993.9	1288.1	1276.9	1012.6	770.0	664.7	750.2	1037.6	1224.5
Saving, Gross per capita (\$)	156.5	171.1	125.2	126.4	172.0	345.7	774.1	1291.9	2344.5
Oil sector	92.5	52.1	52.0	64.6	177.2	332.1	752.1	1223.2	2234.3
Non-oil sector	64.0	119.0	73.1	61.9	-5.2	13.5	22.0	68.7	110.3
<i>Memoranda item:</i>									
Gross National Expenditures (GNE)	933.5	1187.7	1243.1	1022.9	848.0	741.7	818.8	1133.2	1404.4
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-oil sector	933.5	1187.7	1243.1	1022.9	848.0	741.7	818.8	1133.2	1404.4
GNE per capita (\$)	1071.1	1330.7	1345.6	1064.6	850.8	722.5	780.9	1064.0	1302.6
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-oil sector	1071.1	1330.7	1345.6	1064.6	850.8	722.5	780.9	1064.0	1302.6

Section I. MAIN AGGREGATES**Table 1.1: Key national accounts aggregates***(In millions of US Dollars)*

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
AT CURRENT PRICES									
Gross domestic product (GDP)	3199.7	3999.0	5672.0	6661.7	5637.7	4041.6	3092.6	2503.5	2487.3
Oil sector	2467.5	3104.5	4623.8	5477.4	4234.4	2591.0	1495.7	819.5	894.7
Non-oil sector	732.2	894.5	1048.2	1184.3	1403.2	1450.6	1596.9	1684.0	1592.6
Gross National Income (GNI)	2520.4	3337.7	4586.7	4342.0	4159.5	3340.8	2795.1	2264.0	2265.3
Oil sector	1510.1	2110.4	3189.3	2820.5	2470.2	1575.8	886.7	262.1	525.0
Non-oil sector	1010.3	1227.3	1397.5	1521.6	1689.3	1765.0	1908.4	2001.9	1740.3
Gross National Disposable Income (GNDI)	2994.8	3834.0	5101.7	4719.9	4446.1	3588.0	3002.3	2477.5	2450.7
Oil sector	1525.1	2133.4	3212.2	2839.0	2487.6	1593.2	904.1	279.5	542.4
Non-oil sector	1469.7	1700.6	1889.5	1880.9	1958.5	1994.8	2098.2	2198.1	1908.3
Saving, Gross	1610.0	2294.6	3475.2	2942.7	2678.1	1699.8	1133.7	559.9	552.0
Oil sector	1525.1	2133.4	3212.2	2839.0	2487.6	1593.2	904.1	279.5	542.4
Non-oil sector	84.9	161.2	263.1	103.7	190.5	106.6	229.6	280.5	9.6
GDP per capita (\$)	2930.0	3604.0	5012.8	5758.9	4760.1	3332.4	2492.1	1973.4	1918.7
Oil sector	2259.6	2797.9	4086.4	4735.1	3575.3	2136.4	1205.3	646.0	690.2
Non-oil sector	670.5	806.1	926.4	1023.8	1184.8	1196.1	1286.8	1327.4	1228.5
GNI per capita (\$)	2308.1	3008.0	4053.6	3753.6	3512.0	2754.6	2252.3	1784.6	1747.5
Oil sector	1382.9	1901.9	2818.6	2438.2	2085.7	1299.3	714.5	206.6	405.0
Non-oil sector	925.2	1106.1	1235.0	1315.4	1426.3	1455.3	1537.8	1578.0	1342.5
GNDI per capita (\$)	2742.4	3455.3	4508.7	4080.3	3754.0	2958.4	2419.3	1952.9	1890.5
Oil sector	1396.6	1922.7	2838.8	2454.3	2100.4	1313.7	728.5	220.3	418.4
Non-oil sector	1345.8	1532.6	1669.9	1626.0	1653.6	1644.8	1690.8	1732.6	1472.1
Saving, Gross per capita (\$)	1474.4	2067.9	3071.3	2543.9	2261.2	1401.5	913.5	441.3	425.9
Oil sector	1396.6	1922.7	2838.8	2454.3	2100.4	1313.7	728.5	220.3	418.4
Non-oil sector	77.8	145.3	232.5	89.6	160.8	87.9	185.0	221.1	7.4
<i>Memoranda item:</i>									
Gross National Expenditures (GNE)	1878.5	2017.7	2452.3	2536.3	2412.5	2554.7	2461.7	2576.1	2458.1
Oil sector	138.7	101.7	92.8	62.6	61.4	42.0	5.7	4.8	11.4
Non-oil sector	1739.8	1916.0	2359.5	2473.7	2351.1	2512.6	2456.1	2571.3	2446.7
GNE per capita (\$)	1720.2	1818.4	2167.3	2192.6	2036.9	2106.4	1983.7	2030.5	1896.2
Oil sector	127.0	91.7	82.0	54.1	51.8	34.7	4.6	3.8	8.8
Non-oil sector	1593.2	1726.7	2085.3	2138.5	1985.1	2071.7	1979.2	2026.7	1887.5

Section I. MAIN AGGREGATES**Table 1.1: Key national accounts aggregates***(In millions of US Dollars)*

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
AT CONSTANT PRICES									
GDP	974.7	1064.4	991.3	979.6	1607.3	2184.0	3094.3	3257.2	3580.4
Oil sector	139.4	92.5	84.5	92.6	716.8	1267.1	2220.3	2294.6	2510.5
Non-oil sector	835.3	971.9	906.8	887.0	890.5	916.9	874.0	962.6	1069.9
GDP per capita (\$)	1118.3	1192.6	1073.0	1019.5	1612.6	2127.7	2950.8	3058.5	3321.0
Oil sector	159.9	103.7	91.5	96.4	719.2	1234.4	2117.3	2154.6	2328.6
Non-oil sector	958.4	1088.9	981.5	923.1	893.5	893.3	833.5	903.9	992.4
<i>Memoranda item:</i>									
GNE	1717.6	2098.2	2078.3	1709.2	1460.2	1285.8	1315.7	1640.6	1831.3
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-oil sector	1717.6	2098.2	2078.3	1709.2	1460.2	1285.8	1315.7	1640.6	1831.3
GNE per capita (\$)	1970.6	2350.8	2249.7	1778.8	1465.0	1252.6	1254.7	1540.5	1698.7
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-oil sector	1970.6	2350.8	2249.7	1778.8	1465.0	1252.6	1254.7	1540.5	1698.7

Section I. MAIN AGGREGATES**Table 1.1: Key national accounts aggregates***(In millions of US Dollars)*

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
AT CONSTANT PRICES									
GDP	3364.1	3324.7	3705.6	3891.7	3460.3	2563.8	3092.6	3114.5	2829.4
Oil sector	2187.5	2048.5	2343.9	2452.3	1986.9	1020.7	1495.7	1435.8	1209.0
Non-oil sector	1176.5	1276.1	1361.6	1439.4	1473.4	1543.1	1596.9	1678.7	1620.3
GDP per capita (\$)	3080.6	2996.3	3274.9	3364.3	2921.6	2113.9	2492.1	2454.9	2182.6
Oil sector	2003.2	1846.2	2071.5	2120.0	1677.6	841.6	1205.3	1131.7	932.7
Non-oil sector	1077.4	1150.1	1203.4	1244.4	1244.0	1272.4	1286.8	1323.2	1250.0
<i>Memoranda item:</i>									
GNE	2446.3	2470.3	2716.7	2607.3	2338.6	2505.7	2461.7	2615.7	2468.5
Oil sector	149.5	108.6	97.8	65.2	63.1	42.6	5.7	4.8	11.1
Non-oil sector	2296.9	2361.7	2618.9	2542.1	2275.6	2463.2	2456.1	2610.9	2457.3
GNE per capita (\$)	2240.2	2226.4	2400.9	2254.0	1974.6	2066.1	1983.7	2061.8	1904.2
Oil sector	136.9	97.9	86.4	56.3	53.2	35.1	4.6	3.7	8.6
Non-oil sector	2103.3	2128.5	2314.5	2197.6	1921.3	2031.0	1979.2	2058.0	1895.6

Section I. MAIN AGGREGATES**Table 1.2: Key national accounts aggregates - growth rates***(In percent)*

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
AT CURRENT PRICES									
Gross domestic product (GDP)	-	17.8	-1.4	6.4	98.5	68.2	46.5	8.4	52.4
Oil sector	-	-42.8	-6.3	26.8	1105.6	112.3	63.4	6.0	59.5
Non-oil sector		30.7	-0.9	4.6	-9.7	5.0	-2.1	19.9	22.4
Gross National Income (GNI)	-	13.3	19.8	-10.9	-3.0	24.1	53.6	51.4	66.4
Oil sector	-	-42.3	3.3	29.0	180.6	91.9	132.9	65.3	86.1
Non-oil sector	-	22.3	21.0	-13.5	-20.7	0.9	2.1	30.8	29.6
Gross National Disposable Income (GNDI)	-	13.3	19.8	-10.9	-3.0	24.1	53.6	51.4	66.4
Oil sector	-	-42.3	3.3	29.0	180.6	91.9	132.9	65.3	86.1
Non-oil sector	-	22.3	21.0	-13.5	-20.7	0.9	2.1	30.8	29.6
Gross Savings	-	26.3	2.6	-15.7	-8.8	8.4	54.0	52.8	54.9
Oil sector	-	-42.3	3.3	29.0	184.7	93.0	131.3	65.2	84.9
Non-oil sector	-	32.7	2.6	-17.5	-21.1	-11.1	15.3	40.5	19.5
GDP per capita	-	15.0	-4.7	2.3	91.3	63.3	43.4	6.7	50.6
Oil sector	-	-44.1	-9.5	22.0	1062.2	106.1	59.9	4.4	57.5
Non-oil sector	-	27.6	-4.3	0.6	-12.9	2.0	-4.2	18.1	20.9
GNI per capita	-	19.9	-1.5	6.7	98.8	66.4	44.4	7.9	48.6
Oil sector	-	-43.7	-0.2	24.0	170.5	86.3	128.0	62.8	83.8
Non-oil sector	-	19.4	16.9	-16.8	-23.6	-2.0	-0.1	28.8	28.0
GNDI per capita	-	14.9	21.4	-11.4	-3.0	23.5	51.1	48.3	61.6
Oil sector	-	-43.7	-0.2	24.0	174.5	87.4	126.4	62.6	82.7
Non-oil sector	-	29.6	-0.9	-20.7	-24.0	-13.7	12.9	38.3	18.0
Saving, Gross per capita	-	14.9	21.4	-11.4	-3.0	23.5	51.1	48.3	61.6
Oil sector	-	-43.7	-0.2	24.0	174.5	87.4	126.4	62.6	82.7
Non-oil sector	-	86.0	-38.5	-15.4	-108.3	-361.9	62.7	212.3	60.5
<i>Memoranda item:</i>									
Gross National Expenditures (GNE)	-	27.2	4.7	-17.7	-17.1	-12.5	10.4	38.4	23.9
Oil sector	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-oil sector	-	27.2	4.7	-17.7	-17.1	-12.5	10.4	38.4	23.9
GNE per capita (\$)	-	24.2	1.1	-20.9	-20.1	-15.1	8.1	36.3	22.4
Oil sector	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-oil sector	-	24.2	1.1	-20.9	-20.1	-15.1	8.1	36.3	22.4

Section I. MAIN AGGREGATES**Table 1.2: Key national accounts aggregates - growth rates***(In percent)*

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
AT CURRENT PRICES									
Gross domestic product (GDP)	-27.1	25.0	41.8	17.4	-15.4	-28.3	-23.5	-19.0	-0.6
Oil sector	-33.7	25.8	48.9	18.5	-22.7	-38.8	-42.3	-45.2	9.2
Non-oil sector	9.5	22.2	17.2	13.0	18.5	3.4	10.1	5.5	-5.4
Gross National Income (GNI)	-23.2	32.4	37.4	-5.3	-4.2	-19.7	-16.3	-19.0	0.1
Oil sector	-36.9	39.7	51.1	-11.6	-12.4	-36.2	-43.7	-70.4	100.3
Non-oil sector	13.5	21.5	13.9	8.9	11.0	4.5	8.1	4.9	-13.1
Gross National Disposable Income (GNDI)	-23.2	32.4	37.4	-5.3	-4.2	-19.7	-16.3	-19.0	0.1
Oil sector	-36.9	39.7	51.1	-11.6	-12.4	-36.2	-43.7	-70.4	100.3
Non-oil sector	13.5	21.5	13.9	8.9	11.0	4.5	8.1	4.9	-13.1
Gross Savings	-19.7	28.0	33.1	-7.5	-5.8	-19.3	-16.3	-17.5	-1.1
Oil sector	-36.7	39.9	50.6	-11.6	-12.4	-36.0	-43.3	-69.1	94.1
Non-oil sector	11.3	15.7	11.1	-0.5	4.1	1.9	5.2	4.8	-13.2
GDP per capita	-28.1	23.0	39.1	14.9	-17.3	-30.0	-25.2	-20.8	-2.8
Oil sector	-34.6	23.8	46.1	15.9	-24.5	-40.2	-43.6	-46.4	6.8
Non-oil sector	8.1	20.2	14.9	10.5	15.7	1.0	7.6	3.2	-7.4
GNI per capita	-24.9	22.5	34.8	-7.4	-6.4	-21.6	-18.2	-20.8	-2.1
Oil sector	-37.7	37.5	48.2	-13.5	-14.5	-37.7	-45.0	-71.1	96.1
Non-oil sector	12.1	19.6	11.7	6.5	8.4	2.0	5.7	2.6	-14.9
GNDI per capita	-21.3	29.2	30.5	-9.5	-8.0	-21.2	-18.2	-19.3	-3.2
Oil sector	-37.5	37.7	47.7	-13.5	-14.4	-37.5	-44.5	-69.8	89.9
Non-oil sector	9.9	13.9	9.0	-2.6	1.7	-0.5	2.8	2.5	-15.0
Saving, Gross per capita	-21.3	29.2	48.5	-17.2	-11.1	-38.0	-34.8	-51.7	-3.5
Oil sector	-37.5	37.7	47.7	-13.5	-14.4	-37.5	-44.5	-69.8	89.9
Non-oil sector	-29.5	86.9	60.0	-61.4	79.4	-45.4	110.6	19.5	-96.6
<i>Memoranda item:</i>									
Gross National Expenditures (GNE)	33.8	7.4	21.5	3.4	-4.9	5.9	-3.6	4.6	-4.6
Oil sector	0.0	-26.7	-8.8	-32.5	-2.0	-31.5	-86.6	-15.2	137.3
Non-oil sector	23.9	10.1	23.2	4.8	-5.0	6.9	-2.3	4.7	-4.8
GNE per capita (\$)	32.1	5.7	19.2	1.2	-7.1	3.4	-5.8	2.4	-6.6
Oil sector	0.0	-27.8	-10.5	-34.0	-4.3	-33.1	-86.9	-17.0	132.2
Non-oil sector	22.3	8.4	20.8	2.6	-7.2	4.4	-4.5	2.4	-6.9

Section I. MAIN AGGREGATES**Table 1.2: Key national accounts aggregates - growth rates***(In percent)*

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
AT CONSTANT PRICES									
GDP	-	9.2	-6.9	-1.2	64.1	35.9	41.7	5.3	9.9
Oil sector	-	-33.6	-8.6	9.5	674.0	76.8	75.2	3.3	9.4
Non-oil sector	-	16.3	-6.7	-2.2	0.4	3.0	-4.7	10.1	11.1
GDP per capita (\$)	-	6.6	-10.0	-5.0	58.2	31.9	38.7	3.6	8.6
Oil sector	-	-35.2	-11.7	5.3	646.1	71.6	71.5	1.8	8.1
Non-oil sector	-	13.6	-9.9	-6.0	-3.2	0.0	-6.7	8.4	9.8
<i>Memoranda item:</i>									
GNE	-	22.2	-0.9	-17.8	-14.6	-11.9	2.3	24.7	11.6
Oil sector	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-oil sector	-	22.2	-0.9	-17.8	-14.6	-11.9	2.3	24.7	11.6
GNE per capita (\$)	-	19.3	-4.3	-20.9	-17.6	-14.5	0.2	22.8	10.3
Oil sector	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-oil sector	-	19.3	-4.3	-20.9	-17.6	-14.5	0.2	22.8	10.3

Section I. MAIN AGGREGATES**Table 1.2: Key national accounts aggregates - growth rates***(In percent)*

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
AT CONSTANT PRICES									
GDP	-6.0	-1.2	11.5	5.0	-11.1	-25.9	20.6	0.7	-9.2
Oil sector	-12.9	-6.4	14.4	4.6	-19.0	-48.6	46.5	-4.0	-15.8
Non-oil sector	10.0	8.5	6.7	5.7	2.4	4.7	3.5	5.1	-3.5
GDP per capita (\$)	-7.2	-2.7	9.3	2.7	-13.2	-27.6	17.9	-1.5	-11.1
Oil sector	-14.0	-7.8	12.2	2.3	-20.9	-49.8	43.2	-6.1	-17.6
Non-oil sector	8.6	6.7	4.6	3.4	0.0	2.3	1.1	2.8	-5.5
<i>Memoranda item:</i>									
GNE	33.6	1.0	10.0	-4.0	-10.3	7.1	-1.8	6.3	-5.6
Oil sector	0.0	-27.3	-10.0	-33.3	-3.2	-32.5	-86.7	-16.0	133.9
Non-oil sector	25.4	2.8	10.9	-2.9	-10.5	8.2	-0.3	6.3	-5.9
GNE per capita (\$)	31.9	-0.6	7.8	-6.1	-12.4	4.6	-4.0	3.9	-7.6
Oil sector	0.0	-28.5	-11.7	-34.8	-5.5	-34.1	-87.0	-17.8	128.9
Non-oil sector	23.8	1.2	8.7	-5.1	-12.6	5.7	-2.6	4.0	-7.9

Section I. MAIN AGGREGATES**Table 1.3: Implicit price deflators and terms of trade**

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
IMPLICIT PRICE DEFLATOR (IPD): 2015=100									
GDP deflator	45.1	48.6	51.5	55.5	67.1	83.0	85.9	88.5	122.7
Oil sector	55.6	47.9	49.1	56.9	88.6	106.4	99.2	101.7	148.3
Non-oil sector	43.4	48.7	51.7	55.3	49.8	50.8	52.1	56.8	62.5
IPD for exports of goods and services	59.0	54.1	55.6	60.2	86.1	103.2	101.2	104.9	143.0
Oil sector	56.6	49.8	51.1	58.4	87.3	104.0	101.6	105.4	144.2
Non-oil sector	66.2	61.1	62.7	63.6	69.0	77.6	85.0	85.1	99.2
IPD for imports of goods and services	64.9	63.4	65.9	64.8	71.1	77.2	97.1	100.3	104.9
Oil sector	68.5	71.4	73.9	76.6	73.1	83.0	113.8	128.1	120.5
Non-oil sector	64.8	63.3	65.9	64.7	70.9	75.2	82.5	86.4	96.9
Terms of trade	91.0	85.5	84.2	93.0	121.1	133.7	104.3	104.6	136.4
Oil sector	82.7	69.7	69.1	76.3	119.3	125.3	89.2	82.3	119.7
Non-oil sector	102.2	96.6	95.1	98.3	97.3	103.2	103.0	98.4	102.5
IPD: percent change on preceding year									
GDP deflator		7.8	5.9	7.7	21.0	23.8	3.4	3.0	38.7
Oil sector		-13.8	2.5	15.8	55.8	20.1	-6.8	2.6	45.7
Non-oil sector		12.3	6.2	6.9	-10.0	2.0	2.7	8.9	10.1
Exports of goods and services		-8.3	2.6	8.4	43.0	19.8	-1.9	3.6	36.3
Oil sector		-12.1	2.7	14.4	49.3	19.2	-2.4	3.8	36.8
Non-oil sector		-7.7	2.5	1.4	8.6	12.4	9.6	0.1	16.7
Imports of goods and services		-2.4	4.1	-1.8	9.8	8.5	25.8	3.4	4.5
Oil sector		4.2	3.5	3.7	-4.6	13.5	37.0	12.5	-5.9
Non-oil sector		-2.4	4.1	-1.9	9.6	6.0	9.8	4.7	12.1
Terms of trade		-6.1	-1.4	10.3	30.3	10.4	-22.0	0.3	30.4
Oil sector		-15.7	-0.8	10.3	56.4	5.0	-28.8	-7.8	45.4
Non-oil sector		-5.5	-1.5	3.3	-0.9	6.0	-0.2	-4.4	4.1
Memoranda item:									
Population (000') *)	871.6	892.5	923.8	960.9	996.7	1026.5	1048.6	1065.0	1078.1
percent change on preceding year	1.0	2.4	3.5	4.0	3.7	3.0	2.2	1.6	1.2
Consumer Price Index (CPI), annual average	13.0	6.8	7.9	7.1	3.2	1.8	4.1	9.0	7.7
of which Dili	n/a	n/a	n/a	7.2	3.3	1.1	3.9	10.4	9.1
Timor-Leste excluding Dili	n/a	n/a	n/a	7.1	3.1	2.0	4.2	8.6	7.3

*) United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division. World Population Prospects, the 2017 Revision (<https://esa.un.org/unpd/wpp/>)
It considers Timor-Leste Population Censuses as benchmark and yearly international well-known parameters for worldwide comparison.

Section I. MAIN AGGREGATES

Table 1.3: Implicit price deflators and terms of trade

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
IMPLICIT PRICE DEFLATOR (IPD): 2015=100									
GDP deflator	95.1	120.3	153.1	171.2	162.9	157.6	100.0	80.4	87.9
Oil sector	112.8	151.5	197.3	223.4	213.1	253.9	100.0	57.1	74.0
Non-oil sector	62.2	70.1	77.0	82.3	95.2	94.0	100.0	100.3	98.3
IPD for exports of goods and services	108.5	147.5	189.8	201.9	189.5	189.0	100.0	68.9	79.4
Oil sector	109.2	149.6	192.0	205.3	192.3	191.9	100.0	68.2	79.1
Non-oil sector	86.0	91.2	112.3	106.8	100.3	104.4	100.0	99.0	99.0
IPD for imports of goods and services	92.2	108.8	119.8	123.1	123.9	120.2	100.0	94.8	96.0
Oil sector	96.1	134.6	154.3	135.0	132.3	125.6	100.0	94.0	88.5
Non-oil sector	89.7	93.9	104.8	116.0	116.4	114.7	100.0	95.4	101.9
Terms of trade	117.7	135.6	158.5	164.0	152.9	157.2	100.0	72.7	82.7
Oil sector	113.6	111.1	124.4	152.1	145.4	152.7	100.0	72.5	89.4
Non-oil sector	95.9	97.2	107.2	92.1	86.2	91.0	100.0	103.8	97.1
IPD: percent change on preceding year									
GDP deflator	-22.5	26.5	27.3	11.8	-4.8	-3.2	-36.6	-19.6	9.4
Oil sector	-23.9	34.4	30.2	13.2	-4.6	19.1	-60.6	-42.9	29.6
Non-oil sector	-0.4	12.6	9.8	6.9	15.8	-1.3	6.4	0.3	-2.0
Exports of goods and services	-24.1	35.9	28.7	6.4	-6.1	-0.2	-47.1	-31.1	15.2
Oil sector	-24.3	37.0	28.4	6.9	-6.3	-0.2	-47.9	-31.8	16.0
Non-oil sector	-13.3	6.1	23.1	-4.9	-6.1	4.0	-4.2	-1.0	0.0
Imports of goods and services	-12.0	17.9	10.1	2.8	0.6	-3.0	-16.8	-5.2	1.2
Oil sector	-20.2	40.0	14.6	-12.5	-2.0	-5.0	-20.4	-6.0	-5.9
Non-oil sector	-7.4	4.7	11.6	10.7	0.4	-1.5	-12.8	-4.6	6.9
Terms of trade	-13.7	15.2	16.9	3.5	-6.7	2.8	-36.4	-27.3	13.8
Oil sector	-5.1	-2.2	12.0	22.2	-4.4	5.1	-34.5	-27.5	23.3
Non-oil sector	-6.4	1.3	10.2	-14.1	-6.4	5.6	9.9	3.8	-6.4
Memoranda item:									
Population (000') *)	1092.0	1109.6	1131.5	1156.8	1184.4	1212.8	1241.0	1268.7	1296.3
percent change on preceding year	1.3	1.6	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.2
Consumer Price Index (CPI), annual average	0.1	4.7	12.6	11.7	10.7	0.8	0.6	-1.3	0.6
of which Dili	0.8	6.8	13.5	11.8	11.2	0.5	0.4	-1.6	0.6
Timor-Leste excluding Dili	-0.1	4.1	12.4	11.7	9.4	2.3	1.3	-0.5	0.2

*) United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division. World Population Prospects, the 2017 Revision (<https://esa.un.org/unpd/wpp/>)
It considers Timor-Leste Population Censuses as benchmark and yearly international well-known parameters for worldwide comparison.

Section II. EXPENDITURE APPROACH**Table 2.1: Gross domestic product by expenditures***(In millions of US Dollars)*

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
AT CURRENT PRICES									
Final consumption expenditure (FCE)	810.5	1043.5	1112.0	913.5	772.6	668.5	763.6	1031.9	1201.3
Households FCE	311.1	378.4	403.2	396.9	412.2	409.7	377.0	443.7	458.5
NPISHs FCE	10.3	14.0	15.3	15.1	17.2	15.4	12.6	17.2	19.0
General Government FCE	489.2	651.0	693.5	501.5	343.2	243.3	374.0	571.0	723.7
Gross capital formation	123.0	144.2	131.0	109.4	75.4	73.2	55.2	101.3	203.1
Gross fixed capital formation (GFCF)	139.3	152.3	128.4	106.3	73.5	72.5	54.4	100.5	202.2
Oil sector:	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-Oil sector:	139.3	152.3	128.4	106.3	73.5	72.5	54.4	100.5	202.2
Changes in inventories	-16.5	-8.3	2.4	2.9	1.8	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Exports of goods and services	119.5	88.5	83.0	92.6	720.6	1502.6	2733.3	2871.5	4323.5
Oil sector	85.7	50.0	46.9	58.8	685.2	1466.4	2689.7	2813.6	4242.6
Non-oil sector	33.8	38.5	36.1	33.8	35.4	36.1	43.6	57.9	80.9
Less: Imports of goods and services	613.4	758.5	815.4	572.2	490.3	430.5	894.3	1123.6	1336.5
Oil sector	8.2	5.7	5.4	6.1	50.2	118.3	487.5	479.0	519.9
Non-oil sector	605.1	752.8	810.0	566.1	440.1	312.2	406.8	644.6	816.5
GDP	439.6	517.7	510.7	543.3	1078.4	1813.7	2657.8	2881.0	4391.4
Oil sector	77.5	44.3	41.5	52.7	635.1	1348.1	2202.3	2334.6	3722.7
Non-oil sector	362.2	473.4	469.1	490.6	443.3	465.6	455.6	546.4	668.7

Section II. EXPENDITURE APPROACH**Table 2.1: Gross domestic product by expenditures***(In millions of US Dollars)*

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
AT CURRENT PRICES									
Final consumption expenditure (FCE)	1384.7	1539.4	1626.5	1777.2	1768.0	1888.2	1868.6	1917.6	1898.6
Households FCE	512.1	605.4	621.8	748.5	823.8	863.6	883.9	942.7	990.2
NPISHs FCE	29.9	24.1	69.4	51.6	74.2	74.1	47.4	62.6	33.8
General Government FCE	842.7	909.8	935.2	977.1	870.1	950.5	937.4	912.2	874.6
Gross capital formation	493.8	478.3	825.9	759.1	644.4	666.4	593.1	658.4	559.5
Gross fixed capital formation (GFCF)	492.8	478.0	823.5	730.9	622.9	636.5	572.1	632.3	533.1
Oil sector:	138.7	101.7	92.8	62.6	61.4	42.0	5.7	4.8	11.4
Non-Oil sector:	354.1	376.3	730.7	668.3	561.5	594.4	566.5	627.5	521.7
Changes in inventories	0.9	0.2	2.2	28.0	21.3	29.8	20.8	25.9	26.1
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
Exports of goods and services	3161.3	4008.0	5517.0	6520.6	5302.2	3893.0	2323.8	1450.4	1519.4
Oil sector	3089.3	3919.8	5427.5	6401.3	5216.5	3823.5	2276.0	1400.0	1488.0
Non-oil sector	72.0	88.2	89.5	119.2	85.7	69.5	47.7	50.4	31.4
Less: Imports of goods and services	1840.2	2026.7	2297.3	2395.2	2077.0	2406.0	1692.9	1522.9	1490.3
Oil sector	760.5	917.0	896.5	986.6	1043.5	1274.6	785.9	585.3	604.7
Non-oil sector	1079.6	1109.8	1400.8	1408.6	1033.5	1131.4	906.9	937.6	885.6
GDP	3199.7	3999.0	5672.0	6661.7	5637.7	4041.6	3092.6	2503.5	2487.3
Oil sector	2467.5	3104.5	4623.8	5477.4	4234.4	2591.0	1495.7	819.5	894.7
Non-oil sector	732.2	894.5	1048.2	1184.3	1403.2	1450.6	1596.9	1684.0	1592.6

Section II. EXPENDITURE APPROACH**Table 2.1: Gross domestic product by expenditures***(In millions of US Dollars)*

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
AT CONSTANT PRICES									
Final consumption expenditure (FCE)	1518.3	1878.1	1849.4	1528.6	1337.8	1173.0	1233.1	1497.8	1563.9
Households FCE	729.3	823.1	808.7	753.7	767.4	758.4	671.5	706.8	664.5
NPISHs FCE	20.4	26.4	26.9	25.1	28.0	24.7	19.5	24.8	25.8
General Government FCE	768.7	1028.6	1013.9	749.7	542.4	389.9	542.1	766.3	873.7
Gross capital formation	199.2	220.1	228.8	180.6	122.4	112.8	82.6	142.8	267.4
Gross fixed capital formation (GFCF)	237.3	239.0	224.2	173.6	117.9	111.2	80.8	141.0	265.5
Oil sector:	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-Oil sector:	237.3	239.0	224.2	173.6	117.9	111.2	80.8	141.0	265.5
Changes in inventories	-38.5	-19.4	4.3	6.7	4.3	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.8
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Exports of goods and services	202.4	163.5	149.5	153.8	836.7	1456.1	2699.9	2736.7	3023.6
Oil sector	151.4	100.5	91.8	100.6	785.4	1409.5	2648.7	2668.6	2942.1
Non-oil sector	51.0	63.0	57.6	53.2	51.3	46.6	51.3	68.1	81.5
Less: Imports of goods and services	945.2	1197.3	1236.4	883.3	689.5	557.9	921.4	1120.1	1274.6
Oil sector	12.0	8.0	7.3	8.0	68.6	142.5	428.4	374.0	431.6
Non-oil sector	933.2	1189.3	1229.2	875.3	620.9	415.5	493.0	746.1	842.9
GDP	974.7	1064.4	991.3	979.6	1607.3	2184.0	3094.3	3257.2	3580.4
Oil sector	139.4	92.5	84.5	92.6	716.8	1267.1	2220.3	2294.6	2510.5
Non-oil sector	835.3	971.9	906.8	887.0	890.5	916.9	874.0	962.6	1069.9

Section II. EXPENDITURE APPROACH**Table 2.1: Gross domestic product by expenditures***(In millions of US Dollars)*

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
AT CONSTANT PRICES									
Final consumption expenditure (FCE)	1827.5	1879.2	1802.4	1807.4	1699.3	1844.7	1868.6	1931.2	1886.8
Households FCE	740.0	778.8	737.8	790.5	815.3	865.6	883.9	941.5	979.8
NPISHs FCE	40.8	31.6	82.7	56.4	75.2	74.6	47.4	63.1	34.3
General Government FCE	1046.7	1068.8	981.9	960.5	808.9	904.5	937.4	926.6	872.8
Gross capital formation	618.9	591.1	914.3	799.9	639.3	661.0	593.1	684.5	581.6
Gross fixed capital formation (GFCF)	616.9	590.3	911.0	768.3	616.6	630.2	572.1	658.2	555.2
Oil sector:	149.5	108.6	97.8	65.2	63.1	42.6	5.7	4.8	11.1
Non-Oil sector:	467.4	481.7	813.3	703.1	553.6	587.6	566.5	653.4	544.1
Changes in inventories	1.9	0.7	3.1	31.4	22.5	30.6	20.8	26.1	26.2
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
Exports of goods and services	2912.8	2717.7	2906.8	3229.5	2798.1	2059.3	2323.8	2104.6	1913.2
Oil sector	2829.1	2620.9	2827.1	3117.9	2712.7	1992.8	2276.0	2053.7	1881.5
Non-oil sector	83.7	96.7	79.7	111.6	85.4	66.5	47.7	50.9	31.7
Less: Imports of goods and services	1995.0	1863.4	1917.9	1945.1	1676.4	2001.2	1692.9	1605.8	1552.3
Oil sector	791.0	681.0	581.0	730.8	788.8	1014.7	785.9	622.7	683.5
Non-oil sector	1204.0	1182.3	1337.0	1214.3	887.6	986.6	906.9	983.1	868.7
GDP	3364.1	3324.7	3705.6	3891.7	3460.3	2563.8	3092.6	3114.5	2829.4
Oil sector	2187.5	2048.5	2343.9	2452.3	1986.9	1020.7	1495.7	1435.8	1209.0
Non-oil sector	1176.5	1276.1	1361.6	1439.4	1473.4	1543.1	1596.9	1678.7	1620.3

Section II. EXPENDITURE APPROACH**Table 2.2: GDP by expenditures - growth rates to previous year***(In percent)*

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
AT CURRENT PRICES									
Final consumption expenditure (FCE)	-	28.7	6.6	-17.8	-15.4	-13.5	14.2	35.1	16.4
Households FCE	-	21.7	6.6	-1.6	3.9	-0.6	-8.0	17.7	3.3
NPISHs FCE	-	36.8	8.7	-1.1	13.9	-10.1	-18.2	36.2	10.7
General Government FCE	-	33.1	6.5	-27.7	-31.6	-29.1	53.7	52.7	26.8
Gross capital formation	-	17.2	-9.1	-16.5	-31.0	-3.0	-24.6	83.6	100.5
Gross fixed capital formation (GFCF)	-	9.3	-15.7	-17.2	-30.9	-1.4	-25.0	84.7	101.2
Oil sector:	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-Oil sector:	-	9.3	-15.7	-17.2	-30.9	-1.4	-25.0	84.7	101.2
Changes in inventories	-	-49.5	-129.2	21.0	-38.1	-66.9	18.7	6.3	9.9
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	-	20.4	-15.4	-11.8	-14.4	-17.3	-34.9	-4.8	17.0
Exports of goods and services	-	-25.9	-6.2	11.5	678.4	108.5	81.9	5.1	50.6
Oil sector	-	-41.6	-6.2	25.3	1065.4	114.0	83.4	4.6	50.8
Non-oil sector	-	14.0	-6.2	-6.4	4.7	2.1	20.6	32.9	39.7
Less: Imports of goods and services	-	23.7	7.5	-29.8	-14.3	-12.2	107.7	25.6	18.9
Oil sector	-	-30.8	-5.4	13.6	719.6	135.9	312.1	-1.7	8.6
Non-oil sector	-	24.4	7.6	-30.1	-22.2	-29.1	30.3	58.5	26.7
GDP	-	17.8	-1.4	6.4	98.5	68.2	46.5	8.4	52.4
Oil sector	-	-42.8	-6.3	26.8	1105.6	112.3	63.4	6.0	59.5
Non-oil sector	-	30.7	-0.9	4.6	-9.7	5.0	-2.1	19.9	22.4

Section II. EXPENDITURE APPROACH**Table 2.2: GDP by expenditures - growth rates to previous year***(In percent)*

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
AT CURRENT PRICES									
Final consumption expenditure (FCE)	15.3	11.2	5.7	9.3	-0.5	6.8	-1.0	2.6	-1.0
Households FCE	11.7	18.2	2.7	20.4	10.1	4.8	2.4	6.7	5.0
NPISHs FCE	57.1	-19.3	187.6	-25.6	43.7	-0.1	-36.1	32.3	-46.0
General Government FCE	16.4	8.0	2.8	4.5	-11.0	9.3	-1.4	-2.7	-4.1
Gross capital formation	143.1	-3.1	72.7	-8.1	-15.1	3.4	-11.0	11.0	-15.0
Gross fixed capital formation (GFCF)	143.7	-3.0	72.3	-11.2	-14.8	2.2	-10.1	10.5	-15.7
Oil sector:	0.0	-26.7	-8.8	-32.5	-2.0	-31.5	-86.6	-15.2	137.3
Non-Oil sector:	75.1	6.3	94.2	-8.5	-16.0	5.9	-4.7	10.8	-16.8
Changes in inventories	13.0	-83.6	1328.6	1163.5	-23.9	39.6	-30.2	24.8	0.7
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	18.6	29.4	21.6	24.3	13.2	15.2	4.0	4.3	1.5
Exports of goods and services	-26.9	26.8	37.6	18.2	-18.7	-26.6	-40.3	-37.6	4.8
Oil sector	-27.2	26.9	38.5	17.9	-18.5	-26.7	-40.5	-38.5	6.3
Non-oil sector	-11.0	22.6	1.4	33.3	-28.1	-18.9	-31.3	5.5	-37.7
Less: Imports of goods and services	37.7	10.1	13.3	4.3	-13.3	15.8	-29.6	-10.0	-2.1
Oil sector	46.3	20.6	-2.2	10.1	5.8	22.1	-38.3	-25.5	3.3
Non-oil sector	32.2	2.8	26.2	0.6	-26.6	9.5	-19.8	3.4	-5.6
GDP	-27.1	25.0	41.8	17.4	-15.4	-28.3	-23.5	-19.0	-0.6
Oil sector	-33.7	25.8	48.9	18.5	-22.7	-38.8	-42.3	-45.2	9.2
Non-oil sector	9.5	22.2	17.2	13.0	18.5	3.4	10.1	5.5	-5.4

Section II. EXPENDITURE APPROACH**Table 2.2: GDP by expenditures - growth rates to previous year***(In percent)*

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
AT CONSTANT PRICES									
Final consumption expenditure (FCE)	-	23.7	-1.5	-17.4	-12.5	-12.3	5.1	21.5	4.4
Households FCE	-	12.9	-1.8	-6.8	1.8	-1.2	-11.4	5.2	-6.0
NPISHs FCE	-	29.5	2.1	-6.6	11.2	-11.7	-21.2	27.2	4.1
General Government FCE	-	33.8	-1.4	-26.1	-27.6	-28.1	39.0	41.4	14.0
Gross capital formation	-	10.5	4.0	-21.1	-32.2	-7.8	-26.8	72.9	87.3
Gross fixed capital formation (GFCF)	-	0.7	-6.2	-22.6	-32.1	-5.7	-27.4	74.5	88.4
Oil sector:	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-Oil sector:	-	0.7	-6.2	-22.6	-32.1	-5.7	-27.4	74.5	88.4
Changes in inventories	-	-49.7	-122.1	57.4	-36.8	-65.5	16.1	3.1	3.1
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	-	12.7	-21.6	-21.6	-16.2	-18.6	-36.4	-13.1	9.9
Exports of goods and services	-	-19.2	-8.6	2.9	444.1	74.0	85.4	1.4	10.5
Oil sector	-	-33.6	-8.6	9.5	680.7	79.5	87.9	0.8	10.3
Non-oil sector	-	23.5	-8.5	-7.7	-3.5	-9.1	10.0	32.8	19.7
Less: Imports of goods and services	-	26.7	3.3	-28.6	-21.9	-19.1	65.1	21.6	13.8
Oil sector	-	-33.6	-8.6	9.5	758.7	107.7	200.7	-12.7	15.4
Non-oil sector	-	27.4	3.4	-28.8	-29.1	-33.1	18.7	51.3	13.0
GDP	-	9.2	-6.9	-1.2	64.1	35.9	41.7	5.3	9.9
Oil sector	-	-33.6	-8.6	9.5	674.0	76.8	75.2	3.3	9.4
Non-oil sector	-	16.3	-6.7	-2.2	0.4	3.0	-4.7	10.1	11.1

Section II. EXPENDITURE APPROACH**Table 2.2: GDP by expenditures - growth rates to previous year***(In percent)*

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
AT CONSTANT PRICES									
Final consumption expenditure (FCE)	16.9	2.8	-4.1	0.3	-6.0	8.6	1.3	3.3	-2.3
Households FCE	11.4	5.2	-5.3	7.1	3.1	6.2	2.1	6.5	4.1
NPISHs FCE	58.3	-22.6	161.5	-31.8	33.3	-0.7	-36.5	33.2	-45.7
General Government FCE	19.8	2.1	-8.1	-2.2	-15.8	11.8	3.6	-1.2	-5.8
Gross capital formation	131.4	-4.5	54.7	-12.5	-20.1	3.4	-10.3	15.4	-15.0
Gross fixed capital formation (GFCF)	132.3	-4.3	54.3	-15.7	-19.7	2.2	-9.2	15.0	-15.6
Oil sector:	0.0	-27.3	-10.0	-33.3	-3.2	-32.5	-86.7	-16.0	133.9
Non-Oil sector:	76.0	3.1	68.8	-13.5	-21.3	6.1	-3.6	15.3	-16.7
Changes in inventories	3.1	-64.3	365.7	912.7	-28.5	36.3	-32.2	25.6	0.4
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	14.4	17.8	14.0	16.3	11.8	14.0	2.3	4.3	1.7
Exports of goods and services	-3.7	-6.7	7.0	11.1	-13.4	-26.4	12.8	-9.4	-9.1
Oil sector	-3.8	-7.4	7.9	10.3	-13.0	-26.5	14.2	-9.8	-8.4
Non-oil sector	2.7	15.6	-17.6	40.1	-23.5	-22.1	-28.3	6.6	-37.7
Less: Imports of goods and services	56.5	-6.6	2.9	1.4	-13.8	19.4	-15.4	-5.1	-3.3
Oil sector	83.3	-13.9	-14.7	25.8	7.9	28.6	-22.5	-20.8	9.8
Non-oil sector	42.8	-1.8	13.1	-9.2	-26.9	11.2	-8.1	8.4	-11.6
GDP	-6.0	-1.2	11.5	5.0	-11.1	-25.9	20.6	0.7	-9.2
Oil sector	-12.9	-6.4	14.4	4.6	-19.0	-48.6	46.5	-4.0	-15.8
Non-oil sector	10.0	8.5	6.7	5.7	2.4	4.7	3.5	5.1	-3.5

Section II. EXPENDITURE APPROACH**Table 2.3: GDP by expenditures - components' contribution to growth***(In percent)*

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
AT CURRENT PRICES									
Final consumption expenditure (FCE)	-	53.0	13.2	-38.9	-25.9	-9.7	5.2	10.1	5.9
Households FCE	-	15.3	4.8	-1.2	2.8	-0.2	-1.8	2.5	0.5
NPISHs FCE	-	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.4	-0.2	-0.2	0.2	0.1
General Government FCE	-	36.8	8.2	-37.6	-29.1	-9.3	7.2	7.4	5.3
Gross capital formation	-	4.8	-2.5	-4.2	-6.2	-0.2	-1.0	1.7	3.5
Gross fixed capital formation (GFCF)	-	3.0	-4.6	-4.3	-6.0	-0.1	-1.0	1.7	3.5
Oil sector:	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-Oil sector:	-	3.0	-4.6	-4.3	-6.0	-0.1	-1.0	1.7	3.5
Changes in inventories	-	1.9	2.1	0.1	-0.2	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exports of goods and services	-	-7.0	-1.1	1.9	115.6	72.5	67.9	5.2	50.4
Oil sector	-	-8.1	-0.6	2.3	115.3	72.4	67.4	4.7	49.6
Non-oil sector	-	1.1	-0.5	-0.5	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.8
Less: Imports of goods and services	-	-33.0	-11.0	47.6	15.1	5.5	-25.6	-8.6	-7.4
Oil sector	-	0.6	0.1	-0.1	-8.1	-6.3	-20.4	0.3	-1.4
Non-oil sector	-	-33.6	-11.1	47.8	23.2	11.9	-5.2	-8.9	-6.0
GDP	-	17.8	-1.4	6.4	98.5	68.2	46.5	8.4	52.4
Oil sector	-	-7.5	-0.5	2.2	107.2	66.1	47.1	5.0	48.2
Non-oil sector	-	25.3	-0.8	4.2	-8.7	2.1	-0.6	3.4	4.2

Section II. EXPENDITURE APPROACH**Table 2.3: GDP by expenditures - components' contribution to growth***(In percent)*

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
AT CURRENT PRICES									
Final consumption expenditure (FCE)	4.2	4.8	2.2	2.7	-0.1	2.1	-0.5	1.6	-0.8
Households FCE	1.2	2.9	0.4	2.2	1.1	0.7	0.5	1.9	1.9
NPISHs FCE	0.2	-0.2	1.1	-0.3	0.3	0.0	-0.7	0.5	-1.2
General Government FCE	2.7	2.1	0.6	0.7	-1.6	1.4	-0.3	-0.8	-1.5
Gross capital formation	6.6	-0.5	8.7	-1.2	-1.7	0.4	-1.8	2.1	-4.0
Gross fixed capital formation (GFCF)	6.6	-0.5	8.6	-1.6	-1.6	0.2	-1.6	1.9	-4.0
Oil sector:	3.2	-1.2	-0.2	-0.5	0.0	-0.3	-0.9	0.0	0.3
Non-Oil sector:	3.5	0.7	8.9	-1.1	-1.6	0.6	-0.7	2.0	-4.2
Changes in inventories	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.5	-0.1	0.1	-0.2	0.2	0.0
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exports of goods and services	-26.5	26.5	37.7	17.7	-18.3	-25.0	-38.8	-28.2	2.8
Oil sector	-26.3	26.0	37.7	17.2	-17.8	-24.7	-38.3	-28.3	3.5
Non-oil sector	-0.2	0.5	0.0	0.5	-0.5	-0.3	-0.5	0.1	-0.8
Less: Imports of goods and services	-11.5	-5.8	-6.8	-1.7	4.8	-5.8	17.6	5.5	1.3
Oil sector	-5.5	-4.9	0.5	-1.6	-0.9	-4.1	12.1	6.5	-0.8
Non-oil sector	-6.0	-0.9	-7.3	-0.1	5.6	-1.7	5.6	-1.0	2.1
GDP	-27.1	25.0	41.8	17.4	-15.4	-28.3	-23.5	-19.0	-0.6
Oil sector	-28.6	19.9	38.0	15.0	-18.7	-29.2	-27.1	-21.9	3.0
Non-oil sector	1.4	5.1	3.8	2.4	3.3	0.8	3.6	2.8	-3.7

Section II. EXPENDITURE APPROACH**Table 2.3: GDP by expenditures - components' contribution to growth***(In percent)*

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
AT CONSTANT PRICES									
Final consumption expenditure (FCE)	-	36.9	-2.7	-32.4	-19.5	-10.3	2.8	8.6	2.0
Households FCE	-	9.6	-1.4	-5.5	1.4	-0.6	-4.0	1.1	-1.3
NPISHs FCE	-	0.6	0.1	-0.2	0.3	-0.2	-0.2	0.2	0.0
General Government FCE	-	26.7	-1.4	-26.6	-21.2	-9.5	7.0	7.2	3.3
Gross capital formation	-	2.1	0.8	-4.9	-5.9	-0.6	-1.4	1.9	3.8
Gross fixed capital formation (GFCF)	-	0.2	-1.4	-5.1	-5.7	-0.4	-1.4	1.9	3.8
Oil sector:	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-Oil sector:	-	0.2	-1.4	-5.1	-5.7	-0.4	-1.4	1.9	3.8
Changes in inventories	-	2.0	2.2	0.2	-0.3	-0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exports of goods and services	-	-4.0	-1.3	0.4	69.7	38.5	56.9	1.2	8.8
Oil sector	-	-5.2	-0.8	0.9	69.9	38.8	56.7	0.6	8.4
Non-oil sector	-	1.2	-0.5	-0.5	-0.2	-0.3	0.2	0.5	0.4
Less: Imports of goods and services	-	-25.9	-3.7	35.6	19.8	8.2	-16.6	-6.4	-4.7
Oil sector	-	0.4	0.1	-0.1	-6.2	-4.6	-13.1	1.8	-1.8
Non-oil sector	-	-26.3	-3.7	35.7	26.0	12.8	-3.5	-8.2	-3.0
GDP	-	9.2	-6.9	-1.2	64.1	35.9	41.7	5.3	9.9
Oil sector	-	-4.8	-0.7	0.8	63.7	34.2	43.6	2.4	6.6
Non-oil sector	-	14.0	-6.1	-2.0	0.4	1.6	-2.0	2.9	3.3

Section II. EXPENDITURE APPROACH**Table 2.3: GDP by expenditures - components' contribution to growth***(In percent)*

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
AT CONSTANT PRICES									
Final consumption expenditure (FCE)	7.4	1.5	-2.3	0.1	-2.8	4.2	0.9	2.0	-1.4
Households FCE	2.1	1.2	-1.2	1.4	0.6	1.5	0.7	1.9	1.2
NPISHs FCE	0.4	-0.3	1.5	-0.7	0.5	0.0	-1.1	0.5	-0.9
General Government FCE	4.8	0.7	-2.6	-0.6	-3.9	2.8	1.3	-0.3	-1.7
Gross capital formation	9.8	-0.8	9.7	-3.1	-4.1	0.6	-2.6	3.0	-3.3
Gross fixed capital formation (GFCF)	9.8	-0.8	9.6	-3.9	-3.9	0.4	-2.3	2.8	-3.3
Oil sector:	4.2	-1.2	-0.3	-0.9	-0.1	-0.6	-1.4	0.0	0.2
Non-Oil sector:	5.6	0.4	10.0	-3.0	-3.8	1.0	-0.8	2.8	-3.5
Changes in inventories	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.8	-0.2	0.2	-0.4	0.2	0.0
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exports of goods and services	-3.1	-5.8	5.7	8.7	-11.1	-21.3	10.3	-7.1	-6.1
Oil sector	-3.2	-6.2	6.2	7.8	-10.4	-20.8	11.0	-7.2	-5.5
Non-oil sector	0.1	0.4	-0.5	0.9	-0.7	-0.5	-0.7	0.1	-0.6
Less: Imports of goods and services	-20.1	3.9	-1.6	-0.7	6.9	-9.4	12.0	2.8	1.7
Oil sector	-10.0	3.3	3.0	-4.0	-1.5	-6.5	8.9	5.3	-2.0
Non-oil sector	-10.1	0.6	-4.7	3.3	8.4	-2.9	3.1	-2.5	3.7
GDP	-6.0	-1.2	11.5	5.0	-11.1	-25.9	20.6	0.7	-9.2
Oil sector	-9.0	-4.1	8.9	2.9	-12.0	-27.9	18.5	-1.9	-7.3
Non-oil sector	3.0	3.0	2.6	2.1	0.9	2.0	2.1	2.6	-1.9

Section II. EXPENDITURE APPROACH**Table 2.4: GDP by expenditures - components as share of GDP***(In percent)*

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
AT CURRENT PRICES									
Final consumption expenditure (FCE)	184.4	201.6	217.8	168.1	71.6	36.9	28.7	35.8	27.4
Households FCE	70.8	73.1	79.0	73.1	38.2	22.6	14.2	15.4	10.4
NPISHs FCE	2.3	2.7	3.0	2.8	1.6	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.4
General Government FCE	111.3	125.7	135.8	92.3	31.8	13.4	14.1	19.8	16.5
Gross capital formation	28.0	27.9	25.7	20.1	7.0	4.0	2.1	3.5	4.6
Gross fixed capital formation (GFCF)	31.7	29.4	25.1	19.6	6.8	4.0	2.0	3.5	4.6
Oil sector:	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-Oil sector:	31.7	29.4	25.1	19.6	6.8	4.0	2.0	3.5	4.6
Changes in inventories	-3.7	-1.6	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exports of goods and services	27.2	17.1	16.3	17.0	66.8	82.8	102.8	99.7	98.5
Oil sector	19.5	9.7	9.2	10.8	63.5	80.9	101.2	97.7	96.6
Non-oil sector	7.7	7.4	7.1	6.2	3.3	2.0	1.6	2.0	1.8
Less: Imports of goods and services	139.5	146.5	159.7	105.3	45.5	23.7	33.6	39.0	30.4
Oil sector	1.9	1.1	1.1	1.1	4.7	6.5	18.3	16.6	11.8
Non-oil sector	137.6	145.4	158.6	104.2	40.8	17.2	15.3	22.4	18.6
GDP	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Oil sector	17.6	8.6	8.1	9.7	58.9	74.3	82.9	81.0	84.8
Non-oil sector	82.4	91.4	91.9	90.3	41.1	25.7	17.1	19.0	15.2

Section II. EXPENDITURE APPROACH**Table 2.4: GDP by expenditures - components as share of GDP***(In percent)*

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
AT CURRENT PRICES									
Final consumption expenditure (FCE)	43.3	38.5	28.7	26.7	31.4	46.7	60.4	76.6	76.3
Households FCE	16.0	15.1	11.0	11.2	14.6	21.4	28.6	37.7	39.8
NPISHs FCE	0.9	0.6	1.2	0.8	1.3	1.8	1.5	2.5	1.4
General Government FCE	26.3	22.8	16.5	14.7	15.4	23.5	30.3	36.4	35.2
Gross capital formation	15.4	12.0	14.6	11.4	11.4	16.5	19.2	26.3	22.5
Gross fixed capital formation (GFCF)	15.4	12.0	14.5	11.0	11.0	15.7	18.5	25.3	21.4
Oil sector:	4.3	2.5	1.6	0.9	1.1	1.0	0.2	0.2	0.5
Non-Oil sector:	11.1	9.4	12.9	10.0	10.0	14.7	18.3	25.1	21.0
Changes in inventories	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.0
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exports of goods and services	98.8	100.2	97.3	97.9	94.0	96.3	75.1	57.9	61.1
Oil sector	96.6	98.0	95.7	96.1	92.5	94.6	73.6	55.9	59.8
Non-oil sector	2.2	2.2	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.7	1.5	2.0	1.3
Less: Imports of goods and services	57.5	50.7	40.5	36.0	36.8	59.5	54.7	60.8	59.9
Oil sector	23.8	22.9	15.8	14.8	18.5	31.5	25.4	23.4	24.3
Non-oil sector	33.7	27.8	24.7	21.1	18.3	28.0	29.3	37.5	35.6
GDP	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Oil sector	77.1	77.6	81.5	82.2	75.1	64.1	48.4	32.7	36.0
Non-oil sector	22.9	22.4	18.5	17.8	24.9	35.9	51.6	67.3	64.0

Section II. EXPENDITURE APPROACH**Table 2.4: GDP by expenditures - components as share of GDP***(In percent)*

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
AT CONSTANT PRICES									
Final consumption expenditure (FCE)	155.8	176.4	186.6	156.0	83.2	53.7	39.9	46.0	43.7
Households FCE	74.8	77.3	81.6	76.9	47.7	34.7	21.7	21.7	18.6
NPISHs FCE	2.1	2.5	2.7	2.6	1.7	1.1	0.6	0.8	0.7
General Government FCE	78.9	96.6	102.3	76.5	33.7	17.9	17.5	23.5	24.4
Gross capital formation	20.4	20.7	23.1	18.4	7.6	5.2	2.7	4.4	7.5
Gross fixed capital formation (GFCF)	24.3	22.5	22.6	17.7	7.3	5.1	2.6	4.3	7.4
Oil sector:	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-Oil sector:	24.3	22.5	22.6	17.7	7.3	5.1	2.6	4.3	7.4
Changes in inventories	-3.9	-1.8	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exports of goods and services	20.8	15.4	15.1	15.7	52.1	66.7	87.3	84.0	84.4
Oil sector	15.5	9.4	9.3	10.3	48.9	64.5	85.6	81.9	82.2
Non-oil sector	5.2	5.9	5.8	5.4	3.2	2.1	1.7	2.1	2.3
Less: Imports of goods and services	97.0	112.5	124.7	90.2	42.9	25.5	29.8	34.4	35.6
Oil sector	1.2	0.7	0.7	0.8	4.3	6.5	13.8	11.5	12.1
Non-oil sector	95.7	111.7	124.0	89.4	38.6	19.0	15.9	22.9	23.5
GDP	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Oil sector	14.3	8.7	8.5	9.5	44.6	58.0	71.8	70.4	70.1
Non-oil sector	85.7	91.3	91.5	90.5	55.4	42.0	28.2	29.6	29.9

Section II. EXPENDITURE APPROACH**Table 2.4: GDP by expenditures - components as share of GDP***(In percent)*

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
AT CONSTANT PRICES									
Final consumption expenditure (FCE)	54.3	56.5	48.6	46.4	49.1	72.0	60.4	62.0	66.7
Households FCE	22.0	23.4	19.9	20.3	23.6	33.8	28.6	30.2	34.6
NPISHs FCE	1.2	1.0	2.2	1.4	2.2	2.9	1.5	2.0	1.2
General Government FCE	31.1	32.1	26.5	24.7	23.4	35.3	30.3	29.8	30.8
Gross capital formation	18.4	17.8	24.7	20.6	18.5	25.8	19.2	22.0	20.6
Gross fixed capital formation (GFCF)	18.3	17.8	24.6	19.7	17.8	24.6	18.5	21.1	19.6
Oil sector:	4.4	3.3	2.6	1.7	1.8	1.7	0.2	0.2	0.4
Non-Oil sector:	13.9	14.5	21.9	18.1	16.0	22.9	18.3	21.0	19.2
Changes in inventories	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.6	1.2	0.7	0.8	0.9
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exports of goods and services	86.6	81.7	78.4	83.0	80.9	80.3	75.1	67.6	67.6
Oil sector	84.1	78.8	76.3	80.1	78.4	77.7	73.6	65.9	66.5
Non-oil sector	2.5	2.9	2.2	2.9	2.5	2.6	1.5	1.6	1.1
Less: Imports of goods and services	59.3	56.0	51.8	50.0	48.4	78.1	54.7	51.6	54.9
Oil sector	23.5	20.5	15.7	18.8	22.8	39.6	25.4	20.0	24.2
Non-oil sector	35.8	35.6	36.1	31.2	25.7	38.5	29.3	31.6	30.7
GDP	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Oil sector	65.0	61.6	63.3	63.0	57.4	39.8	48.4	46.1	42.7
Non-oil sector	35.0	38.4	36.7	37.0	42.6	60.2	51.6	53.9	57.3

Section II. EXPENDITURE APPROACH**Table 2.5: Final consumption expenditure***(In millions of US Dollars)*

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
AT CURRENT PRICES									
Final consumption expenditure (FCE)	810.5	1043.5	1112.0	913.5	772.6	668.5	763.6	1031.9	1201.3
Household FCE	311.1	378.4	403.2	396.9	412.2	409.7	377.0	443.7	458.5
<i>Food and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	140.9	162.5	178.2	191.3	207.6	203.6	191.8	219.4	214.5
<i>Alcoholic beverages & tobacco</i>	14.6	18.8	21.2	20.2	18.3	17.6	15.2	17.7	17.5
<i>Clothing and footwear</i>	6.5	8.4	10.0	11.1	12.3	13.3	11.4	13.5	14.3
<i>Housing & utilities</i>	82.3	105.3	103.2	95.7	99.3	99.9	87.1	102.1	107.1
<i>Furnishings & routine maintenance</i>	5.4	6.3	6.9	7.2	7.5	7.8	6.5	7.6	8.5
<i>Health</i>	4.4	6.1	6.0	5.7	6.5	8.1	6.0	5.6	6.0
<i>Transport</i>	9.9	11.4	12.3	14.0	15.8	18.1	15.8	19.8	22.6
<i>Communication</i>	4.2	4.8	6.7	5.0	4.3	4.8	5.8	9.5	11.7
<i>Recreation and culture (R&C)</i>	17.7	25.3	21.6	17.1	15.5	12.5	15.1	18.9	21.1
<i>Education</i>	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.4	1.8	2.4	2.5	3.5	3.6
<i>Restaurants and hotels</i>	9.6	11.1	17.3	10.0	4.6	2.6	3.6	6.2	7.8
<i>Miscellaneous goods and services</i>	14.6	17.6	18.7	18.3	18.7	19.0	16.2	19.9	23.9
NPISHs FCE	10.3	14.0	15.3	15.1	17.2	15.4	12.6	17.2	19.0
Compensation of employees	3.1	4.2	4.5	4.4	5.0	4.5	3.6	4.9	5.4
Goods & services, net	7.0	9.6	10.3	10.1	11.4	10.1	8.1	11.2	12.3
Consumption of fixed capital	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.3
General Government FCE	489.2	651.0	693.5	501.5	343.2	243.3	374.0	571.0	723.7
Compensation of employees	21.2	27.2	29.0	31.9	35.1	35.0	37.2	44.3	61.4
Goods & services, net	466.3	619.3	656.7	458.3	294.9	194.0	321.0	508.7	638.4
Consumption of fixed capital	1.7	4.5	7.8	11.3	13.1	14.4	15.8	18.0	23.9

Section II. EXPENDITURE APPROACH**Table 2.5: Final consumption expenditure***(In millions of US Dollars)*

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
AT CURRENT PRICES									
Final consumption expenditure (FCE)	1384.7	1539.4	1626.5	1777.2	1768.0	1888.2	1868.6	1917.6	1898.6
Household FCE	512.1	605.4	621.8	748.5	823.8	863.6	883.9	942.7	990.2
<i>Food and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	247.7	303.2	283.3	341.2	382.1	367.2	343.5	348.1	353.2
<i>Alcoholic beverages & tobacco</i>	17.8	18.7	21.5	26.1	28.2	29.8	30.3	30.7	31.5
<i>Clothing and footwear</i>	15.4	17.2	21.0	26.0	29.2	32.1	35.7	38.5	41.6
<i>Housing & utilities</i>	115.1	132.7	149.5	177.8	185.1	206.1	210.3	219.4	217.6
<i>Furnishings & routine maintenance</i>	9.8	11.4	13.6	16.7	20.1	24.3	25.8	27.4	29.0
<i>Health</i>	6.2	6.6	7.1	7.7	8.3	8.8	9.0	9.2	9.4
<i>Transport</i>	24.7	28.7	33.2	39.2	45.3	51.8	54.8	59.9	66.4
<i>Communication</i>	12.0	12.6	14.4	15.8	21.1	18.4	31.7	41.6	43.4
<i>Recreation and culture (R&C)</i>	23.5	27.0	21.9	28.2	25.8	34.4	37.9	49.0	60.8
<i>Education</i>	3.9	4.3	4.7	5.4	5.9	6.7	8.9	10.8	12.3
<i>Restaurants and hotels</i>	8.6	8.6	7.5	6.7	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.7
<i>Miscellaneous goods and services</i>	27.6	34.2	44.1	57.6	70.6	82.1	94.4	106.7	123.3
NPISHs FCE	29.9	24.1	69.4	51.6	74.2	74.1	47.4	62.6	33.8
Compensation of employees	7.5	5.8	17.3	12.5	18.2	18.0	11.0	14.8	7.3
Goods & services, net	21.1	16.8	50.1	36.3	52.6	52.1	31.8	42.9	21.2
Consumption of fixed capital	1.4	1.6	2.1	2.8	3.4	4.1	4.6	5.0	5.3
General Government FCE	842.7	909.8	935.2	977.1	870.1	950.5	937.4	912.2	874.6
Compensation of employees	101.4	108.9	119.5	133.0	156.0	178.8	191.5	198.3	218.9
Goods & services, net	705.1	747.4	735.6	729.4	569.5	608.0	559.4	511.0	441.6
Consumption of fixed capital	36.2	53.5	80.1	114.8	144.6	163.7	186.4	202.9	214.1

Section II. EXPENDITURE APPROACH**Table 2.5: Final consumption expenditure***(In millions of US Dollars)*

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
AT CONSTANT PRICES									
Final consumption expenditure (FCE)	1518.3	1878.1	1849.4	1528.6	1337.8	1173.0	1233.1	1497.8	1563.9
Household FCE	729.3	823.1	808.7	753.7	767.4	758.4	671.5	706.8	664.5
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	420.1	456.4	461.7	444.8	463.1	461.3	417.4	413.6	363.4
Alcoholic beverages & tobacco	44.9	50.8	48.8	43.5	41.5	39.4	30.2	31.9	29.9
Clothing and footwear	15.2	17.2	17.7	18.0	19.7	21.2	18.1	21.1	21.6
Housing & utilities	129.6	156.6	143.8	132.6	136.0	134.6	114.9	131.7	131.2
Furnishings & routine maintenance	7.1	8.0	8.4	8.2	8.7	9.2	7.8	9.1	10.0
Health	23.3	26.2	21.3	17.3	15.1	12.8	8.5	7.7	7.6
Transport	16.4	18.2	18.6	18.7	20.6	22.4	19.5	23.5	24.9
Communication	2.0	2.3	3.3	2.5	2.1	2.4	2.9	4.7	5.8
Recreation and culture (R&C)	26.0	36.9	28.8	21.8	19.3	15.2	17.7	21.5	22.7
Education	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.6	2.2	2.9	2.9	4.2	4.3
Restaurants and hotels	9.5	10.9	16.9	9.9	4.6	2.6	3.6	6.1	7.6
Miscellaneous goods and services	34.3	38.6	38.1	34.7	34.4	34.4	28.1	31.6	35.4
NPISHs FCE	20.4	26.4	26.9	25.1	28.0	24.7	19.5	24.8	25.8
Compensation of employees	3.6	4.9	5.3	5.2	5.9	5.1	4.0	5.4	5.9
Goods & services, net	16.5	21.0	21.0	19.1	21.1	18.3	14.1	17.8	18.3
Consumption of fixed capital	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.6
General Government FCE	768.7	1028.6	1013.9	749.7	542.4	389.9	542.1	766.3	873.7
Compensation of employees	44.5	56.4	65.8	75.5	82.2	83.1	98.6	112.7	114.2
Goods & services, net	721.1	964.9	936.5	659.2	443.1	288.3	423.6	631.7	732.9
Consumption of fixed capital	3.1	7.4	11.6	15.0	17.2	18.5	20.0	21.9	26.6

Section II. EXPENDITURE APPROACH**Table 2.5: Final consumption expenditure***(In millions of US Dollars)*

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
AT CONSTANT PRICES									
Final consumption expenditure (FCE)	1827.5	1879.2	1802.4	1807.4	1699.3	1844.7	1868.6	1931.2	1886.8
Household FCE	740.0	778.8	737.8	790.5	815.3	865.6	883.9	941.5	979.8
<i>Food and non-alcoholic beverages</i>	416.2	418.9	358.0	366.0	371.5	366.6	343.5	346.0	335.6
<i>Alcoholic beverages & tobacco</i>	29.4	29.7	29.2	29.7	28.5	29.7	30.3	31.4	32.7
<i>Clothing and footwear</i>	23.1	25.4	27.1	29.6	31.0	33.4	35.7	38.4	41.5
<i>Housing & utilities</i>	138.7	152.8	160.8	177.3	183.3	206.1	210.3	219.4	225.3
<i>Furnishings & routine maintenance</i>	11.3	13.3	15.3	18.1	20.5	24.5	25.8	27.7	29.4
<i>Health</i>	7.8	8.2	8.4	8.7	8.7	8.9	9.0	9.2	9.3
<i>Transport</i>	27.6	31.5	34.9	39.8	44.4	50.9	54.8	60.1	65.7
<i>Communication</i>	7.3	9.2	11.2	13.3	19.9	18.3	31.7	41.4	43.8
<i>Recreation and culture (R&C)</i>	24.8	27.8	24.7	30.5	26.9	34.9	37.9	48.2	58.8
<i>Education</i>	4.6	5.2	5.7	6.4	7.1	8.0	8.9	10.2	11.6
<i>Restaurants and hotels</i>	8.4	8.5	7.3	6.4	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.7
<i>Miscellaneous goods and services</i>	40.8	48.3	55.3	64.6	71.6	82.6	94.4	108.1	124.3
NPISHs FCE	40.8	31.6	82.7	56.4	75.2	74.6	47.4	63.1	34.3
Compensation of employees	7.9	6.0	17.5	12.7	18.4	18.2	11.0	14.6	7.6
Goods & services, net	31.1	23.7	62.7	40.8	53.3	52.4	31.8	43.4	21.4
Consumption of fixed capital	1.8	2.0	2.4	3.0	3.5	4.1	4.6	5.0	5.3
General Government FCE	1046.7	1068.8	981.9	960.5	808.9	904.5	937.4	926.6	872.8
Compensation of employees	145.7	147.7	148.7	144.2	156.9	191.5	191.5	194.1	219.6
Goods & services, net	861.6	865.2	741.1	693.8	505.5	548.0	559.4	529.0	438.3
Consumption of fixed capital	39.4	55.9	92.1	122.6	146.5	165.0	186.4	203.4	214.8

Section II. EXPENDITURE APPROACH**Table 2.6: Gross fixed capital formation***(In millions of US Dollars)*

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
AT CURRENT PRICES									
Gross fixed capital formation (GFCF):	139.3	152.3	128.4	106.3	73.5	72.5	54.4	100.5	202.2
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-oil sector	139.3	152.3	128.4	106.3	73.5	72.5	54.4	100.5	202.2
By institutional sectors:	139.3	152.3	128.4	106.3	73.5	72.5	54.4	100.5	202.2
Non-financial and financial corporations	34.2	32.1	26.4	25.2	29.6	30.4	8.6	31.4	47.7
Public corporations	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.5
Private corporations	34.1	31.4	26.1	24.8	29.2	30.1	8.3	31.2	47.2
of which Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
non-Oil sectors	34.1	31.4	26.1	24.8	29.2	30.1	8.3	31.2	47.2
General government	107.0	117.1	95.3	74.1	35.8	33.3	36.6	59.1	142.4
General government, excl. DP&TA	16.4	9.8	6.6	3.9	2.7	4.0	13.1	26.8	106.6
DP&TA on budget	90.6	107.3	88.8	70.2	33.1	29.3	23.4	32.4	35.7
NPISHs	1.1	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.9	1.6	1.3	1.8	2.0
Households *)	-3.0	1.6	5.0	5.4	6.3	7.1	7.9	8.1	10.2
By type of assets	139.3	152.3	128.4	106.3	73.5	72.5	54.4	100.5	202.2
Dwellings	17.0	16.0	13.9	13.5	14.0	15.5	7.8	17.4	20.7
Other buildings and structures	89.1	91.1	72.2	57.9	34.9	33.8	24.6	57.4	105.1
Buildings other than dwellings	24.6	25.9	20.9	17.9	13.1	13.1	7.4	32.3	52.0
Other structures	64.5	65.2	51.3	40.1	21.8	20.7	17.2	25.1	53.1
Machinery and equipment	40.1	47.8	42.0	34.6	24.1	22.5	21.1	24.9	73.8
Transport equipment	14.7	17.5	15.3	12.7	9.1	9.0	7.5	8.6	25.1
ICT equipment	3.4	4.0	3.9	3.4	4.8	3.7	3.5	3.3	14.9
Other machinery and equipment	22.1	26.3	22.8	18.5	10.1	9.8	10.1	13.0	33.8
Cultivated biological resources	-7.1	-2.8	0.0	-0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
Animals yielding repeat products	-7.1	-2.8	0.0	-0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
Intellectual property products	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mineral exploration and evaluation	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other fixed assets	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.7	2.6

*) Households and informal businesses

Section II. EXPENDITURE APPROACH**Table 2.6: Gross fixed capital formation***(In millions of US Dollars)*

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
AT CURRENT PRICES									
Gross fixed capital formation (GFCF):	492.8	478.0	823.5	730.9	622.9	636.5	572.1	632.3	533.1
Oil sector	138.7	101.7	92.8	62.6	61.4	42.0	5.7	4.8	11.4
Non-oil sector	354.1	376.3	730.7	668.3	561.5	594.4	566.5	627.5	521.7
By institutional sectors:	492.8	478.0	823.5	730.9	622.9	636.5	572.1	632.3	533.1
Non-financial and financial corporations	195.6	167.1	156.4	134.8	145.7	129.1	91.7	94.7	122.9
Public corporations	3.4	1.5	0.1	0.1	0.5	3.5	0.9	0.2	0.7
Private corporations	192.2	165.6	156.3	134.7	145.3	125.6	90.8	94.5	122.2
of which Oil sector	138.7	101.7	92.8	62.6	61.4	42.0	5.7	4.8	11.4
non-Oil sectors	53.5	63.9	63.5	72.1	83.9	83.5	85.1	89.7	110.8
General government	280.3	297.7	646.0	567.2	446.7	476.1	449.3	505.0	382.9
General government, excl. DP&TA	235.7	241.5	603.0	546.9	405.6	431.7	410.8	469.2	347.2
DP&TA on budget	44.6	56.2	43.0	20.3	41.1	44.4	38.4	35.9	35.7
NPISHs	2.3	2.8	8.4	6.1	8.8	8.8	5.3	7.2	3.6
Households *)	14.5	10.4	12.6	22.8	21.6	22.5	25.8	25.3	23.7
By type of assets	492.8	478.0	823.5	730.9	622.9	636.5	572.1	632.3	533.1
Dwellings	21.3	22.2	24.5	17.8	13.9	15.4	28.6	29.8	29.8
Other buildings and structures	206.2	245.4	602.6	521.3	403.4	423.1	428.2	501.1	374.1
Buildings other than dwellings	39.9	38.8	46.1	44.5	22.3	14.4	24.7	26.1	24.8
Other structures	166.4	206.6	556.5	476.8	381.1	408.7	403.5	474.9	349.3
Machinery and equipment	121.9	106.4	101.1	115.7	133.9	138.3	99.7	89.0	106.4
Transport equipment	46.6	33.3	30.9	30.3	30.3	40.1	32.0	25.3	18.0
ICT equipment	17.4	24.6	37.0	31.7	62.2	65.4	15.4	11.0	10.8
Other machinery and equipment	58.0	48.5	33.2	53.8	41.4	32.8	52.4	52.7	77.6
Cultivated biological resources	0.1	-0.1	-0.4	6.7	3.4	4.4	5.6	6.7	8.3
Animals yielding repeat products	0.1	-0.1	-0.4	6.7	3.4	4.4	5.6	6.7	8.3
Intellectual property products	138.7	101.7	92.8	62.6	61.4	42.0	5.7	4.8	11.4
Mineral exploration and evaluation	138.7	101.7	92.8	62.6	61.4	42.0	5.7	4.8	11.4
Other fixed assets	4.6	2.4	2.9	6.8	6.8	13.2	4.4	0.9	3.1

*) Households and informal businesses

Section II. EXPENDITURE APPROACH**Table 2.6: Gross fixed capital formation***(In millions of US Dollars)*

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
AT CONSTANT PRICES									
Gross fixed capital formation (GFCF):	237.3	239.0	224.2	173.6	117.9	111.2	80.8	141.0	265.5
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-oil sector	237.3	239.0	224.2	173.6	117.9	111.2	80.8	141.0	265.5
By institutional sectors:	237.3	239.0	224.2	173.6	117.9	111.2	80.8	141.0	265.5
Non-financial and financial corporations	64.1	56.4	43.3	39.6	46.1	45.2	11.3	39.8	58.2
Public corporations	0.4	1.2	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.6
Private corporations	63.7	55.2	42.8	39.0	45.5	44.8	10.9	39.5	57.5
of which Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
non-Oil sectors	63.7	55.2	42.8	39.0	45.5	44.8	10.9	39.5	57.5
General government	180.7	178.2	169.6	122.9	59.1	52.8	56.3	87.5	192.1
General government, excl. DP&TA	34.2	18.7	11.3	6.2	4.6	6.4	20.1	40.1	143.6
DP&TA on budget	146.5	159.6	158.3	116.7	54.5	46.4	36.3	47.4	48.4
NPISHs	2.4	3.0	3.0	2.7	3.0	2.6	2.0	2.7	2.7
Households *)	-9.8	1.4	8.4	8.4	9.7	10.6	11.1	11.0	12.6
By type of assets	237.3	239.0	224.2	173.6	117.9	111.2	80.8	141.0	265.5
Dwellings	32.7	29.0	23.7	22.1	22.7	23.8	11.0	22.8	25.6
Other buildings and structures	154.1	144.0	132.7	100.6	59.3	54.4	39.2	84.0	144.8
Buildings other than dwellings	42.9	42.0	37.2	30.2	21.5	20.3	11.4	46.6	70.7
Other structures	111.3	102.0	95.5	70.4	37.7	34.1	27.8	37.4	74.1
Machinery and equipment	67.9	72.3	67.4	50.6	35.0	31.8	28.8	32.9	91.0
Transport equipment	27.7	27.3	20.7	14.3	11.2	11.0	8.7	9.8	26.5
ICT equipment	4.2	4.5	4.3	3.9	6.6	4.8	4.2	3.8	17.5
Other machinery and equipment	36.0	40.5	42.4	32.4	17.3	16.0	16.0	19.3	47.1
Cultivated biological resources	-17.9	-6.9	-0.3	-0.6	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
Animals yielding repeat products	-17.9	-6.9	-0.3	-0.6	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
Intellectual property products	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mineral exploration and evaluation	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other fixed assets	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.6	1.1	3.9

*) Households and informal businesses

Section II. EXPENDITURE APPROACH**Table 2.6: Gross fixed capital formation***(In millions of US Dollars)*

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
AT CONSTANT PRICES									
Gross fixed capital formation (GFCF):	616.9	590.3	911.0	768.3	616.6	630.2	572.1	658.2	555.2
Oil sector	149.5	108.6	97.8	65.2	63.1	42.6	5.7	4.8	11.1
Non-oil sector	467.4	481.7	813.3	703.1	553.6	587.6	566.5	653.4	544.1
By institutional sectors:	616.9	590.3	911.0	768.3	616.6	630.2	572.1	658.2	555.2
Non-financial and financial corporations	219.2	186.8	168.1	141.4	148.6	130.1	91.7	98.3	127.4
Public corporations	4.7	1.9	0.1	0.1	0.5	3.5	0.9	0.2	0.7
Private corporations	214.5	184.9	168.0	141.3	148.1	126.6	90.8	98.1	126.7
of which Oil sector	149.5	108.6	97.8	65.2	63.1	42.6	5.7	4.8	11.1
non-Oil sectors	65.1	76.3	70.3	76.1	85.1	84.0	85.1	93.3	115.6
General government	377.3	387.4	719.0	596.0	437.3	468.5	449.3	527.0	400.1
General government, excl. DP&TA	317.5	315.1	668.7	574.2	395.6	423.6	410.8	491.1	364.3
DP&TA on budget	59.7	72.2	50.3	21.8	41.7	44.9	38.4	35.9	35.8
NPISHs	3.1	3.6	9.9	6.6	9.0	8.8	5.3	7.2	3.6
Households *)	17.3	12.5	14.0	24.3	21.7	22.8	25.8	25.7	24.1
By type of assets	616.9	590.3	911.0	768.3	616.6	630.2	572.1	658.2	555.2
Dwellings	26.2	26.8	27.4	18.9	13.6	15.1	28.6	31.6	32.1
Other buildings and structures	283.6	323.6	671.0	547.3	393.4	414.9	428.2	524.8	396.2
Buildings other than dwellings	52.8	49.5	53.7	47.9	22.4	14.3	24.7	27.6	26.6
Other structures	230.7	274.1	617.3	499.4	370.9	400.7	403.5	497.2	369.6
Machinery and equipment	150.5	128.1	111.6	121.9	135.9	139.6	99.7	89.3	106.8
Transport equipment	49.8	35.0	32.0	30.9	30.0	40.5	32.0	25.5	18.0
ICT equipment	20.8	29.4	40.1	33.2	63.7	66.0	15.4	11.0	10.9
Other machinery and equipment	80.0	63.7	39.6	57.8	42.2	33.2	52.4	52.8	77.9
Cultivated biological resources	0.2	-0.1	-0.4	7.5	3.8	4.7	5.6	6.7	8.3
Animals yielding repeat products	0.2	-0.1	-0.4	7.5	3.8	4.7	5.6	6.7	8.3
Intellectual property products	149.5	108.6	97.8	65.2	63.1	42.6	5.7	4.8	11.1
Mineral exploration and evaluation	149.5	108.6	97.8	65.2	63.1	42.6	5.7	4.8	11.1
Other fixed assets	6.9	3.4	3.7	7.7	6.9	13.3	4.4	1.0	0.6

*) Households and informal businesses

Section II. EXPENDITURE APPROACH**Table 2.7: Exports of goods***(In millions of US Dollars)*

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
AT CURRENT PRICES									
Exports of goods by HS sections	95.5	57.5	54.6	66.2	694.9	1477.9	2700.8	2826.2	4276.2
01 Animal & Animal Products	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
02 Crops & Vegetables	9.6	7.3	7.4	7.2	9.3	10.8	10.8	12.0	32.9
03 Edible fats & oils	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
04 Foodstuffs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
05 Mineral products (Petroleum Oil and Gases)	85.9	50.1	47.1	58.9	685.5	1466.7	2690.0	2814.2	4243.1
06 Chemicals & Allied	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
07 Plastics / Rubbers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
08 Raw Hides & Skins, Leather	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
09 Wood & Wood Products	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1
10 Paper and paperboard	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
11 Textiles	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
12 Footwear / Headgear	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
13 Stone / Glass	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
14 Precious stones & metals	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
15 Base metals	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
16 Machinery / Electrical	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
17 Vehicles & transport eqpt.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
18 Apparatus & instruments	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
19 Arms and ammunition	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
20 Miscellaneous	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
21 Works of art	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
AT CONSTANT PRICES									
Exports of goods by HS sections	165.4	115.7	107.0	113.5	800.3	1424.5	2661.3	2681.5	2971.9
01 Animal & Animal Products	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
02 Crops & Vegetables	13.6	14.8	14.7	12.6	14.5	14.2	12.4	12.4	29.3
03 Edible fats & oils	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
04 Foodstuffs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
05 Mineral products (Petroleum Oil and Gases)	151.7	100.7	92.2	100.8	785.8	1409.8	2648.9	2669.0	2942.4
06 Chemicals & Allied	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
07 Plastics / Rubbers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
08 Raw Hides & Skins, Leather	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
09 Wood & Wood Products	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1
10 Paper and paperboard	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
11 Textiles	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
12 Footwear / Headgear	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
13 Stone / Glass	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
14 Precious stones & metals	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
15 Base metals	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
16 Machinery / Electrical	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
17 Vehicles & transport eqpt.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
18 Apparatus & instruments	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
19 Arms and ammunition	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
20 Miscellaneous	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
21 Works of art	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Section II. EXPENDITURE APPROACH**Table 2.7: Exports of goods***(In millions of US Dollars)*

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
AT CURRENT PRICES									
Exports of goods by HS sections	3103.4	3949.4	5463.8	6469.6	5241.1	3841.6	2287.2	1423.8	1498.9
01 Animal & Animal Products	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
02 Crops & Vegetables	13.6	28.7	34.6	55.6	23.5	16.9	10.0	22.6	9.5
03 Edible fats & oils	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1
04 Foodstuffs	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
05 Mineral products (Petroleum Oil and Gases)	3089.6	3920.1	5427.9	6402.2	5217.3	3824.4	2276.9	1400.9	1489.0
06 Chemicals & Allied	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
07 Plastics / Rubbers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
08 Raw Hides & Skins, Leather	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
09 Wood & Wood Products	0.1	0.2	0.7	11.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
10 Paper and paperboard	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
11 Textiles	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
12 Footwear / Headgear	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
13 Stone / Glass	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
14 Precious stones & metals	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
15 Base metals	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
16 Machinery / Electrical	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
17 Vehicles & transport eqpt.	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
18 Apparatus & instruments	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
19 Arms and ammunition	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
20 Miscellaneous	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
21 Works of art	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
AT CONSTANT PRICES									
Exports of goods by HS sections	2843.4	2648.5	2851.6	3177.2	2737.8	2007.5	2287.2	2077.4	1892.0
01 Animal & Animal Products	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
02 Crops & Vegetables	13.8	26.7	23.1	47.5	24.5	14.1	10.0	22.3	9.1
03 Edible fats & oils	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1
04 Foodstuffs	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
05 Mineral products (Petroleum Oil and Gases)	2829.4	2621.1	2827.3	3118.3	2713.1	1993.3	2276.9	2054.8	1882.4
06 Chemicals & Allied	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
07 Plastics / Rubbers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
08 Raw Hides & Skins, Leather	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
09 Wood & Wood Products	0.1	0.2	0.7	11.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
10 Paper and paperboard	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
11 Textiles	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
12 Footwear / Headgear	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
13 Stone / Glass	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
14 Precious stones & metals	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
15 Base metals	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
16 Machinery / Electrical	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
17 Vehicles & transport eqpt.	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
18 Apparatus & instruments	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
19 Arms and ammunition	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
20 Miscellaneous	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
21 Works of art	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Section II. EXPENDITURE APPROACH**Table 2.8: Exports of services***(In millions of US Dollars)*

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
AT CURRENT PRICES									
Exports of services	24.0	31.1	28.5	26.4	25.7	24.6	32.5	45.2	47.2
a. Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
b. Maintenance and repair services n.i.e.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
c. Transport	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4
d. Travel	9.8	12.8	11.0	10.3	11.6	10.3	8.3	13.5	14.2
e. Construction	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
f. Insurance and pension services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
g. Financial services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
h. Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
i. Telecommunications, computer and information	2.6	2.7	2.8	3.0	3.1	5.1	4.8	5.1	8.2
j. Other business services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
k. Personal, cultural and recreational services;	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
l. Government goods and services n.i.e.	11.4	15.3	14.3	12.8	10.7	9.0	19.1	26.4	24.4
AT CONSTANT PRICES									
Exports of services	37.0	47.8	42.5	40.3	36.3	31.6	38.6	55.2	51.7
a. Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
b. Maintenance and repair services n.i.e.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
c. Transport	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5
d. Travel	12.4	15.5	12.6	13.8	14.3	12.5	10.0	15.9	16.0
e. Construction	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
f. Insurance and pension services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
g. Financial services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
h. Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
i. Telecommunications, computer and information	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.0	3.2	3.1	3.2	5.2
j. Other business services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
k. Personal, cultural and recreational services;	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
l. Government goods and services n.i.e.	22.3	30.0	27.5	24.1	19.5	15.4	25.1	35.7	30.0

Section II. EXPENDITURE APPROACH**Table 2.8: Exports of services***(In millions of US Dollars)*

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
AT CURRENT PRICES									
Exports of services	57.9	58.6	53.2	51.0	61.1	51.4	36.5	26.6	20.5
a. Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
b. Maintenance and repair services n.i.e.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
c. Transport	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.9	1.5	1.6	1.6
d. Travel	23.1	26.1	26.2	25.5	37.5	24.7	28.1	20.2	15.1
e. Construction	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
f. Insurance and pension services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
g. Financial services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.1
h. Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
i. Telecommunications, computer and information	6.9	5.9	6.7	7.4	18.2	24.4	5.1	2.3	1.9
j. Other business services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
k. Personal, cultural and recreational services;	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
l. Government goods and services n.i.e.	27.4	25.8	19.5	16.4	3.8	0.9	1.8	2.4	1.9
AT CONSTANT PRICES									
Exports of services	69.4	69.2	55.2	52.3	60.3	51.8	36.5	27.2	21.2
a. Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
b. Maintenance and repair services n.i.e.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
c. Transport	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.8	1.5	1.8	1.8
d. Travel	26.4	29.1	26.4	27.1	36.7	25.2	28.1	20.7	15.6
e. Construction	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
f. Insurance and pension services	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.1
g. Financial services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
h. Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
i. Telecommunications, computer and information	5.4	5.7	6.7	7.4	18.2	24.4	5.1	2.3	1.9
j. Other business services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
k. Personal, cultural and recreational services;	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
l. Government goods and services n.i.e.	37.0	33.5	21.4	16.2	3.7	0.9	1.8	2.4	1.9

Section II. EXPENDITURE APPROACH**Table 2.9: Imports of goods***(In millions of US Dollars)*

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
AT CURRENT PRICES									
Imports of goods, f.o.b.	66.5	48.7	69.5	45.6	116.3	118.4	197.4	235.1	346.3
Oil sector	1.8	1.3	1.2	1.4	11.2	26.5	109.1	107.2	116.3
Non-oil sector	64.7	47.4	68.3	44.3	105.1	91.9	88.3	128.0	230.0
Merchandise imports, f.o.b.	60.6	41.8	62.6	40.3	102.3	90.7	86.2	123.7	225.6
Merchandise imports, adjusted, c.i.f.	67.4	46.8	69.9	45.0	113.5	100.6	98.3	143.5	236.3
Merchandise imports in trade statistics, c.i.f.	67.4	46.8	69.9	45.0	113.5	100.6	98.3	131.7	214.8
01 Animal & Animal Products	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	2.1	2.0	1.5	2.0	3.0
02 Crops & Vegetables	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	10.0	7.0	12.1	14.7	28.9
03 Edible fats & oils	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	1.1	0.9	1.3	1.5	0.9
04 Foodstuffs	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	8.5	8.0	7.3	8.9	16.1
05 Mineral products	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	38.4	36.9	36.2	33.0	66.6
06 Chemicals & Allied	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	5.3	4.6	4.0	4.4	10.2
07 Plastics / Rubbers	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	2.3	3.3	3.7	3.7	3.3
08 Raw Hides & Skins, Leather	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
09 Wood & Wood Products	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.8	1.6	1.4	0.9	1.0
10 Paper and paperboard	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	1.5	1.8	2.6	21.8	2.2
11 Textiles	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	1.3	1.6	1.8	2.4	2.1
12 Footwear / Headgear	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.7
13 Stone / Glass	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.9	1.4
14 Precious stones & metals	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.1
15 Base metals	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	4.9	7.2	5.2	8.6	8.4
16 Machinery / Electrical	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	14.5	12.9	10.2	12.7	28.3
17 Vehicles & transport eqpt.	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	16.2	7.3	6.5	12.3	34.2
18 Apparatus & instruments	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	2.7	0.7	1.0	1.1	4.1
19 Arms and ammunition	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.3	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.6
20 Miscellaneous	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	2.0	2.4	2.0	1.8	2.7
21 Works of art	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Adjustment for unrecorded and underreported imports	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.9	21.5
Rate of adjustment	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1

Section II. EXPENDITURE APPROACH**Table 2.9: Imports of goods***(In millions of US Dollars)*

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
AT CURRENT PRICES									
Imports of goods, f.o.b.	380.8	434.6	494.9	847.5	739.0	825.2	659.3	635.5	682.5
Oil sector	139.1	182.4	179.8	206.7	219.7	275.8	174.6	129.9	132.8
Non-oil sector	241.6	252.2	315.1	640.7	519.3	549.4	484.7	505.6	549.7
Merchandise imports, f.o.b.	236.9	247.5	312.5	637.6	517.7	547.5	482.8	503.0	546.6
Merchandise imports, adjusted, c.i.f.	261.1	270.9	347.5	708.7	575.7	605.1	536.8	559.4	607.8
Merchandise imports in trade statistics, c.i.f.	237.4	246.3	315.9	644.3	523.4	550.1	488.0	508.6	552.5
01 Animal & Animal Products	4.7	7.1	2.6	3.9	12.7	14.4	16.7	23.0	23.0
02 Crops & Vegetables	38.5	18.6	11.7	35.0	29.5	38.9	33.1	44.7	44.7
03 Edible fats & oils	1.1	1.9	1.7	2.4	4.0	4.3	4.5	5.0	5.0
04 Foodstuffs	17.7	25.1	21.4	37.6	45.0	48.1	50.1	68.5	68.5
05 Mineral products	36.3	40.4	50.7	110.7	162.2	172.4	134.9	114.7	114.7
06 Chemicals & Allied	9.1	9.6	6.6	13.3	15.2	18.3	11.1	15.5	15.5
07 Plastics / Rubbers	4.1	6.3	5.7	8.9	8.4	9.5	10.6	12.3	14.1
08 Raw Hides & Skins, Leather	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4
09 Wood & Wood Products	2.0	2.4	2.1	2.3	1.9	2.2	3.7	3.2	3.2
10 Paper and paperboard	3.8	3.7	1.5	9.1	4.6	6.8	4.4	5.4	5.4
11 Textiles	2.9	4.8	4.0	15.7	36.4	25.5	16.2	10.8	10.8
12 Footwear / Headgear	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.7	2.4	2.6	3.6	3.6	3.6
13 Stone / Glass	2.5	3.5	4.7	5.3	5.7	5.5	4.2	6.0	6.0
14 Precious stones & metals	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5	21.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
15 Base metals	13.1	22.7	34.1	49.6	34.5	28.1	28.6	36.2	36.2
16 Machinery / Electrical	39.0	36.6	117.3	269.7	81.7	59.9	77.3	75.0	75.0
17 Vehicles & transport eqpt.	52.8	53.1	33.2	52.2	63.8	74.4	72.1	68.0	68.0
18 Apparatus & instruments	5.0	3.9	3.0	16.6	3.1	3.0	3.0	4.4	4.4
19 Arms and ammunition	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.4
20 Miscellaneous	3.7	5.4	14.5	9.7	10.7	13.7	12.7	11.2	11.2
21 Works of art	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Adjustment for unrecorded and underreported imports	23.7	24.6	31.6	64.4	52.3	55.0	48.8	50.9	55.3
Rate of adjustment	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

Section II. EXPENDITURE APPROACH**Table 2.9: Imports of goods***(In millions of US Dollars)*

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
AT CONSTANT PRICES									
Imports of goods, f.o.b.	148.5	165.1	206.6	171.9	155.5	137.6	185.1	205.7	280.7
Oil sector	2.7	1.8	1.6	1.8	15.3	31.9	95.9	83.7	96.6
Non-oil sector	145.9	163.3	205.0	170.1	140.2	105.8	89.3	122.0	184.1
Merchandise imports, f.o.b.	139.9	155.0	197.7	165.0	136.6	104.3	86.9	117.7	180.1
Merchandise imports, adjusted, c.i.f.	145.6	161.7	205.7	171.6	151.5	115.6	99.1	136.5	188.7
Merchandise imports in trade statistics, c.i.f.	145.6	161.7	205.7	171.6	151.5	115.6	99.1	125.3	171.5
01 Animal & Animal Products	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	3.0	3.0	2.3	2.8	4.1
02 Crops & Vegetables	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	15.2	9.4	14.9	16.0	16.5
03 Edible fats & oils	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	1.4	1.3	1.8	1.4	0.6
04 Foodstuffs	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	14.1	12.2	9.8	10.9	16.6
05 Mineral products	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	51.8	35.6	28.8	23.7	36.4
06 Chemicals & Allied	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	7.3	5.8	3.7	3.5	8.7
07 Plastics / Rubbers	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	3.0	3.9	3.2	2.8	2.3
08 Raw Hides & Skins, Leather	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
09 Wood & Wood Products	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.8	1.7	1.4	0.8	1.0
10 Paper and paperboard	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	1.7	1.9	2.5	21.4	2.1
11 Textiles	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	1.4	2.1	2.2	2.7	2.1
12 Footwear / Headgear	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.6	1.0
13 Stone / Glass	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	1.4	1.2	0.6	0.7	1.2
14 Precious stones & metals	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0
15 Base metals	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	6.8	9.0	4.7	6.9	7.1
16 Machinery / Electrical	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	17.0	14.5	11.3	13.6	28.7
17 Vehicles & transport eqpt.	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	19.0	8.2	7.2	13.2	34.8
18 Apparatus & instruments	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	3.2	0.8	1.1	1.2	4.1
19 Arms and ammunition	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.3	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
20 Miscellaneous	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	3.1	3.5	2.8	2.5	3.5
21 Works of art	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Adjustment for unrecorded and underreported imports	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.3	17.2
Rate of adjustment	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1

Section II. EXPENDITURE APPROACH**Table 2.9: Imports of goods***(In millions of US Dollars)*

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
AT CONSTANT PRICES									
Imports of goods, f.o.b.	376.2	351.0	348.4	625.2	565.9	655.2	659.3	674.5	656.5
Oil sector	143.6	128.1	108.1	148.9	162.4	217.5	174.6	138.3	150.5
Non-oil sector	232.6	222.9	240.3	476.2	403.5	437.7	484.7	536.2	506.0
Merchandise imports, f.o.b.	227.9	218.5	237.7	473.3	401.9	435.8	482.8	533.7	503.1
Merchandise imports, adjusted, c.i.f.	251.2	239.2	264.3	526.1	447.0	481.6	536.8	593.5	559.4
Merchandise imports in trade statistics, c.i.f.	228.4	217.5	240.3	478.2	406.3	437.8	488.0	539.6	508.6
01 Animal & Animal Products	6.5	8.9	2.2	3.4	12.0	15.4	16.7	21.9	24.9
02 Crops & Vegetables	26.1	14.5	8.0	23.2	21.7	34.1	33.1	44.7	44.6
03 Edible fats & oils	1.0	1.4	0.9	1.5	3.0	3.3	4.5	4.5	4.1
04 Foodstuffs	18.7	24.4	17.3	33.6	45.1	44.0	50.1	70.1	73.0
05 Mineral products	30.8	26.5	25.8	56.2	83.5	94.3	134.9	133.7	109.5
06 Chemicals & Allied	9.5	7.0	4.1	9.8	11.5	14.8	11.1	16.4	14.4
07 Plastics / Rubbers	3.8	3.8	2.8	5.3	5.6	7.6	10.6	12.4	12.0
08 Raw Hides & Skins, Leather	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5
09 Wood & Wood Products	2.1	2.5	1.9	2.3	1.9	2.1	3.7	3.3	3.3
10 Paper and paperboard	3.9	3.8	1.4	8.8	4.5	6.5	4.4	5.6	5.6
11 Textiles	3.3	3.3	1.8	12.4	28.4	21.6	16.2	10.3	9.1
12 Footwear / Headgear	1.4	1.0	0.8	1.8	2.2	2.1	3.6	4.2	4.6
13 Stone / Glass	2.6	2.5	2.9	3.9	4.4	4.4	4.2	6.4	5.6
14 Precious stones & metals	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	16.6	0.4	0.4	0.4
15 Base metals	13.6	16.5	21.4	36.8	26.2	22.7	28.6	38.3	33.5
16 Machinery / Electrical	40.2	37.0	96.9	203.2	78.7	57.8	77.3	79.2	77.6
17 Vehicles & transport eqpt.	54.4	53.6	32.2	49.2	62.1	72.7	72.1	71.7	70.5
18 Apparatus & instruments	5.1	3.9	2.9	15.7	3.0	3.0	3.0	4.6	4.6
19 Arms and ammunition	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.4
20 Miscellaneous	4.7	6.5	16.6	10.6	11.4	14.1	12.7	10.9	10.5
21 Works of art	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Adjustment for unrecorded and underreported imports	22.8	21.7	24.0	47.8	40.6	43.8	48.8	54.0	50.9
Rate of adjustment	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

Section II. EXPENDITURE APPROACH**Table 2.10: Imports of services***(In millions of US Dollars)*

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
AT CURRENT PRICES									
Imports of services	547	710	746	527	374	312	697	888	990
a. Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
b. Maintenance and repair services n.i.e.	4.1	2.8	2.7	3.1	25.1	59.1	243.7	239.5	260.0
c. Transport	5.1	3.9	5.3	3.6	9.0	9.8	20.6	26.8	29.5
d. Travel	15.5	22.6	19.3	14.9	14.0	12.5	17.1	21.4	28.4
e. Construction	59.7	69.8	58.0	46.4	34.1	48.6	137.1	140.8	153.2
f. Insurance and pension services	2.4	1.8	2.6	1.7	4.0	3.6	4.8	7.5	6.2
g. Financial services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
h. Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.2
i. Telecommunications, computer and information services	7.5	8.0	8.1	8.0	7.6	7.8	8.3	3.9	7.1
j. Other business services	29.5	36.1	32.8	27.7	20.7	18.7	17.1	21.8	49.4
k. Personal, cultural and recreational services;	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
l. Government goods and services n.i.e.	423.0	564.7	617.2	421.2	259.5	151.8	248.1	426.3	456.1
AT CURRENT PRICES									
Imports of services	888.2	1149.7	1102.2	772.4	534.0	420.3	736.3	914.4	993.9
a. Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
b. Maintenance and repair services n.i.e.	6.0	4.0	3.6	4.0	34.3	71.2	214.2	187.0	215.8
c. Transport	11.2	12.7	15.5	12.8	12.0	11.4	19.1	22.8	20.9
d. Travel	22.5	32.9	25.5	19.1	17.5	14.8	19.6	23.7	29.7
e. Construction	94.7	104.1	108.1	81.6	42.4	57.1	123.9	114.9	131.5
f. Insurance and pension services	5.4	5.9	7.5	6.2	5.4	4.3	4.9	7.1	5.0
g. Financial services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
h. Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.3
i. Telecommunications, computer and information services	5.0	5.3	5.3	5.2	4.9	5.1	5.4	2.7	6.5
j. Other business services	68.3	78.4	65.9	51.9	37.0	32.8	28.8	32.8	71.5
k. Personal, cultural and recreational services;	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
l. Government goods and services n.i.e.	675.2	906.4	870.8	591.7	380.5	223.6	320.2	522.7	512.8

Section II. EXPENDITURE APPROACH**Table 2.10: Imports of services***(In millions of US Dollars)*

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
	AT CURRENT PRICES								
Imports of services	1459	1592	1802	1548	1338	1581	1034	887	808
a. Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
b. Maintenance and repair services n.i.e.	310.9	407.6	401.8	462.0	491.1	616.3	390.1	290.3	296.7
c. Transport	44.8	54.3	59.9	95.9	85.5	91.9	76.9	73.0	77.1
d. Travel	35.1	44.3	34.2	47.8	51.8	57.7	60.6	64.5	58.2
e. Construction	488.0	494.3	690.8	456.1	382.4	556.5	290.9	237.5	198.2
f. Insurance and pension services	7.1	7.2	10.1	19.3	16.2	16.4	14.9	15.4	16.5
g. Financial services	0.8	1.8	3.8	-6.0	-3.7	-10.0	-1.8	8.3	7.9
h. Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e.	1.1	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.1	1.3	0.4
i. Telecommunications, computer and information services	5.6	5.5	16.6	7.1	22.3	12.9	10.1	7.4	5.8
j. Other business services	83.2	72.9	86.2	83.3	106.2	100.7	70.1	75.1	36.0
k. Personal, cultural and recreational services;	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
l. Government goods and services n.i.e.	482.8	503.8	498.5	381.5	186.2	138.5	121.5	114.8	111.0
	AT CURRENT PRICES								
Imports of services	1618.9	1512.4	1569.6	1319.9	1110.5	1346.0	1033.6	931.4	895.8
a. Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
b. Maintenance and repair services n.i.e.	320.8	286.2	241.6	332.8	362.9	486.1	390.1	309.0	336.2
c. Transport	42.6	40.3	38.7	65.7	60.5	68.1	76.9	79.5	74.8
d. Travel	38.3	44.3	31.9	42.7	41.6	47.7	60.6	67.2	55.6
e. Construction	509.7	455.2	603.4	385.6	317.9	487.3	290.9	251.6	219.2
f. Insurance and pension services	6.9	6.3	7.7	14.5	12.7	13.1	14.9	16.3	15.4
g. Financial services	1.0	2.2	4.4	-6.6	-4.0	-10.3	-1.8	8.1	7.4
h. Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e.	1.3	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.0	0.1	0.1	1.2	0.4
i. Telecommunications, computer and information services	5.1	5.8	17.1	7.1	23.2	13.0	10.1	7.4	5.7
j. Other business services	120.7	100.0	106.2	91.8	108.1	101.5	70.1	75.9	68.4
k. Personal, cultural and recreational services;	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
l. Government goods and services n.i.e.	572.4	571.7	518.2	385.5	187.6	139.5	121.5	115.3	112.7

Section III. PRODUCTION APPROACH**Table 3.1: Value added by industries***(In millions of US Dollars)*

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
AT CURRENT PRICES									
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	104.3	103.0	115.8	121.7	135.5	133.4	145.4	161.7	193.5
Mining and quarrying	81.2	48.3	44.8	55.4	625.8	1343.4	2200.6	2329.6	3713.1
Extraction of crude petroleum and natural gas	77.5	44.3	41.5	52.7	623.6	1341.4	2198.3	2328.1	3711.7
Other mining and quarrying	3.8	4.0	3.3	2.7	2.1	2.0	2.3	1.5	1.4
Manufacturing and other industry *)	11.9	13.3	14.8	16.2	13.7	13.5	11.7	11.7	11.5
<i>Of which: manufacturing</i>	9.3	11.9	12.1	12.9	11.0	11.4	11.4	11.2	10.9
Construction	43.3	45.6	37.9	31.0	8.5	9.1	9.0	15.7	37.0
Wholesale and retail trade, transportation and storage, accommodation and food services	70.0	104.2	102.0	105.3	86.3	102.0	100.0	123.1	153.6
Information and communication	3.4	5.6	7.4	9.8	24.9	26.0	35.2	47.6	58.1
Financial and insurance activities	2.9	6.1	6.2	5.7	5.0	4.3	4.3	3.5	3.2
Real estate activities	56.0	70.3	72.8	70.2	73.9	74.4	61.9	71.4	76.9
Professional, scientific, technical, administration and support services	2.2	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.5	2.9	4.2
Public admin., defence, education, human health and social work activities	27.8	38.4	43.6	49.9	56.1	59.3	61.0	70.9	94.3
Other service activities	27.9	61.0	42.8	51.6	19.3	26.7	23.8	26.9	36.9
Equals: VALUE ADDED, at factor cost	430.8	498.4	490.6	519.4	1051.3	1794.8	2655.3	2865.0	4382.2
<i>Oil sector</i>	77.5	44.3	41.5	52.7	623.6	1341.4	2198.3	2328.1	3711.7
<i>Non-oil sector</i>	353.4	454.1	449.1	466.7	427.7	453.4	457.0	536.9	670.6
Plus: Taxes less Subsidies on products	5.1	7.7	11.7	14.9	27.1	18.9	2.5	16.0	9.1
<i>Oil sector</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.5	6.7	4.0	6.5	11.0
<i>Non-oil sector</i>	5.1	7.7	11.7	14.9	15.6	12.2	-1.5	9.5	-1.9
Equals: GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (P)	435.9	506.1	502.3	534.3	1078.4	1813.7	2657.8	2881.0	4391.4
<i>Oil sector</i>	77.5	44.3	41.5	52.7	635.1	1348.1	2202.3	2334.6	3722.7
<i>Non-oil sector</i>	358.4	461.8	460.8	481.6	443.3	465.6	455.6	546.4	668.7
Statistical Discrepancy	3.7	11.6	8.4	9.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Oil sector</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Non-oil sector</i>	3.7	11.6	8.4	9.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
GDP	439.6	517.7	510.7	543.3	1078.4	1813.7	2657.8	2881.0	4391.4
<i>Oil sector</i>	77.5	44.3	41.5	52.7	635.1	1348.1	2202.3	2334.6	3722.7
<i>Non Oil Sector</i>	362.2	473.4	469.1	490.6	443.3	465.6	455.6	546.4	668.7

*) *Electricity and gas ; plus water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities*

Section III. PRODUCTION APPROACH**Table 3.1: Value added by industries***(In millions of US Dollars)*

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
AT CURRENT PRICES									
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	180.9	225.8	231.2	297.4	294.8	295.5	272.4	268.8	259.5
Mining and quarrying	2453.9	3070.6	4609.5	5472.4	4227.3	2579.3	1474.7	815.8	890.4
Extraction of crude petroleum and natural gas	2452.5	3069.5	4608.2	5470.9	4225.5	2577.6	1473.1	814.4	888.9
Other mining and quarrying	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.4
Manufacturing and other industry *)	10.8	9.7	10.4	9.9	11.0	12.1	16.4	19.1	25.9
Of which: manufacturing	10.1	8.9	9.5	9.2	10.1	11.3	15.5	18.1	24.8
Construction	60.7	69.8	123.7	136.9	267.8	232.0	274.1	295.0	222.9
Wholesale and retail trade, transportation and storage, accommodation and food services	155.8	195.5	221.0	238.6	234.2	249.1	290.0	320.3	294.8
Information and communication	73.2	44.5	56.0	62.3	43.4	21.8	36.5	41.6	39.5
Financial and insurance activities	2.7	3.4	7.5	8.9	11.2	12.5	11.9	14.3	23.4
Real estate activities	84.8	100.3	115.4	151.0	156.8	177.4	181.4	189.1	185.1
Professional, scientific, technical, administration and support services	6.8	24.6	30.1	36.5	41.6	48.1	50.2	48.9	51.1
Public admin., defence, education, human health and social work activities	147.1	172.7	201.9	253.4	307.1	349.7	385.6	408.8	441.0
Other service activities	34.3	65.6	63.9	50.3	62.4	59.2	57.9	65.1	62.0
Equals: VALUE ADDED, at factor cost	3211.1	3982.5	5670.6	6717.6	5657.6	4036.6	3051.2	2486.8	2495.6
Oil sector	2452.5	3069.5	4608.2	5470.9	4225.5	2577.6	1473.1	814.4	888.9
Non-oil sector	758.6	913.0	1062.4	1246.7	1432.1	1459.0	1578.1	1672.4	1606.7
Plus: Taxes less Subsidies on products	-3.0	28.9	12.6	-4.3	-5.0	4.7	32.2	9.9	5.0
Oil sector	15.0	35.0	15.6	6.5	8.9	13.4	22.6	5.1	5.8
Non-oil sector	-18.0	-6.1	-3.0	-10.8	-13.9	-8.7	9.6	4.8	-0.8
Equals: GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (P)	3208.0	4011.3	5683.2	6713.2	5652.7	4041.3	3083.4	2496.7	2500.6
Oil sector	2467.5	3104.5	4623.8	5477.4	4234.4	2591.0	1495.7	819.5	894.7
Non-oil sector	740.5	906.8	1059.4	1235.9	1418.2	1450.3	1587.7	1677.2	1605.9
Statistical Discrepancy	-8.4	-12.4	-11.2	-51.6	-15.0	0.4	9.2	6.8	-13.4
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-oil sector	-8.4	-12.4	-11.2	-51.6	-15.0	0.4	9.2	6.8	-13.4
GDP	3199.7	3999.0	5672.0	6661.7	5637.7	4041.6	3092.6	2503.5	2487.3
Oil sector	2467.5	3104.5	4623.8	5477.4	4234.4	2591.0	1495.7	819.5	894.7
Non Oil Sector	732.2	894.5	1048.2	1184.3	1403.2	1450.6	1596.9	1684.0	1592.6

*) Electricity and gas ; plus water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities

Section III. PRODUCTION APPROACH**Table 3.1: Value added by industries***(In millions of US Dollars)*

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
AT CONSTANT PRICES									
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	238.7	236.3	250.5	247.9	260.5	266.3	282.0	277.9	295.9
Mining and quarrying	146.5	99.5	90.0	96.9	698.9	1257.5	2216.0	2286.0	2495.8
Extraction of crude petroleum and natural gas	139.4	92.5	84.5	92.6	695.6	1254.9	2213.4	2284.2	2494.2
Other mining and quarrying	7.1	7.0	5.5	4.3	3.2	2.6	2.6	1.8	1.6
Manufacturing and other industry *)	23.7	24.2	25.6	26.5	23.5	21.0	17.4	16.7	15.7
<i>Of which: manufacturing</i>	17.6	21.2	20.1	20.2	18.7	17.3	16.8	16.0	14.8
Construction	217.3	208.4	154.9	123.1	28.5	27.5	24.4	45.7	110.4
Wholesale and retail trade, transportation and storage, accommodation and food services	158.5	223.9	207.2	199.9	238.1	247.6	222.8	249.9	250.0
Information and communication	1.6	2.7	3.6	4.9	12.6	13.2	17.2	23.0	28.3
Financial and insurance activities	6.7	13.4	12.6	10.8	9.2	7.8	7.5	5.6	4.7
Real estate activities	72.7	85.2	84.1	82.8	88.3	90.3	75.0	83.8	86.3
Professional, scientific, technical, administration and support services	4.4	5.2	4.9	4.8	4.8	5.1	5.0	5.6	6.6
Public admin., defence, education, human health and social work activities	66.3	84.8	94.8	105.2	112.7	113.7	127.4	143.7	150.0
Other service activities	33.3	73.1	51.4	61.8	97.4	109.9	91.4	98.0	94.5
Equals: VALUE ADDED, GROSS, at factor cost	969.6	1056.7	979.6	964.7	1574.4	2159.9	3086.1	3235.9	3538.2
<i>Oil sector</i>	139.4	92.5	84.5	92.6	695.6	1254.9	2213.4	2284.2	2494.2
<i>Non-oil sector</i>	830.3	964.2	895.0	872.0	878.8	904.9	872.7	951.7	1043.9
Plus: Taxes less Subsidies on products	5.1	7.7	11.7	14.9	32.9	24.1	8.2	21.3	42.2
<i>Oil sector</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.1	12.1	6.9	10.4	16.3
<i>Non-oil sector</i>	5.1	7.7	11.7	14.9	11.7	12.0	1.3	10.9	26.0
Equals: GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (P)	974.7	1064.4	991.3	979.6	1607.3	2184.0	3094.3	3257.2	3580.4
<i>Oil sector</i>	139.4	92.5	84.5	92.6	716.8	1267.1	2220.3	2294.6	2510.5
<i>Non-oil sector</i>	835.3	971.9	906.8	887.0	890.5	916.9	874.0	962.6	1069.9
Statistical Discrepancy	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Oil sector</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Non-oil sector</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
GDP	974.7	1064.4	991.3	979.6	1607.3	2184.0	3094.3	3257.2	3580.4
<i>Oil sector</i>	139.4	92.5	84.5	92.6	716.8	1267.1	2220.3	2294.6	2510.5
<i>Non Oil Sector</i>	835.3	971.9	906.8	887.0	890.5	916.9	874.0	962.6	1069.9

*) *Electricity and gas ; plus water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities*

Section III. PRODUCTION APPROACH**Table 3.1: Value added by industries***(In millions of US Dollars)*

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
AT CONSTANT PRICES									
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	304.2	317.1	265.6	315.4	298.3	287.5	272.4	268.8	260.2
Mining and quarrying	2166.9	2000.5	2325.7	2446.5	1979.5	1008.8	1474.7	1432.2	1204.9
Extraction of crude petroleum and natural gas	2165.4	1999.1	2324.4	2445.0	1977.9	1007.2	1473.1	1430.6	1203.2
Other mining and quarrying	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7
Manufacturing and other industry *)	14.7	12.9	12.6	11.1	11.2	12.2	16.4	19.1	26.0
Of which: manufacturing	13.8	11.9	11.5	10.3	10.3	11.4	15.5	18.2	24.9
Construction	181.0	199.8	222.3	177.5	255.4	225.2	274.1	293.7	213.1
Wholesale and retail trade, transportation and storage, accommodation and food services	235.1	289.6	312.1	313.5	275.1	282.7	290.0	309.0	288.0
Information and communication	43.6	31.8	42.9	51.3	41.0	21.7	36.5	41.4	40.0
Financial and insurance activities	4.0	3.4	9.4	10.0	11.4	12.5	11.9	14.5	23.6
Real estate activities	94.7	108.7	119.1	147.3	155.1	177.7	181.4	188.4	192.1
Professional, scientific, technical, administration and support services	7.1	24.7	36.2	39.7	42.2	49.8	50.2	48.6	51.3
Public admin., defence, education, human health and social work activities	194.7	213.9	243.7	272.8	310.0	364.0	385.6	405.0	442.4
Other service activities	74.1	70.5	65.7	51.4	63.1	59.8	57.9	64.7	63.5
Equals: VALUE ADDED, GROSS, at factor cost	3320.1	3272.8	3655.2	3836.4	3442.3	2501.9	3051.2	3085.4	2805.0
Oil sector	2165.4	1999.1	2324.4	2445.0	1977.9	1007.2	1473.1	1430.6	1203.2
Non-oil sector	1154.7	1273.7	1330.8	1391.4	1464.4	1494.7	1578.1	1654.8	1601.8
Plus: Taxes less Subsidies on products	29.0	65.3	49.9	42.6	44.2	49.1	32.2	21.3	19.0
Oil sector	22.2	49.4	19.6	7.3	9.0	13.5	22.6	5.2	5.8
Non-oil sector	6.9	15.9	30.4	35.3	35.2	35.6	9.6	16.2	13.1
Equals: GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (P)	3334.0	3338.1	3705.1	3879.1	3486.5	2551.0	3083.4	3106.7	2823.9
Oil sector	2187.5	2048.5	2343.9	2452.3	1986.9	1020.7	1495.7	1435.8	1209.0
Non-oil sector	1146.4	1289.6	1361.2	1426.8	1499.6	1530.3	1587.7	1670.9	1614.9
Statistical Discrepancy	30.1	-13.5	0.4	12.7	-26.2	12.8	9.2	7.8	6.4
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
Non-oil sector	30.1	-13.5	0.4	12.7	-26.2	12.8	9.2	7.8	5.4
GDP	3364.1	3324.7	3705.6	3891.7	3460.3	2563.8	3092.6	3114.5	2830.4
Oil sector	2187.5	2048.5	2343.9	2452.3	1986.9	1020.7	1495.7	1435.8	1210.0
Non Oil Sector	1176.5	1276.1	1361.6	1439.4	1473.4	1543.1	1596.9	1678.7	1620.3

*) Electricity and gas ; plus water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities

Section III. PRODUCTION APPROACH**Table 3.2: Value added by industries - growth rates to previous year***(In percent)*

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
AT CURRENT PRICES									
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-	-1.3	12.5	5.1	11.3	-1.5	9.0	11.2	19.7
Mining and quarrying	-	-40.6	-7.2	23.6	1030.1	114.7	63.8	5.9	59.4
Extraction of crude petroleum and natural gas	-	-42.8	-6.3	26.8	1083.8	115.1	63.9	5.9	59.4
Other mining and quarrying	-	5.4	-17.0	-18.1	-20.4	-7.7	15.5	-32.4	-7.2
Manufacturing and other industry *)	-	11.5	11.0	9.6	-15.7	-1.1	-13.2	-0.4	-1.4
<i>Of which: manufacturing</i>	-	28.3	1.4	6.6	-14.3	2.8	0.4	-1.4	-2.7
Construction	-	5.4	-17.0	-18.1	-72.6	7.0	-1.5	75.0	136.0
Wholesale and retail trade, transportation and storage, accommodation and food services	-	48.8	-2.1	3.3	-18.1	18.3	-2.0	23.1	24.7
Information and communication	-	67.0	31.5	32.8	154.1	4.3	35.3	35.4	22.1
Financial and insurance activities	-	113.3	2.0	-8.3	-12.6	-13.7	0.8	-19.2	-8.8
Real estate activities	-	25.6	3.6	-3.5	5.2	0.7	-16.8	15.4	7.6
Professional, scientific, technical, administration and support services	-	24.5	-7.5	-0.3	2.0	7.8	-7.7	16.7	43.5
Public admin., defence, education, human health and social work activities	-	38.1	13.6	14.4	12.4	5.7	2.9	16.1	33.1
Other service activities	-	118.7	-29.8	20.6	-62.7	38.6	-11.0	13.2	37.1
Equals: VALUE ADDED, at factor cost	-	15.7	-1.6	5.9	102.4	70.7	47.9	7.9	53.0
<i>Oil sector</i>	-	-42.8	-6.3	26.8	1083.8	115.1	63.9	5.9	59.4
<i>Non-oil sector</i>	-	28.5	-1.1	3.9	-8.4	6.0	0.8	17.5	24.9
Plus: Taxes less Subsidies on products	-	51.2	52.9	27.2	81.6	-30.4	-86.7	537.8	-43.0
<i>Oil sector</i>	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Non-oil sector</i>	-	51.2	52.9	27.2	4.7	-22.1	-112.0	-747.3	-119.7
Equals: GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (P)	-	16.1	-0.7	6.4	101.8	68.2	46.5	8.4	52.4
<i>Oil sector</i>	-	-42.8	-6.3	26.8	1105.6	112.3	63.4	6.0	59.5
<i>Non-oil sector</i>	-	28.8	-0.2	4.5	-8.0	5.0	-2.1	19.9	22.4

*) *Electricity and gas*; plus water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities

Section III. PRODUCTION APPROACH**Table 3.2: Value added by industries - growth rates to previous year***(In percent)*

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
AT CURRENT PRICES									
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-6.5	24.8	2.4	28.6	-0.9	0.3	-7.8	-1.3	-3.5
Mining and quarrying	-33.9	25.1	50.1	18.7	-22.8	-39.0	-42.8	-44.7	9.1
Extraction of crude petroleum and natural gas	-33.9	25.2	50.1	18.7	-22.8	-39.0	-42.8	-44.7	9.1
Other mining and quarrying	-4.7	-21.3	16.22	22.2	14.2	-4.5	-3.7	-10.9	1.2
Manufacturing and other industry *)	-6.3	-10.2	7.0	-4.0	10.5	9.9	36.3	15.8	36.0
<i>Of which: manufacturing</i>	-7.9	-11.7	6.6	-2.9	9.6	11.5	37.8	16.7	37.1
Construction	64.2	14.9	77.1	10.7	95.7	-13.4	18.1	7.6	-24.4
Wholesale and retail trade, transportation and storage, accommodation and food services	1.5	25.5	13.0	8.0	-1.8	6.4	16.4	10.4	-8.0
Information and communication	26.0	-39.2	25.9	11.2	-30.2	-49.9	67.6	13.9	-5.1
Financial and insurance activities	-15.2	25.2	121.8	18.8	25.9	11.0	-4.5	20.4	63.5
Real estate activities	10.3	18.2	15.1	30.8	3.9	13.1	2.3	4.3	-2.1
Professional, scientific, technical, administration and support services	61.6	259.7	22.5	21.3	14.0	15.7	4.4	-2.7	4.6
Public admin., defence, education, human health and social work activities	56.0	17.4	16.9	25.5	21.2	13.9	10.3	6.0	7.9
Other service activities	-7.2	91.5	-2.6	-21.2	24.0	-5.1	-2.2	12.6	-4.8
Equals: VALUE ADDED, at factor cost	-26.7	24.0	42.4	18.5	-15.8	-28.7	-24.4	-18.5	0.4
<i>Oil sector</i>	-33.9	25.2	50.1	18.7	-22.8	-39.0	-42.8	-44.7	9.1
<i>Non-oil sector</i>	13.1	20.4	16.4	17.4	14.9	1.9	8.2	6.0	-3.9
Plus: Taxes less Subsidies on products	-133.0	-1056.8	-56.2	-134.3	14.5	-193.7	591.6	-69.4	-49.1
<i>Oil sector</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Non-oil sector</i>	864.2	-65.9	-51.8	265.8	27.9	-36.9	-209.8	-50.4	-116.3
Equals: GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (P)	-26.9	25.0	41.7	18.1	-15.8	-28.5	-23.7	-19.0	0.2
<i>Oil sector</i>	-33.7	25.8	48.9	18.5	-22.7	-38.8	-42.3	-45.2	9.2
<i>Non-oil sector</i>	10.7	22.5	16.8	16.7	14.8	2.3	9.5	5.6	-4.2

*) *Electricity and gas* ; plus water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities

Section III. PRODUCTION APPROACH**Table 3.2: Value added by industries - growth rates to previous year***(In percent)*

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
AT CONSTANT PRICES									
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-	-1.0	6.0	-1.0	5.1	2.2	5.9	-1.4	6.5
Mining and quarrying	-	-32.0	-9.6	7.7	620.9	79.9	76.2	3.2	9.2
Extraction of crude petroleum and natural gas	-	-33.6	-8.6	9.5	651.1	80.4	76.4	3.2	9.2
Other mining and quarrying	-	-0.7	-22.5	-20.6	-25.2	-19.9	1.1	-30.7	-11.4
Manufacturing and other industry *)	-	1.9	5.6	3.6	-11.2	-10.7	-17.3	-3.8	-6.3
<i>Of which: manufacturing</i>	-	20.0	-5.1	0.4	-7.5	-7.5	-2.5	-4.8	-7.4
Construction	-	-4.1	-25.7	-20.5	-76.9	-3.3	-11.3	87.2	141.7
Wholesale and retail trade, transportation and storage, accommodation and food services	-	41.2	-7.4	-3.5	19.1	4.0	-10.0	12.1	0.0
Information and communication	-	72.3	34.2	36.6	155.3	4.3	31.1	33.6	22.9
Financial and insurance activities	-	99.7	-5.5	-14.4	-15.3	-15.3	-3.2	-25.8	-15.3
Real estate activities	-	17.2	-1.3	-1.5	6.6	2.3	-16.9	11.7	3.0
Professional, scientific, technical, administration and support services	-	19.5	-6.3	-2.1	0.4	7.0	-3.1	13.1	17.1
Public admin., defence, education, human health and social work activities	-	28.0	11.8	10.9	7.2	0.9	12.0	12.8	4.3
Other service activities	-	119.3	-29.7	20.3	57.5	12.9	-16.8	7.2	-3.6
Equals: VALUE ADDED, GROSS, at factor cost	-	9.0	-7.3	-1.5	63.2	37.2	42.9	4.9	9.3
<i>Oil sector</i>	-	-33.6	-8.6	9.5	651.1	80.4	76.4	3.2	9.2
<i>Non-oil sector</i>	-	16.1	-7.2	-2.6	0.8	3.0	-3.6	9.1	9.7
Plus: Taxes less Subsidies on products	-	51.2	52.9	27.2	120.3	-26.6	-66.1	159.7	98.8
<i>Oil sector</i>	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Non-oil sector</i>	-	51.2	52.9	27.2	-21.4	2.5	-89.3	745.7	139.3
Equals: GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (P)	-	9.2	-6.9	-1.2	64.1	35.9	41.7	5.3	9.9
<i>Oil sector</i>	-	-33.6	-8.6	9.5	674.0	76.8	75.2	3.3	9.4
<i>Non-oil sector</i>	-	16.3	-6.7	-2.2	0.4	3.0	-4.7	10.1	11.1

*) *Electricity and gas* ; plus water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities

Section III. PRODUCTION APPROACH**Table 3.2: Value added by industries - growth rates to previous year***(In percent)*

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
AT CONSTANT PRICES									
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2.8	4.2	-16.2	18.7	-5.4	-3.6	-5.2	-1.3	-3.2
Mining and quarrying	-13.2	-7.7	16.3	5.2	-19.1	-49.0	46.2	-2.9	-15.9
Extraction of crude petroleum and natural gas	-13.2	-7.7	16.3	5.2	-19.1	-49.1	46.3	-2.9	-15.9
Other mining and quarrying	-6.8	-9.4	-0.4	12.8	4.0	-1.3	2.1	0.0	3.9
Manufacturing and other industry *)	-5.9	-12.6	-2.4	-11.9	1.1	9.0	34.9	16.4	35.9
<i>Of which: manufacturing</i>	-7.2	-13.7	-3.0	-10.8	0.3	10.5	36.3	17.2	37.0
Construction	63.9	10.4	11.3	-20.2	43.9	-11.8	21.7	7.2	-27.4
Wholesale and retail trade, transportation and storage, accommodation and food services	-6.0	23.2	7.8	0.4	-12.2	2.8	2.6	6.5	-6.8
Information and communication	54.0	-27.1	34.9	19.7	-20.1	-47.2	68.4	13.5	-3.5
Financial and insurance activities	-15.3	-15.3	177.9	6.4	13.7	10.1	-5.1	22.0	62.6
Real estate activities	9.8	14.8	9.5	23.7	5.3	14.6	2.1	3.8	2.0
Professional, scientific, technical, administration and support services	8.5	246.1	46.4	9.6	6.5	17.9	0.9	-3.3	5.6
Public admin., defence, education, human health and social work activities	29.8	9.9	13.9	12.0	13.6	17.4	5.9	5.0	9.2
Other service activities	-21.6	-4.9	-6.8	-21.7	22.8	-5.3	-3.2	11.8	-1.9
Equals: VALUE ADDED, GROSS, at factor cost	-6.2	-1.4	11.7	5.0	-10.3	-27.3	22.0	1.1	-9.1
<i>Oil sector</i>	-13.2	-7.7	16.3	5.2	-19.1	-49.1	46.3	-2.9	-15.9
<i>Non-oil sector</i>	10.6	10.3	4.5	4.6	5.2	2.1	5.6	4.9	-3.2
Plus: Taxes less Subsidies on products	-31.3	125.0	-23.5	-14.7	3.7	11.0	-34.4	-33.7	-11.1
<i>Oil sector</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Non-oil sector</i>	-73.6	131.8	91.3	16.2	-0.4	1.2	-73.0	68.4	-18.8
Equals: GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (P)	-6.9	0.1	11.0	4.7	-10.1	-26.8	20.9	0.8	-9.1
<i>Oil sector</i>	-12.9	-6.4	14.4	4.6	-19.0	-48.6	46.5	-4.0	-15.8
<i>Non-oil sector</i>	7.2	12.5	5.6	4.8	5.1	2.0	3.7	5.2	-3.4

*) *Electricity and gas* ; plus water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities

Section III. PRODUCTION APPROACH**Table 3.3: GDP production measure - industries' contribution to growth***(In percent)*

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
AT CURRENT PRICES									
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-	-0.3	2.5	1.2	2.6	-0.2	0.7	0.6	1.1
Mining and quarrying	-	-7.6	-0.7	2.1	106.7	66.6	47.3	4.9	48.0
Extraction of crude petroleum and natural gas	-	-7.6	-0.6	2.2	106.9	66.6	47.2	4.9	48.0
Other mining and quarrying	-	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Manufacturing and other industry *)	-	0.3	0.3	0.3	-0.5	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0
Of which: manufacturing	-	0.6	0.0	0.2	-0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Construction	-	0.5	-1.5	-1.4	-4.2	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.7
Wholesale and retail trade, transportation and storage, accommodation and food services	-	7.8	-0.4	0.7	-3.6	1.5	-0.1	0.9	1.1
Information and communication	-	0.5	0.3	0.5	2.8	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.4
Financial and insurance activities	-	0.7	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Real estate activities	-	3.3	0.5	-0.5	0.7	0.0	-0.7	0.4	0.2
Professional, scientific, technical, administration and support services	-	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Public admin., defence, education, human health and social work activities	-	2.4	1.0	1.3	1.2	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.8
Other service activities	-	7.6	-3.6	1.8	-6.1	0.7	-0.2	0.1	0.3
Equals: VALUE ADDED, at factor cost	-	15.5	-1.5	5.7	99.5	69.0	47.4	7.9	52.7
Oil sector	-	-7.6	-0.6	2.2	106.9	66.6	47.2	4.9	48.0
Non-oil sector	-	23.1	-1.0	3.5	-7.3	2.4	0.2	3.0	4.6
Plus: Taxes less Subsidies on products	-	0.6	0.8	0.6	2.3	-0.3	-0.8	0.4	-0.4
Oil sector	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-oil sector	-	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.1	-0.3	-0.8	0.4	-0.4
Equals: GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (P)	-	16.1	-0.7	6.4	101.8	68.6	46.7	8.3	52.3
Oil sector	-	-7.6	-0.6	2.2	106.9	66.6	47.2	4.9	48.0
Non-oil sector	-	23.7	-0.2	4.2	-5.0	2.1	-0.6	3.4	4.2

*) *Electricity and gas* ; plus water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities

Section III. PRODUCTION APPROACH**Table 3.3: GDP production measure - industries' contribution to growth***(In percent)*

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
	AT CURRENT PRICES								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-0.3	1.4	0.1	1.2	0.0	0.0	-0.6	-0.1	-0.4
Mining and quarrying	-28.7	19.2	38.4	15.2	-18.5	-29.2	-27.3	-21.4	3.0
Extraction of crude petroleum and natural gas	-28.7	19.2	38.4	15.2	-18.6	-29.2	-27.3	-21.4	3.0
Other mining and quarrying	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Manufacturing and other industry *)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3
Of which: manufacturing	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3
Construction	0.5	0.3	1.3	0.2	2.0	-0.6	1.0	0.7	-2.9
Wholesale and retail trade, transportation and storage, accommodation and food services	0.1	1.2	0.6	0.3	-0.1	0.3	1.0	1.0	-1.0
Information and communication	0.3	-0.9	0.3	0.1	-0.3	-0.4	0.4	0.2	-0.1
Financial and insurance activities	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4
Real estate activities	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.3	-0.2
Professional, scientific, technical, administration and support services	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Public admin., defence, education, human health and social work activities	1.2	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	1.3
Other service activities	-0.1	1.0	0.0	-0.2	0.2	-0.1	0.0	0.2	-0.1
Equals: VALUE ADDED, at factor cost	-26.7	24.0	42.1	18.4	-15.8	-28.7	-24.4	-18.3	0.4
Oil sector	-28.7	19.2	38.4	15.2	-18.6	-29.2	-27.3	-21.4	3.0
Non-oil sector	2.0	4.8	3.7	3.2	2.8	0.5	2.9	3.1	-2.6
Plus: Taxes less Subsidies on products	-0.4	0.4	0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	-0.2	-0.2
Oil sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-oil sector	-0.4	0.4	0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	-0.2	-0.2
Equals: GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (P)	-27.0	24.4	42.2	18.3	-15.8	-28.6	-23.9	-18.5	0.1
Oil sector	-28.7	19.2	38.4	15.2	-18.6	-29.2	-27.3	-21.4	3.0
Non-oil sector	1.6	5.2	3.8	3.1	2.7	0.6	3.4	2.9	-2.9

*) *Electricity and gas* ; plus water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities

Section III. PRODUCTION APPROACH**Table 3.3: GDP production measure - industries' contribution to growth***(In percent)*

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
AT CONSTANT PRICES									
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-	-0.2	1.3	-0.3	1.3	0.4	0.7	-0.1	0.6
Mining and quarrying	-	-4.8	-0.9	0.7	61.4	34.8	43.9	2.3	6.4
Extraction of crude petroleum and natural gas	-	-4.8	-0.7	0.8	61.6	34.8	43.9	2.3	6.4
Other mining and quarrying	-	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Manufacturing and other industry *)	-	0.0	0.1	0.1	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2	0.0	0.0
<i>Of which: manufacturing</i>	-	0.4	-0.1	0.0	-0.2	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Construction	-	-0.9	-5.0	-3.2	-9.7	-0.1	-0.1	0.7	2.0
Wholesale and retail trade, transportation and storage, accommodation and food services	-	6.7	-1.6	-0.7	3.9	0.6	-1.1	0.9	0.0
Information and communication	-	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
Financial and insurance activities	-	0.7	-0.1	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.0
Real estate activities	-	1.3	-0.1	-0.1	0.6	0.1	-0.7	0.3	0.1
Professional, scientific, technical, administration and support services	-	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Public admin., defence, education, human health and social work activities	-	1.9	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.1	0.6	0.5	0.2
Other service activities	-	4.1	-2.0	1.1	3.6	0.8	-0.8	0.2	-0.1
Equals: VALUE ADDED, GROSS, at factor cost	-	8.9	-7.2	-1.5	62.2	36.4	42.4	4.8	9.3
<i>Oil sector</i>	-	-4.8	-0.7	0.8	61.6	34.8	43.9	2.3	6.4
<i>Non-oil sector</i>	-	13.7	-6.5	-2.3	0.7	1.6	-1.5	2.6	2.8
Plus: Taxes less Subsidies on products	-	0.3	0.4	0.3	1.8	0.0	-0.5	0.3	0.5
<i>Oil sector</i>	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Non-oil sector</i>	-	0.3	0.4	0.3	-0.3	0.0	-0.5	0.3	0.5
Equals: GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (P)	-	9.2	-6.9	-1.2	64.1	36.4	41.9	5.2	9.7
<i>Oil sector</i>	-	-4.8	-0.7	0.8	61.6	34.8	43.9	2.3	6.4
<i>Non-oil sector</i>	-	14.0	-6.1	-2.0	2.5	1.6	-2.0	2.9	3.3

*) *Electricity and gas* ; plus water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities

Section III. PRODUCTION APPROACH**Table 3.3: GDP production measure - industries' contribution to growth***(In percent)*

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
	AT CONSTANT PRICES								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	0.2	0.4	-1.5	1.3	-0.4	-0.3	-0.6	-0.1	-0.3
Mining and quarrying	-9.2	-5.0	9.7	3.3	-12.0	-27.8	18.3	-1.4	-7.3
Extraction of crude petroleum and natural gas	-9.2	-5.0	9.7	3.3	-12.0	-27.8	18.3	-1.4	-7.3
Other mining and quarrying	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Manufacturing and other industry *)	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
<i>Of which: manufacturing</i>	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
Construction	2.0	0.6	0.7	-1.2	2.0	-0.9	1.9	0.6	-2.6
Wholesale and retail trade, transportation and storage, accommodation and food services	-0.4	1.6	0.7	0.0	-1.0	0.2	0.3	0.6	-0.7
Information and communication	0.4	-0.4	0.3	0.2	-0.3	-0.6	0.6	0.2	0.0
Financial and insurance activities	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3
Real estate activities	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.1
Professional, scientific, technical, administration and support services	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	-0.1	0.1
Public admin., defence, education, human health and social work activities	1.2	0.6	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.5	0.8	0.6	1.2
Other service activities	-0.6	-0.1	-0.1	-0.4	0.3	-0.1	-0.1	0.2	0.0
Equals: VALUE ADDED, GROSS, at factor cost	-6.1	-1.4	11.5	4.9	-10.2	-27.0	21.5	1.1	-9.0
<i>Oil sector</i>	-9.2	-5.0	9.7	3.3	-12.0	-27.8	18.3	-1.4	-7.3
<i>Non-oil sector</i>	3.1	3.6	1.7	1.6	1.9	0.9	3.3	2.5	-1.7
Plus: Taxes less Subsidies on products	-0.5	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	-1.0	0.2	-0.1
<i>Oil sector</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Non-oil sector</i>	-0.5	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	-1.0	0.2	-0.1
Equals: GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (P)	-6.6	-1.1	11.9	5.0	-10.2	-27.0	20.5	1.3	-9.1
<i>Oil sector</i>	-9.2	-5.0	9.7	3.3	-12.0	-27.8	18.3	-1.4	-7.3
<i>Non-oil sector</i>	2.6	3.8	2.1	1.8	1.9	0.9	2.2	2.7	-1.8

*) *Electricity and gas ; plus water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities*

Section III. PRODUCTION APPROACH**Table 3.4: Value added by industries - components as share of GDP***(In percent)*

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
AT CURRENT PRICES									
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	23.9	20.3	23.1	22.8	12.6	7.4	5.5	5.6	4.4
Mining and quarrying	18.6	9.5	8.9	10.4	58.0	74.1	82.8	80.9	84.6
Extraction of crude petroleum and natural gas	17.8	8.8	8.3	9.9	57.8	74.0	82.7	80.8	84.5
Other mining and quarrying	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Manufacturing and other industry *)	2.7	2.6	2.9	3.0	1.3	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.3
<i>Of which: manufacturing</i>	2.1	2.4	2.4	2.4	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.2
Construction	9.9	9.0	7.5	5.8	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.8
Wholesale and retail trade, transportation and storage, accommodation and food services	16.1	20.6	20.3	19.7	8.0	5.6	3.8	4.3	3.5
Information and communication	0.8	1.1	1.5	1.8	2.3	1.4	1.3	1.7	1.3
Financial and insurance activities	0.7	1.2	1.2	1.1	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Real estate activities	12.8	13.9	14.5	13.1	6.8	4.1	2.3	2.5	1.8
Professional, scientific, technical, administration and support services	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Public admin., defence, education, human health and social work activities	6.4	7.6	8.7	9.3	5.2	3.3	2.3	2.5	2.1
Other service activities	6.4	12.1	8.5	9.7	1.8	1.5	0.9	0.9	0.8
Equals: VALUE ADDED, at factor cost	98.8	98.5	97.7	97.2	97.5	99.0	99.9	99.4	99.8
<i>Oil sector</i>	17.8	8.8	8.3	9.9	57.8	74.0	82.7	80.8	84.5
<i>Non-oil sector</i>	81.1	89.7	89.4	87.3	39.7	25.0	17.2	18.6	15.3
Plus: Taxes less Subsidies on products	1.2	1.5	2.3	2.8	2.5	1.0	0.1	0.6	0.2
<i>Oil sector</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.3
<i>Non-oil sector</i>	1.2	1.5	2.3	2.8	1.4	0.7	-0.1	0.3	0.0
Equals: GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (P)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<i>Oil sector</i>	17.8	8.8	8.3	9.9	58.9	74.3	82.9	81.0	84.8
<i>Non-oil sector</i>	82.2	91.2	91.7	90.1	41.1	25.7	17.1	19.0	15.2

*) *Electricity and gas* ; plus water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities

Section III. PRODUCTION APPROACH**Table 3.4: Value added by industries - components as share of GDP***(In percent)*

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
AT CURRENT PRICES									
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	5.6	5.6	4.1	4.4	5.2	7.3	8.8	10.8	10.4
Mining and quarrying	76.5	76.5	81.1	81.5	74.8	63.8	47.8	32.7	35.6
Extraction of crude petroleum and natural gas	76.4	76.5	81.1	81.5	74.8	63.8	47.8	32.6	35.5
Other mining and quarrying	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Manufacturing and other industry *)	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.8	1.0
<i>Of which: manufacturing</i>	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.7	1.0
Construction	1.9	1.7	2.2	2.0	4.7	5.7	8.9	11.8	8.9
Wholesale and retail trade, transportation and storage, accommodation and food services	4.9	4.9	3.9	3.6	4.1	6.2	9.4	12.8	11.8
Information and communication	2.3	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.5	1.2	1.7	1.6
Financial and insurance activities	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.9
Real estate activities	2.6	2.5	2.0	2.2	2.8	4.4	5.9	7.6	7.4
Professional, scientific, technical, administration and support services	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.7	1.2	1.6	2.0	2.0
Public admin., defence, education, human health and social work activities	4.6	4.3	3.6	3.8	5.4	8.7	12.5	16.4	17.6
Other service activities	1.1	1.6	1.1	0.7	1.1	1.5	1.9	2.6	2.5
Equals: VALUE ADDED, at factor cost	100.1	99.3	99.8	100.1	100.1	99.9	99.0	99.6	99.8
<i>Oil sector</i>	76.4	76.5	81.1	81.5	74.8	63.8	47.8	32.6	35.5
<i>Non-oil sector</i>	23.6	22.8	18.7	18.6	25.3	36.1	51.2	67.0	64.3
Plus: Taxes less Subsidies on products	-0.1	0.7	0.2	-0.1	-0.1	0.1	1.0	0.4	0.2
<i>Oil sector</i>	0.5	0.9	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.2
<i>Non-oil sector</i>	-0.6	-0.2	-0.1	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0
Equals: GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (P)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<i>Oil sector</i>	76.9	77.4	81.4	81.6	74.9	64.1	48.5	32.8	35.8
<i>Non-oil sector</i>	23.1	22.6	18.6	18.4	25.1	35.9	51.5	67.2	64.2

*) *Electricity and gas* ; plus water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities

Section III. PRODUCTION APPROACH**Table 3.4: Value added by industries - components as share of GDP***(In percent)*

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
AT CONSTANT PRICES									
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	24.5	22.2	25.3	25.3	16.2	12.2	9.1	8.5	8.3
Mining and quarrying	15.0	9.4	9.1	9.9	43.5	57.6	71.6	70.2	69.7
Extraction of crude petroleum and natural gas	14.3	8.7	8.5	9.5	43.3	57.5	71.5	70.1	69.7
Other mining and quarrying	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Manufacturing and other industry *)	2.4	2.3	2.6	2.7	1.5	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.4
<i>Of which: manufacturing</i>	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.1	1.2	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.4
Construction	22.3	19.6	15.6	12.6	1.8	1.3	0.8	1.4	3.1
Wholesale and retail trade, transportation and storage, accommodation and food services	16.3	21.0	20.9	20.4	14.8	11.3	7.2	7.7	7.0
Information and communication	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8
Financial and insurance activities	0.7	1.3	1.3	1.1	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1
Real estate activities	7.5	8.0	8.5	8.5	5.5	4.1	2.4	2.6	2.4
Professional, scientific, technical, administration and support services	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Public admin., defence, education, human health and social work activities	6.8	8.0	9.6	10.7	7.0	5.2	4.1	4.4	4.2
Other service activities	3.4	6.9	5.2	6.3	6.1	5.0	3.0	3.0	2.6
Equals: VALUE ADDED, GROSS, at factor cost	99.5	99.3	98.8	98.5	98.0	98.9	99.7	99.3	98.8
<i>Oil sector</i>	14.3	8.7	8.5	9.5	43.3	57.5	71.5	70.1	69.7
<i>Non-oil sector</i>	85.2	90.6	90.3	89.0	54.7	41.4	28.2	29.2	29.2
Plus: Taxes less Subsidies on products	0.5	0.7	1.2	1.5	2.0	1.1	0.3	0.7	1.2
<i>Oil sector</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.5
<i>Non-oil sector</i>	0.5	0.7	1.2	1.5	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.7
Equals: GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (P)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<i>Oil sector</i>	14.3	8.7	8.5	9.5	44.6	58.0	71.8	70.4	70.1
<i>Non-oil sector</i>	85.7	91.3	91.5	90.5	55.4	42.0	28.2	29.6	29.9

*) *Electricity and gas ; plus water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities*

Section III. PRODUCTION APPROACH**Table 3.4: Value added by industries - components as share of GDP***(In percent)*

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
AT CONSTANT PRICES									
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	9.1	9.5	7.2	8.1	8.6	11.3	8.8	8.7	9.2
Mining and quarrying	65.0	59.9	62.8	63.1	56.8	39.5	47.8	46.1	42.7
Extraction of crude petroleum and natural gas	64.9	59.9	62.7	63.0	56.7	39.5	47.8	46.0	42.6
Other mining and quarrying	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Manufacturing and other industry *)	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.9
Of which: manufacturing	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.9
Construction	5.4	6.0	6.0	4.6	7.3	8.8	8.9	9.5	7.5
Wholesale and retail trade, transportation and storage, accommodation and food services	7.1	8.7	8.4	8.1	7.9	11.1	9.4	9.9	10.2
Information and communication	1.3	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.2	0.8	1.2	1.3	1.4
Financial and insurance activities	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.8
Real estate activities	2.8	3.3	3.2	3.8	4.4	7.0	5.9	6.1	6.8
Professional, scientific, technical, administration and support services	0.2	0.7	1.0	1.0	1.2	2.0	1.6	1.6	1.8
Public admin., defence, education, human health and social work activities	5.8	6.4	6.6	7.0	8.9	14.3	12.5	13.0	15.7
Other service activities	2.2	2.1	1.8	1.3	1.8	2.3	1.9	2.1	2.2
Equals: VALUE ADDED, GROSS, at factor cost	99.6	98.0	98.7	98.9	98.7	98.1	99.0	99.3	99.3
Oil sector	64.9	59.9	62.7	63.0	56.7	39.5	47.8	46.0	42.6
Non-oil sector	34.6	38.2	35.9	35.9	42.0	58.6	51.2	53.3	56.7
Plus: Taxes less Subsidies on products	0.9	2.0	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.9	1.0	0.7	0.7
Oil sector	0.7	1.5	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.2
Non-oil sector	0.2	0.5	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.4	0.3	0.5	0.5
Equals: GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (P)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Oil sector	65.6	61.4	63.3	63.2	57.0	40.0	48.5	46.2	42.8
Non-oil sector	34.4	38.6	36.7	36.8	43.0	60.0	51.5	53.8	57.2

*) *Electricity and gas* ; plus water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities

Section IV. INCOME APPROACH**Table 4.1: Gross domestic product by income approach***(In millions of US Dollars)*

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
AT CURRENT PRICES									
Compensation of employees	65.9	95.1	88.5	90.7	84.7	98.1	112.0	121.4	163.7
<i>Oil sector</i>	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.9	7.9	17.0	28.7	18.8	24.4
<i>Non-Oil sector</i>	64.7	94.2	87.8	89.8	76.8	81.1	83.3	102.7	139.3
Gross Operating Surplus	222.2	251.9	239.5	256.8	788.0	1515.5	2348.6	2525.0	3961.8
<i>Oil sector</i>	76.3	43.5	40.7	51.8	615.7	1324.4	2169.6	2309.3	3687.3
<i>Non-Oil sector</i>	145.9	208.4	198.8	205.0	172.3	191.0	178.9	215.6	274.5
Gross Mixed Income	142.7	151.4	162.5	171.9	178.5	181.3	194.8	218.6	256.8
<i>Oil sector</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Non-Oil sector</i>	142.7	151.4	162.5	171.9	178.5	181.3	194.8	218.6	256.8
Taxes less subsidies on production & imports	5.1	7.7	11.7	14.9	27.1	18.9	2.5	16.0	9.1
<i>Oil sector</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.5	6.7	4.0	6.5	11.0
<i>Non-Oil sector</i>	5.1	7.7	11.7	14.9	15.6	12.2	-1.5	9.5	-1.9
Taxes on production and imports	5.1	7.7	11.7	14.9	30.1	24.2	21.6	25.4	30.3
<i>Oil sector</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.5	6.7	4.0	6.5	11.0
<i>Non-Oil sector</i>	5.1	7.7	11.7	14.9	18.6	17.5	17.7	18.9	19.3
Less: Subsidies on production & imports	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9	5.4	19.1	9.4	21.2
<i>Oil sector</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Non-Oil sector</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9	5.4	19.1	9.4	21.2
Equals: GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (I)	435.9	506.1	502.3	534.3	1078.4	1813.7	2657.8	2881.0	4391.4
<i>Oil sector</i>	77.5	44.3	41.5	52.7	635.1	1348.1	2202.3	2334.6	3722.7
<i>Non-Oil sector</i>	358.4	461.8	460.8	481.6	443.3	465.5	455.5	546.4	668.7

Section IV. INCOME APPROACH**Table 4.1: Gross domestic product by income approach***(In millions of US Dollars)*

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
AT CURRENT PRICES									
Compensation of employees	229.0	261.3	345.0	341.4	356.8	426.9	401.4	383.7	409.5
<i>Oil sector</i>	37.1	46.1	39.2	53.7	63.8	97.0	72.9	40.2	43.4
<i>Non-Oil sector</i>	191.9	215.2	305.9	287.7	293.0	329.9	328.5	343.4	366.1
Gross Operating Surplus	2735.8	3434.0	5032.7	6016.0	4944.2	3240.4	2271.1	1712.9	1722.9
<i>Oil sector</i>	2415.4	3023.4	4569.1	5417.1	4161.7	2480.6	1400.2	774.2	845.5
<i>Non-Oil sector</i>	320.4	410.6	463.7	598.8	782.4	759.8	870.8	938.8	877.4
Gross Mixed Income	237.9	287.2	292.6	360.2	356.7	369.4	378.7	390.2	363.1
<i>Oil sector</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Non-Oil sector</i>	237.9	287.2	292.6	360.2	356.7	369.4	378.7	390.2	363.1
Taxes less subsidies on production & imports	-3.0	28.9	12.8	-4.3	-5.0	4.7	32.2	9.9	5.1
<i>Oil sector</i>	15.0	35.0	15.6	6.5	8.9	13.4	22.6	5.1	5.8
<i>Non-Oil sector</i>	-18.0	-6.1	-2.8	-10.8	-13.9	-8.7	9.6	4.8	-0.7
Taxes on production and imports	45.3	66.9	66.3	67.8	73.3	84.1	91.3	83.9	82.4
<i>Oil sector</i>	15.0	35.0	15.6	6.5	8.9	13.4	22.6	5.1	5.8
<i>Non-Oil sector</i>	30.3	31.9	50.7	61.3	64.4	70.7	68.7	78.8	76.6
Less: Subsidies on production & imports	48.3	38.1	53.5	72.1	78.2	79.5	59.1	74.1	77.3
<i>Oil sector</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Non-Oil sector</i>	48.3	38.1	53.5	72.1	78.2	79.5	59.1	74.1	77.3
Equals: GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (I)	3199.7	4011.3	5683.2	6713.2	5652.7	4041.3	3083.4	2496.7	2500.6
<i>Oil sector</i>	2467.5	3104.5	4623.8	5477.4	4234.4	2591.0	1495.7	819.5	894.7
<i>Non-Oil sector</i>	732.2	906.8	1059.4	1235.9	1418.2	1450.3	1587.7	1677.2	1605.9

Section V. PRODUCT, INCOME AND SAVINGS**Table 5.1: Relations among product, income and savings***(In millions of US Dollars)*

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
AT CURRENT PRICES									
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP)	439.6	517.7	510.7	543.3	1078.4	1813.7	2657.8	2881.0	4391.4
<i>Oil sector</i>	77.5	44.3	41.5	52.7	635.1	1348.1	2202.3	2334.6	3722.7
<i>Non-Oil sector</i>	362.2	473.4	469.1	490.6	443.3	465.6	455.6	546.4	668.7
Net primary income	147.1	154.6	289.2	170.7	-394.7	-965.4	-1355.0	-908.0	-1107.6
<i>Oil sector</i>	3.2	2.2	6.6	9.3	-461.1	-1014.2	-1424.4	-1048.4	-1328.8
<i>Non-Oil sector</i>	144.0	152.4	282.7	161.3	66.4	48.8	69.3	140.3	221.2
GROSS NATIONAL INCOME	586.8	672.3	799.9	714.0	683.7	848.3	1302.8	1973.0	3283.7
<i>Oil sector</i>	80.7	46.5	48.1	62.0	174.0	334.0	777.9	1286.3	2393.8
<i>Non-Oil sector</i>	506.1	625.8	751.8	652.0	509.7	514.3	524.9	686.8	889.9
Net current transfers	363.9	535.5	436.1	330.0	260.4	175.0	272.6	434.8	445.2
<i>Oil sector</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6	7.0	10.8	16.5	15.0
<i>Non-Oil sector</i>	363.9	535.5	436.1	330.0	257.8	168.0	261.8	418.3	430.2
GROSS NATIONAL DISPOSABLE INCOME	950.7	1207.8	1236.1	1044.0	944.1	1023.3	1575.4	2407.8	3728.9
<i>Oil sector</i>	80.7	46.5	48.1	62.0	176.6	340.9	788.7	1302.7	2408.8
<i>Non-Oil sector</i>	870.0	1161.3	1188.0	982.0	767.5	682.4	786.7	1105.1	1320.1
Final consumption expenditure	810.5	1043.5	1112.0	913.5	772.6	668.5	763.6	1031.9	1201.3
<i>Oil sector</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Non-Oil sector</i>	810.5	1043.5	1112.0	913.5	772.6	668.5	763.6	1031.9	1201.3
SAVING, GROSS	140.2	164.4	124.0	130.5	171.5	354.8	811.8	1375.9	2527.7
<i>Oil sector</i>	80.7	46.5	48.1	62.0	176.6	340.9	788.7	1302.7	2408.8
<i>Non-Oil sector</i>	59.5	117.8	75.9	68.4	-5.1	13.9	23.1	73.2	118.9

Section V. PRODUCT, INCOME AND SAVINGS**Table 5.1: Relations among product, income and savings***(In millions of US Dollars)*

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
AT CURRENT PRICES									
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP)	3199.7	3999.0	5672.0	6661.7	5637.7	4041.6	3092.6	2503.5	2487.3
<i>Oil sector</i>	2467.5	3104.5	4623.8	5477.4	4234.4	2591.0	1495.7	819.5	894.7
<i>Non-Oil sector</i>	732.2	894.5	1048.2	1184.3	1403.2	1450.6	1596.9	1684.0	1592.6
Net primary income	-670.8	-661.3	-1085.3	-2319.6	-1478.2	-700.8	-297.6	-239.5	-221.9
<i>Oil sector</i>	-957.4	-994.1	-1434.6	-2656.9	-1764.2	-1015.2	-609.1	-557.4	-369.7
<i>Non-Oil sector</i>	286.5	332.9	349.3	337.3	286.0	314.4	311.5	317.9	147.8
GROSS NATIONAL INCOME	2528.8	3337.7	4586.7	4342.0	4159.5	3340.8	2795.1	2264.0	2265.3
<i>Oil sector</i>	1510.1	2110.4	3189.3	2820.5	2470.2	1575.8	886.7	262.1	525.0
<i>Non-Oil sector</i>	1018.7	1227.3	1397.5	1521.6	1689.3	1765.0	1908.4	2001.9	1740.3
Net current transfers	474.3	496.3	514.9	377.9	286.6	247.2	207.2	213.5	185.4
<i>Oil sector</i>	15.0	23.0	22.9	18.6	17.4	17.4	17.4	17.4	17.4
<i>Non-Oil sector</i>	459.3	473.3	492.0	359.4	269.3	229.8	189.8	196.1	168.0
GROSS NATIONAL DISPOSABLE INCOME	3003.2	3834.0	5101.7	4719.9	4446.1	3588.0	3002.3	2477.5	2450.7
<i>Oil sector</i>	1525.1	2133.4	3212.2	2839.0	2487.6	1593.2	904.1	279.5	542.4
<i>Non-Oil sector</i>	1478.0	1700.6	1889.5	1880.9	1958.5	1994.8	2098.2	2198.1	1908.3
Final consumption expenditure	1384.7	1539.4	1626.5	1777.2	1768.0	1888.2	1868.6	1917.6	1898.6
<i>Oil sector</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Non-Oil sector</i>	1384.7	1539.4	1626.5	1777.2	1768.0	1888.2	1868.6	1917.6	1898.6
SAVING, GROSS	1618.4	2294.6	3475.2	2942.7	2678.1	1699.8	1133.7	559.9	552.1
<i>Oil sector</i>	1525.1	2133.4	3212.2	2839.0	2487.6	1593.2	904.1	279.5	542.4
<i>Non-Oil sector</i>	93.3	161.2	263.1	103.7	190.5	106.6	229.6	280.5	9.7

Section VI. NON-OIL SECTOR

Table 6.1: Gross domestic product by expenditures

(In millions of US Dollars)

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
AT CURRENT PRICES									
Final consumption expenditure (FCE)	810.5	1043.5	1112.0	913.5	772.6	668.5	763.6	1031.9	1201.3
Households FCE	311.1	378.4	403.2	396.9	412.2	409.7	377.0	443.7	458.5
NPISHs FCE	10.3	14.0	15.3	15.1	17.2	15.4	12.6	17.2	19.0
General Government FCE	489.2	651.0	693.5	501.5	343.2	243.3	374.0	571.0	723.7
Of which:									
Individual consumption expenditure	n/a	n/a	n/a	12.5	12.1	13.5	18.4	20.8	19.3
Collective consumption expenditure	n/a	n/a	n/a	489.0	331.1	229.8	355.6	550.2	704.4
General government FCE	489.2	651.0	693.5	501.5	343.2	243.3	374.0	571.0	723.7
Development & TA (on-budget)	131.5	176.5	140.0	126.7	139.8	127.8	107.9	141.6	155.4
Purchase of services of UNMIT	327.3	435.8	503.3	315.0	141.1	44.9	87.7	141.5	167.9
Purchase of services of ISF	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	72.1	166.5	158.1
Gross capital formation	123.0	144.2	131.0	109.4	75.4	73.2	55.2	101.3	203.1
Gross fixed capital formation	139.3	152.3	128.4	106.3	73.5	72.5	54.4	100.5	202.2
General government (GG)	16.4	9.8	6.6	3.9	2.7	4.0	13.1	26.8	106.6
DP&TA (on-budget)	90.6	107.3	88.8	70.2	33.1	29.3	23.4	32.4	35.7
Public Corporations	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.5
Public Sector	107.2	117.7	95.7	74.5	36.2	33.6	36.8	59.4	142.9
Private corporations	34.1	31.4	26.1	24.8	29.2	30.1	8.3	31.2	47.2
NPISHs	1.1	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.9	1.6	1.3	1.8	2.0
Households	-3.0	1.6	5.0	5.4	6.3	7.1	7.9	8.1	10.2
Changes in inventories	-16.5	-8.3	2.4	2.9	1.8	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Exports of goods and services	33.8	38.5	36.1	33.8	35.4	36.1	43.6	57.9	80.9
Exports of goods	9.8	7.4	7.6	7.4	9.7	11.5	11.1	12.7	33.6
Exports of services	24.0	31.1	28.5	26.4	25.7	24.6	32.5	45.2	47.2
Less: Imports of goods and services	605.1	752.8	810.0	566.1	440.1	312.2	406.8	644.6	816.5
Imports of goods	64.7	47.4	68.3	44.3	105.1	91.9	88.3	128.0	230.0
Imports of services	540.5	705.4	741.7	521.8	335.0	220.3	318.5	516.7	586.6
Equals: Non-oil sector contribution to GDP	362.2	473.4	469.1	490.6	443.3	465.6	455.6	546.4	668.7

Section VI. NON-OIL SECTOR**Table 6.1: Gross domestic product by expenditures***(In millions of US Dollars)*

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
AT CURRENT PRICES									
Final consumption expenditure (FCE)	1384.7	1539.4	1626.5	1777.2	1768.0	1888.2	1868.6	1917.6	1898.6
Households FCE	512.1	605.4	621.8	748.5	823.8	863.6	883.9	942.7	990.2
NPISHs FCE	29.9	24.1	69.4	51.6	74.2	74.1	47.4	62.6	33.8
General Government FCE	842.7	909.8	935.2	977.1	870.1	950.5	937.4	912.2	874.6
<i>Of which:</i>									
Individual consumption expenditure	33.2	51.5	70.1	91.5	99.1	141.7	133.3	138.4	133.3
Collective consumption expenditure	809.5	858.3	865.2	885.6	771.0	808.8	804.1	773.8	741.3
General government FCE	842.7	909.8	935.2	977.1	870.1	950.5	937.4	912.2	874.6
Development & TA (on-budget)	207.6	209.8	178.4	105.9	168.4	179.1	160.9	153.5	151.7
Purchase of services of UNMIT	181.9	190.6	192.0	185.7	12.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Purchase of services of ISF	122.7	138.1	153.6	110.8	42.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Gross capital formation	355.1	376.6	733.1	696.5	583.0	624.4	587.5	653.6	548.1
Gross fixed capital formation	354.1	376.3	730.7	668.3	561.5	594.4	566.5	627.5	521.7
General government (GG)	235.7	241.5	603.0	546.9	405.6	431.7	410.8	469.2	347.2
DP&TA (on-budget)	44.6	56.2	43.0	20.3	41.1	44.4	38.4	35.9	35.7
Public Corporations	3.4	1.5	0.1	0.1	0.5	3.5	0.9	0.2	0.7
Public Sector	283.7	299.1	646.1	567.3	447.2	479.6	450.2	505.2	383.6
Private corporations	53.5	63.9	63.5	72.1	83.9	83.5	85.1	89.7	110.8
NPISHs	2.3	2.8	8.4	6.1	8.8	8.8	5.3	7.2	3.6
Households	14.5	10.4	12.6	22.8	21.6	22.5	25.8	25.3	23.7
Changes in inventories	0.9	0.2	2.2	28.0	21.3	29.8	20.8	25.9	26.1
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
Exports of goods and services	72.0	88.2	89.5	119.2	85.7	69.5	47.7	50.4	31.4
Exports of goods	14.1	29.7	36.3	68.2	24.6	18.1	11.2	23.8	10.8
Exports of services	57.9	58.6	53.2	51.0	61.1	51.4	36.5	26.6	20.5
Less: Imports of goods and services	1079.6	1109.8	1400.8	1408.6	1033.5	1131.4	906.9	937.6	885.6
Imports of goods	241.6	252.2	315.1	640.7	519.3	549.4	484.7	505.6	549.7
Imports of services	838.0	857.6	1085.7	767.9	514.2	582.0	422.2	432.0	335.9
Equals: Non-oil sector contribution to GDP	732.2	894.5	1048.2	1184.3	1403.2	1450.6	1596.9	1684.0	1592.6

Section VI. NON-OIL SECTOR

Table 6.1: Gross domestic product by expenditures

(In millions of US Dollars)

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
AT CONSTANT PRICES									
Final consumption expenditure (FCE)	1518.3	1878.1	1849.4	1528.6	1337.8	1173.0	1233.1	1497.8	1563.9
Households FCE	729.3	823.1	808.7	753.7	767.4	758.4	671.5	706.8	664.5
NPISHs FCE	20.4	26.4	26.9	25.1	28.0	24.7	19.5	24.8	25.8
General Government FCE	768.7	1028.6	1013.9	749.7	542.4	389.9	542.1	766.3	873.7
Of which:									
Individual consumption expenditure	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Collective consumption expenditure	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
General government FCE	72.7	92.6	115.6	129.9	130.5	136.0	194.1	211.9	328.4
Development & TA (on-budget)	259.8	328.7	241.8	203.3	219.5	197.3	160.9	199.1	206.1
Purchase of services of UNMIT	436.2	607.3	656.4	416.5	192.4	56.6	102.7	163.3	174.7
Purchase of services of ISF	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	84.4	192.0	164.5
Gross capital formation	199.2	220.1	228.8	180.6	122.4	112.8	82.6	142.8	267.4
Gross fixed capital formation	237.3	239.0	224.2	173.6	117.9	111.2	80.8	141.0	265.5
General government (GG)	34.2	18.7	11.3	6.2	4.6	6.4	20.1	40.1	143.6
DP&TA (on-budget)	146.5	159.6	158.3	116.7	54.5	46.4	36.3	47.4	48.4
Public Corporations	0.4	1.2	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.6
Public Sector	181.1	179.4	170.1	123.5	59.7	53.2	56.7	87.8	192.7
Private corporations	63.7	55.2	42.8	39.0	45.5	44.8	10.9	39.5	57.5
NPISHs	2.4	3.0	3.0	2.7	3.0	2.6	2.0	2.7	2.7
Households	-9.8	1.4	8.4	8.4	9.7	10.6	11.1	11.0	12.6
Changes in inventories	-38.5	-19.4	4.3	6.7	4.3	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.8
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Exports of goods and services	51.0	63.0	57.6	53.2	51.3	46.6	51.3	68.1	81.5
Exports of goods	14.0	15.2	15.1	12.9	15.0	15.0	12.7	12.9	29.8
Exports of services	37.0	47.8	42.5	40.3	36.3	31.6	38.6	55.2	51.7
Less: Imports of goods and services	933.2	1189.3	1229.2	875.3	620.9	415.5	493.0	746.1	842.9
Imports of goods	54.4	45.8	132.6	109.1	140.2	105.8	89.3	122.0	184.1
Imports of services	878.9	1143.5	1096.5	766.2	480.8	309.7	403.7	624.1	658.8
Equals: Non-oil sector contribution to GDP	835.3	971.9	906.8	887.0	890.5	916.9	874.0	962.6	1069.9

Section VI. NON-OIL SECTOR

Table 6.1: Gross domestic product by expenditures

(In millions of US Dollars)

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
AT CONSTANT PRICES									
Final consumption expenditure (FCE)	1827.5	1879.2	1802.4	1807.4	1699.3	1844.7	1868.6	1931.2	1886.8
Households FCE	740.0	778.8	737.8	790.5	815.3	865.6	883.9	941.5	979.8
NPISHs FCE	40.8	31.6	82.7	56.4	75.2	74.6	47.4	63.1	34.3
General Government FCE	1046.7	1068.8	981.9	960.5	808.9	904.5	937.4	926.6	872.8
Of which:									
Individual consumption expenditure	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Collective consumption expenditure	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
General government FCE	436.4	453.4	434.3	552.6	583.7	724.0	776.4	772.4	719.0
Development & TA (on-budget)	278.1	268.8	209.3	114.6	170.7	180.5	160.9	154.2	153.8
Purchase of services of UNMIT	198.3	201.0	188.0	183.7	12.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Purchase of services of ISF	133.8	145.6	150.3	109.6	42.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Gross capital formation	469.4	482.5	816.5	734.7	576.2	618.5	587.5	679.7	570.5
Gross fixed capital formation	467.4	481.7	813.3	703.1	553.6	587.6	566.5	653.4	544.1
General government (GG)	317.5	315.1	668.7	574.2	395.6	423.6	410.8	491.1	364.3
DP&TA (on-budget)	59.7	72.2	50.3	21.8	41.7	44.9	38.4	35.9	35.8
Public Corporations	4.7	1.9	0.1	0.1	0.5	3.5	0.9	0.2	0.7
Public Sector	382.0	389.3	719.2	596.1	437.8	472.0	450.2	527.2	400.8
Private corporations	65.1	76.3	70.3	76.1	85.1	84.0	85.1	93.3	115.6
NPISHs	3.1	3.6	9.9	6.6	9.0	8.8	5.3	7.2	3.6
Households	17.3	12.5	14.0	24.3	21.7	22.8	25.8	25.7	24.1
Changes in inventories	1.9	0.7	3.1	31.4	22.5	30.6	20.8	26.1	26.2
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
Exports of goods and services	83.7	96.7	79.7	111.6	85.4	66.5	47.7	50.9	31.7
Exports of goods	14.3	27.5	24.4	59.3	25.1	14.7	11.2	23.6	10.5
Exports of services	69.4	69.2	55.2	52.3	60.3	51.8	36.5	27.2	21.2
Less: Imports of goods and services	1204.0	1182.3	1337.0	1214.3	887.6	986.6	906.9	983.1	868.7
Imports of goods	232.6	222.9	240.3	476.2	403.5	437.7	484.7	536.2	506.0
Imports of services	971.4	959.4	1096.7	738.1	484.1	548.8	422.2	446.9	362.7
Equals: Non-oil sector contribution to GDP	1176.5	1276.1	1361.6	1439.4	1473.4	1543.1	1596.9	1678.7	1620.3

Section VI. NON-OIL SECTOR

Table 6.2: GDP by expenditures - growth rates to previous year

(In percent)

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
AT CURRENT PRICES									
Final consumption expenditure (FCE)	-	28.7	6.6	-17.8	-15.4	-13.5	14.2	35.1	16.4
Households FCE	-	21.7	6.6	-1.6	3.9	-0.6	-8.0	17.7	3.3
NPISHs FCE	-	36.8	8.7	-1.1	13.9	-10.1	-18.2	36.2	10.7
General Government FCE	-	33.1	6.5	-27.7	-31.6	-29.1	53.7	52.7	26.8
Of which:									
Individual consumption expenditure	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	-3.3	11.4	36.0	13.1	-7.0
Collective consumption expenditure	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	-32.3	-30.6	54.7	54.7	28.0
General government FCE	-	27.2	29.7	19.2	4.2	13.4	50.5	14.1	99.6
Development & TA (on-budget)	-	34.3	-20.7	-9.6	10.4	-8.6	-15.6	31.2	9.8
Purchase of services of UNMIT	-	33.1	15.5	-37.4	-55.2	-68.2	95.4	61.4	18.6
Purchase of services of ISF	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	131.0	-5.0
Gross capital formation	-	17.2	-9.1	-16.5	-31.0	-3.0	-24.6	83.6	100.5
Gross fixed capital formation	-	9.3	-15.7	-17.2	-30.9	-1.4	-25.0	84.7	101.2
General government (GG)	-	-40.3	-32.6	-41.2	-31.5	50.8	227.8	103.8	298.3
DP&TA (on-budget)	-	18.4	-17.3	-20.9	-52.8	-11.4	-20.1	38.1	10.4
Public Corporations	-	277.5	-51.5	23.8	-4.1	-26.9	-14.0	-16.1	137.6
Public Sector	-	9.9	-18.7	-22.2	-51.5	-7.0	9.5	61.1	140.7
Private corporations	-	-7.9	-16.8	-5.1	18.0	3.0	-72.3	274.9	51.0
NPISHs	-	36.0	7.7	-2.4	13.5	-11.4	-20.1	38.1	10.4
Households	-	-154.2	202.7	8.9	15.5	13.5	11.1	2.1	25.7
Changes in inventories	-	-49.5	-129.2	21.0	-38.1	-66.9	18.7	6.3	9.9
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	-	20.4	-15.4	-11.8	-14.4	-17.3	-34.9	-4.8	17.0
Exports of goods and services	-	14.0	-6.2	-6.4	4.7	2.1	20.6	32.9	39.7
Exports of goods	-	-24.1	2.7	-3.6	31.6	18.8	-3.7	14.2	165.6
Exports of services	-	29.6	-8.4	-7.2	-2.8	-4.2	31.9	39.3	4.4
Less: Imports of goods and services	-	24.4	7.6	-30.1	-22.2	-29.1	30.3	58.5	26.7
Imports of goods	-	-26.7	44.0	-35.2	137.3	-12.5	-3.9	44.8	79.7
Imports of services	-	30.5	5.2	-29.7	-35.8	-34.3	44.6	62.2	13.5
Equals: Non-oil sector contribution to GDP	-	30.7	-0.9	4.6	-9.7	5.0	-2.1	19.9	22.4

Section VI. NON-OIL SECTOR**Table 6.2: GDP by expenditures - growth rates to previous year***(In percent)*

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
	AT CURRENT PRICES								
Final consumption expenditure (FCE)	15.3	11.2	5.7	9.3	-0.5	6.8	-1.0	2.6	-1.0
Households FCE	11.7	18.2	2.7	20.4	10.1	4.8	2.4	6.7	5.0
NPISHs FCE	57.1	-19.3	187.6	-25.6	43.7	-0.1	-36.1	32.3	-46.0
General Government FCE	16.4	8.0	2.8	4.5	-11.0	9.3	-1.4	-2.7	-4.1
<i>Of which:</i>									
Individual consumption expenditure	71.5	55.3	36.1	30.7	8.3	43.0	-6.0	3.9	-3.7
Collective consumption expenditure	14.9	6.0	0.8	2.4	-12.9	4.9	-0.6	-3.8	-4.2
General government FCE	36.4	12.3	10.8	39.7	12.6	19.3	0.6	-2.3	-4.7
Development & TA (on-budget)	33.6	1.1	-15.0	-40.6	59.0	6.3	-10.1	-4.6	-1.2
Purchase of services of UNMIT	8.3	4.8	0.7	-3.3	-93.5	-100.0	-	-	-
Purchase of services of ISF	-22.4	12.5	11.2	-27.9	-61.4	-100.0	-	-	-
Gross capital formation	74.8	6.0	94.7	-5.0	-16.3	7.1	-5.9	11.3	-16.1
Gross fixed capital formation	75.1	6.3	94.2	-8.5	-16.0	5.9	-4.7	10.8	-16.8
General government (GG)	121.0	2.5	149.7	-9.3	-25.8	6.4	-4.8	14.2	-26.0
DP&TA (on-budget)	24.7	26.0	-23.4	-52.8	102.3	8.1	-13.5	-6.7	-0.5
Public Corporations	590.9	-56.6	-91.8	-9.1	339.4	618.1	-73.7	-78.3	238.7
Public Sector	98.6	5.5	116.0	-12.2	-21.2	7.2	-6.1	12.2	-24.1
Private corporations	13.4	19.4	-0.5	13.4	16.4	-0.4	1.9	5.4	23.5
NPISHs	15.8	21.9	198.3	-27.4	44.8	-1.0	-39.0	34.8	-50.6
Households	43.2	-28.3	21.2	80.1	-5.1	4.2	14.6	-1.9	-6.2
Changes in inventories	13.0	-83.6	1328.6	1163.5	-23.9	39.6	-30.2	24.8	0.7
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	18.6	29.4	21.6	24.3	13.2	15.2	4.0	4.3	1.5
Exports of goods and services	-11.0	22.6	1.4	33.3	-28.1	-18.9	-31.3	5.5	-37.7
Exports of goods	-58.0	109.9	22.4	87.9	-64.0	-26.5	-37.9	112.3	-54.5
Exports of services	22.5	1.3	-9.3	-4.0	19.8	-15.9	-29.0	-27.2	-22.7
Less: Imports of goods and services	32.2	2.8	26.2	0.6	-26.6	9.5	-19.8	3.4	-5.6
Imports of goods	5.1	4.4	25.0	103.3	-19.0	5.8	-11.8	4.3	8.7
Imports of services	42.9	2.3	26.6	-29.3	-33.0	13.2	-27.5	2.3	-22.3
Equals: Non-oil sector contribution to GDP	9.5	22.2	17.2	13.0	18.5	3.4	10.1	5.5	-5.4

Section VI. NON-OIL SECTOR

Table 6.2: GDP by expenditures - growth rates to previous year

(In percent)

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
AT CONSTANT PRICES									
Final consumption expenditure (FCE)	-	23.7	-1.5	-17.4	-12.5	-12.3	5.1	21.5	4.4
Households FCE	-	12.9	-1.8	-6.8	1.8	-1.2	-11.4	5.2	-6.0
NPISHs FCE	-	29.5	2.1	-6.6	11.2	-11.7	-21.2	27.2	4.1
General Government FCE	-	33.8	-1.4	-26.1	-27.6	-28.1	39.0	41.4	14.0
<i>Of which:</i>									
Individual consumption expenditure	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Collective consumption expenditure	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
General government FCE	-	27.4	24.8	12.4	0.4	4.2	42.7	9.2	55.0
Development & TA (on-budget)	-	26.5	-26.4	-15.9	8.0	-10.1	-18.4	23.7	3.5
Purchase of services of UNMIT	-	39.2	8.1	-36.6	-53.8	-70.6	81.4	59.0	7.0
Purchase of services of ISF	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	127.5	-14.3
Gross capital formation	-	10.5	4.0	-21.1	-32.2	-7.8	-26.8	72.9	87.3
Gross fixed capital formation	-	0.7	-6.2	-22.6	-32.1	-5.7	-27.4	74.5	88.4
General government (GG)	-	-45.5	-39.4	-44.8	-26.8	40.5	213.2	99.7	258.2
DP&TA (on-budget)	-	8.9	-0.8	-26.3	-53.3	-14.9	-21.8	30.9	2.1
Public Corporations	-	230.6	-61.0	28.0	0.8	-27.9	-16.6	-26.2	133.9
Public Sector	-	-0.9	-5.2	-27.4	-51.7	-10.8	6.5	54.9	119.4
Private corporations	-	-13.3	-22.5	-8.9	16.9	-1.7	-75.6	261.9	45.6
NPISHs	-	25.3	0.4	-9.0	12.4	-14.9	-21.8	30.9	2.1
Households	-	-114.3	499.8	0.0	15.5	9.5	4.9	-1.5	14.4
Changes in inventories	-	-49.7	-122.1	57.4	-36.8	-65.5	16.1	3.1	3.1
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	-	12.7	-21.6	-21.6	-16.2	-18.6	-36.4	-13.1	9.9
Exports of goods and services	-	23.5	-8.5	-7.7	-3.5	-9.1	10.0	32.8	19.7
Exports of goods	-	8.1	-0.2	-14.9	16.1	0.3	-15.6	1.9	131.0
Exports of services	-	29.4	-11.2	-5.2	-9.8	-13.0	22.2	43.0	-6.3
Less: Imports of goods and services	-	27.4	3.4	-28.8	-29.1	-33.1	18.7	51.3	13.0
Imports of goods	-	-15.8	189.7	-17.7	28.5	-24.5	-15.6	36.7	50.9
Imports of services	-	30.1	-4.1	-30.1	-37.3	-35.6	30.4	54.6	5.6
Equals: Non-oil sector contribution to GDP	-	16.3	-6.7	-2.2	0.4	3.0	-4.7	10.1	11.1

Section VI. NON-OIL SECTOR

Table 6.2: GDP by expenditures - growth rates to previous year

(In percent)

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
	AT CONSTANT PRICES								
Final consumption expenditure (FCE)	16.9	2.8	-4.1	0.3	-6.0	8.6	1.3	3.3	-2.3
Households FCE	11.4	5.2	-5.3	7.1	3.1	6.2	2.1	6.5	4.1
NPISHs FCE	58.3	-22.6	161.5	-31.8	33.3	-0.7	-36.5	33.2	-45.7
General Government FCE	19.8	2.1	-8.1	-2.2	-15.8	11.8	3.6	-1.2	-5.8
<i>Of which:</i>									
Individual consumption expenditure	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Collective consumption expenditure	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
General government FCE	32.9	3.9	-4.2	27.2	5.6	24.0	7.2	-0.5	-6.9
Development & TA (on-budget)	35.0	-3.3	-22.1	-45.2	48.9	5.7	-10.8	-4.2	-0.2
Purchase of services of UNMIT	13.5	1.3	-6.5	-2.2	-93.5	-100.0	-	-	-
Purchase of services of ISF	-18.7	8.8	3.3	-27.1	-61.2	-100.0	-	-	-
Gross capital formation	75.5	2.8	69.2	-10.0	-21.6	7.3	-5.0	15.7	-16.1
Gross fixed capital formation	76.0	3.1	68.8	-13.5	-21.3	6.1	-3.6	15.3	-16.7
General government (GG)	121.1	-0.8	112.2	-14.1	-31.1	7.1	-3.0	19.5	-25.8
DP&TA (on-budget)	23.4	20.9	-30.3	-56.7	91.2	7.6	-14.3	-6.5	-0.3
Public Corporations	647.9	-59.3	-93.2	-14.0	334.8	618.3	-73.8	-78.3	238.7
Public Sector	98.2	1.9	84.7	-17.1	-26.6	7.8	-4.6	17.1	-24.0
Private corporations	13.0	17.3	-7.9	8.4	11.7	-1.3	1.4	9.6	23.9
NPISHs	14.6	17.0	171.4	-33.4	36.8	-1.5	-39.5	35.1	-50.5
Households	37.5	-27.5	11.8	73.8	-10.7	4.8	13.3	-0.5	-6.3
Changes in inventories	3.1	-64.3	365.7	912.7	-28.5	36.3	-32.2	25.6	0.4
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	14.4	17.8	14.0	16.3	11.8	14.0	2.3	4.3	1.7
Exports of goods and services	2.7	15.6	-17.6	40.1	-23.5	-22.1	-28.3	6.6	-37.7
Exports of goods	-52.0	92.6	-11.2	142.7	-57.6	-41.4	-23.9	110.8	-55.7
Exports of services	34.2	-0.3	-20.2	-5.3	15.2	-14.0	-29.5	-25.4	-22.1
Less: Imports of goods and services	42.8	-1.8	13.1	-9.2	-26.9	11.2	-8.1	8.4	-11.6
Imports of goods	26.4	-4.2	7.8	98.2	-15.3	8.5	10.7	10.6	-5.6
Imports of services	47.4	-1.2	14.3	-32.7	-34.4	13.4	-23.1	5.8	-18.8
Equals: Non-oil sector contribution to GDP	10.0	8.5	6.7	5.7	2.4	4.7	3.5	5.1	-3.5

Section VI. NON-OIL SECTOR

Table 6.3: GDP by expenditures - components' contribution to growth

(In percentage points)

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
AT CURRENT PRICES									
Final consumption expenditure (FCE)	-	64.3	14.5	-42.3	-28.7	-23.5	20.4	58.9	31.0
Households FCE	-	18.6	5.2	-1.3	3.1	-0.6	-7.0	14.6	2.7
NPISHs FCE	-	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	-0.4	-0.6	1.0	0.3
General Government FCE	-	44.7	9.0	-40.9	-32.3	-22.5	28.1	43.2	28.0
Of which:									
Individual consumption expenditure	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.3	1.0	0.5	-0.3
Collective consumption expenditure	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	-32.2	-22.8	27.0	42.7	28.2
General government FCE	-	2.3	2.4	2.1	0.5	1.9	7.7	3.3	22.1
Development & TA (on-budget)	-	12.4	-7.7	-2.9	2.7	-2.7	-4.3	7.4	2.5
Purchase of services of UNMIT	-	29.9	14.3	-40.1	-35.5	-21.7	9.2	11.8	4.8
Purchase of services of ISF	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.5	20.7	-1.5
Gross capital formation	-	5.8	-2.8	-4.6	-6.9	-0.5	-3.9	10.1	18.6
Gross fixed capital formation	-	3.6	-5.0	-4.7	-6.7	-0.2	-3.9	10.1	18.6
General government (GG)	-	-1.8	-0.7	-0.6	-0.2	0.3	2.0	3.0	14.6
DP&TA (on-budget)	-	4.6	-3.9	-4.0	-7.6	-0.8	-1.3	2.0	0.6
Public Corporations	-	0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Public Sector	-	2.9	-4.7	-4.5	-7.8	-0.6	0.7	4.9	15.3
Private corporations	-	-0.7	-1.1	-0.3	0.9	0.2	-4.7	5.0	2.9
NPISHs	-	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.1	0.0
Households	-	1.3	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.4
Changes in inventories	-	2.2	2.3	0.1	-0.2	-0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exports of goods and services	-	1.3	-0.5	-0.5	0.3	0.2	1.6	3.1	4.2
Exports of goods	-	-0.7	0.0	-0.1	0.5	0.4	-0.1	0.3	3.8
Exports of services	-	2.0	-0.5	-0.4	-0.1	-0.2	1.7	2.8	0.4
Less: Imports of goods and services	-	-40.8	-12.1	52.0	25.7	28.9	-20.3	-52.2	-31.5
Imports of goods	-	4.8	-4.4	5.1	-12.4	3.0	0.8	-8.7	-18.7
Imports of services	-	-45.5	-7.7	46.9	38.1	25.9	-21.1	-43.5	-12.8
Equals: Non-oil sector contribution to GDP	-	30.7	-0.9	4.6	-9.7	5.0	-2.1	19.9	22.4

Section VI. NON-OIL SECTOR**Table 6.3: GDP by expenditures - components' contribution to growth***(In percentage points)*

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
AT CURRENT PRICES									
Final consumption expenditure (FCE)	27.4	21.1	9.7	14.4	-0.8	8.6	-1.4	3.1	-1.1
Households FCE	8.0	12.7	1.8	12.1	6.4	2.8	1.4	3.7	2.8
NPISHs FCE	1.6	-0.8	5.1	-1.7	1.9	0.0	-1.8	1.0	-1.7
General Government FCE	17.8	9.2	2.8	4.0	-9.0	5.7	-0.9	-1.6	-2.2
<i>Of which:</i>									
Individual consumption expenditure	2.1	2.5	2.1	2.0	0.6	3.0	-0.6	0.3	-0.3
Collective consumption expenditure	15.7	6.7	0.8	1.9	-9.7	2.7	-0.3	-1.9	-1.9
General government FCE	13.2	5.6	4.5	15.6	6.1	8.9	0.3	-1.1	-2.1
Development & TA (on-budget)	7.8	0.3	-3.5	-6.9	5.3	0.8	-1.3	-0.5	-0.1
Purchase of services of UNMIT	2.1	1.2	0.2	-0.6	-14.7	-0.9	-	-	-
Purchase of services of ISF	-5.3	2.1	1.7	-4.1	-5.7	-3.0	-	-	-
Gross capital formation	22.7	2.9	39.9	-3.5	-9.6	2.9	-2.5	4.1	-6.3
Gross fixed capital formation	22.7	3.0	39.6	-6.0	-9.0	2.3	-1.9	3.8	-6.3
General government (GG)	19.3	0.8	40.4	-5.3	-11.9	1.9	-1.4	3.7	-7.2
DP&TA (on-budget)	1.3	1.6	-1.5	-2.2	1.8	0.2	-0.4	-0.2	0.0
Public Corporations	0.4	-0.3	-0.2	0.0	-	0.2	-0.2	-	-
Public Sector	21.1	2.1	38.8	-7.5	-	2.3	-2.0	-	-
Private corporations	0.9	1.4	0.0	0.8	1.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	1.3
NPISHs	0.0	0.1	0.6	-0.2	0.2	0.0	-0.2	0.1	-0.2
Households	0.7	-0.6	0.2	1.0	-0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	-0.1
Changes in inventories	0.0	-0.1	0.2	2.5	-0.6	0.6	-0.6	0.3	0.0
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exports of goods and services	-1.3	2.2	0.1	2.8	-2.8	-1.2	-1.5	0.2	-1.1
Exports of goods	-2.9	2.1	0.7	3.0	-3.7	-0.5	-0.5	0.8	-0.8
Exports of services	1.6	0.1	-0.6	-0.2	0.9	-0.7	-1.0	-0.6	-0.4
Less: Imports of goods and services	-39.3	-4.1	-32.5	-0.7	31.7	-7.0	15.5	-1.9	3.1
Imports of goods	-1.7	-1.4	-7.0	-31.1	10.3	-2.1	4.5	-1.3	-2.6
Imports of services	-37.6	-2.7	-25.5	30.3	21.4	-4.8	11.0	-0.6	5.7
Equals: Non-oil sector contribution to GDP	9.5	22.2	17.2	13.0	18.5	3.4	10.1	5.5	-5.4

Section VI. NON-OIL SECTOR

Table 6.3: GDP by expenditures - components' contribution to growth

(In percentage points)

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
AT CONSTANT PRICES									
Final consumption expenditure (FCE)	-	43.1	-2.9	-35.4	-21.5	-18.5	6.6	30.3	6.9
Households FCE	-	11.2	-1.5	-6.1	1.5	-1.0	-9.5	4.0	-4.4
NPISHs FCE	-	0.7	0.1	-0.2	0.3	-0.4	-0.6	0.6	0.1
General Government FCE	-	31.1	-1.5	-29.1	-23.4	-17.1	16.6	25.7	11.2
<i>Of which:</i>									
Individual consumption expenditure	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Collective consumption expenditure	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
General government FCE	-	2.4	2.4	1.6	0.1	0.6	6.3	2.0	12.1
Development & TA (on-budget)	-	8.3	-8.9	-4.2	1.8	-2.5	-4.0	4.4	0.7
Purchase of services of UNMIT	-	20.5	5.1	-26.5	-25.3	-15.2	5.0	6.9	1.2
Purchase of services of ISF	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.2	12.3	-2.9
Gross capital formation	-	2.5	0.9	-5.3	-6.6	-1.1	-3.3	6.9	12.9
Gross fixed capital formation	-	0.2	-1.5	-5.6	-6.3	-0.8	-3.3	6.9	12.9
General government (GG)	-	-1.9	-0.8	-0.6	-0.2	0.2	1.5	2.3	10.8
DP&TA (on-budget)	-	1.6	-0.1	-4.6	-7.0	-0.9	-1.1	1.3	0.1
Public Corporations	-	0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Public Sector	-	-0.2	-1.0	-5.1	-7.2	-0.7	0.4	3.6	10.9
Private corporations	-	-1.0	-1.3	-0.4	0.7	-0.1	-3.7	3.3	1.9
NPISHs	-	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	0.1	0.0
Households	-	1.3	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2
Changes in inventories	-	2.3	2.4	0.3	-0.3	-0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exports of goods and services	-	1.4	-0.6	-0.5	-0.2	-0.5	0.5	1.9	1.4
Exports of goods	-	0.1	0.0	-0.2	0.2	0.0	-0.3	0.0	1.8
Exports of services	-	1.3	-0.5	-0.2	-0.4	-0.5	0.8	1.9	-0.4
Less: Imports of goods and services	-	-30.7	-4.1	39.0	28.7	23.1	-8.5	-29.0	-10.1
Imports of goods	-	1.0	-8.9	2.6	-3.5	3.9	1.8	-3.7	-6.4
Imports of services	-	-31.7	4.8	36.4	32.2	19.2	-10.3	-25.2	-3.6
Equals: Non-oil sector contribution to GDP	-	16.3	-6.7	-2.2	0.4	3.0	-4.7	10.1	11.1

Section VI. NON-OIL SECTOR**Table 6.3: GDP by expenditures - components' contribution to growth***(In percentage points)*

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
AT CONSTANT PRICES									
Final consumption expenditure (FCE)	24.6	4.4	-6.0	0.4	-7.5	9.9	1.5	3.9	-2.6
Households FCE	7.1	3.3	-3.2	3.9	1.7	3.4	1.2	3.6	2.3
NPISHs FCE	1.4	-0.8	4.0	-1.9	1.3	0.0	-1.8	1.0	-1.7
General Government FCE	16.2	1.9	-6.8	-1.6	-10.5	6.5	2.1	-0.7	-3.2
<i>Of which:</i>									
Individual consumption expenditure	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Collective consumption expenditure	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
General government FCE	10.1	1.4	-1.5	8.7	2.2	9.5	3.4	-0.3	-3.2
Development & TA (on-budget)	6.7	-0.8	-4.7	-7.0	3.9	0.7	-1.3	-0.4	0.0
Purchase of services of UNMIT	2.2	0.2	-1.0	-0.3	-11.9	-0.8	-	-	-
Purchase of services of ISF	-2.9	1.0	0.4	-3.0	-4.7	-2.9	-	-	-
Gross capital formation	18.9	1.1	26.2	-6.0	-11.0	2.9	-2.0	5.8	-6.5
Gross fixed capital formation	18.9	1.2	26.0	-8.1	-10.4	2.3	-1.4	5.4	-6.5
General government (GG)	16.3	-0.2	27.7	-6.9	-12.4	1.9	-0.8	5.0	-7.5
DP&TA (on-budget)	1.1	1.1	-1.7	-2.1	1.4	0.2	-0.4	-0.2	0.0
Public Corporations	0.4	-0.2	-0.1	0.0	-	0.2	-0.2	-	-
Public Sector	17.7	0.6	25.9	-9.0	-	2.3	-1.4	-	-
Private corporations	0.7	1.0	-0.5	0.4	0.6	-0.1	0.1	0.5	1.3
NPISHs	0.0	0.0	0.5	-0.2	0.2	0.0	-0.2	0.1	-0.2
Households	0.4	-0.4	0.1	0.8	-0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	-0.1
Changes in inventories	0.0	-0.1	0.2	2.1	-0.6	0.6	-0.6	0.3	0.0
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exports of goods and services	0.2	1.1	-1.3	2.3	-1.8	-1.3	-1.2	0.2	-1.1
Exports of goods	-1.4	1.1	-0.2	2.6	-2.4	-0.7	-0.2	0.8	-0.8
Exports of services	1.7	0.0	-1.1	-0.2	0.6	-0.6	-1.0	-0.6	-0.4
Less: Imports of goods and services	-33.8	1.8	-12.1	9.0	22.7	-6.7	5.2	-4.8	6.8
Imports of goods	-4.5	0.8	-1.4	-17.3	5.1	-2.3	-3.0	-3.2	1.8
Imports of services	-29.2	1.0	-10.8	26.3	17.6	-4.4	8.2	-1.5	5.0
Equals: Non-oil sector contribution to GDP	10.0	8.5	6.7	5.7	2.4	4.7	3.5	5.1	-3.5

Section VI. NON-OIL SECTOR**Table 6.4: Gross domestic product by expenditures - components as share of GDP***(In percentage points of GDP)*

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
AT CURRENT PRICES									
Final consumption expenditure (FCE)	223.8	220.4	237.0	186.2	174.3	143.6	167.6	188.8	179.6
Households FCE	85.9	79.9	85.9	80.9	93.0	88.0	82.8	81.2	68.6
NPISHs FCE	2.8	3.0	3.3	3.1	3.9	3.3	2.8	3.1	2.8
General Government FCE	135.1	137.5	147.8	102.2	77.4	52.3	82.1	104.5	108.2
<i>Of which:</i>									
Individual consumption expenditure	n/a	n/a	n/a	2.6	2.7	2.9	4.0	3.8	2.9
Collective consumption expenditure	n/a	n/a	n/a	99.7	74.7	49.4	78.1	100.7	105.3
General government FCE	8.4	8.2	10.7	12.2	14.1	15.2	23.3	22.2	36.2
Development & TA (on-budget)	36.3	37.3	29.9	25.8	31.5	27.5	23.7	25.9	23.2
Purchase of services of UNMIT	90.4	92.0	107.3	64.2	31.8	9.6	19.2	25.9	25.1
Purchase of services of ISF	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.8	30.5	23.6
Gross capital formation	34.0	30.5	27.9	22.3	17.0	15.7	12.1	18.5	30.4
Gross fixed capital formation	38.5	32.2	27.4	21.7	16.6	15.6	11.9	18.4	30.2
General government (GG)	4.5	2.1	1.4	0.8	0.6	0.9	2.9	4.9	15.9
DP&TA (on-budget)	25.0	22.7	18.9	14.3	7.5	6.3	5.1	5.9	5.3
Public Corporations	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Public Sector	29.6	24.9	20.4	15.2	8.2	7.2	8.1	10.9	21.4
Private corporations	9.4	6.6	5.6	5.0	6.6	6.5	1.8	5.7	7.1
NPISHs	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
Households	-0.8	0.3	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.5
Changes in inventories	-4.5	-1.8	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exports of goods and services	9.3	8.1	7.7	6.9	8.0	7.8	9.6	10.6	12.1
Exports of goods	2.7	1.6	1.6	1.5	2.2	2.5	2.4	2.3	5.0
Exports of services	6.6	6.6	6.1	5.4	5.8	5.3	7.1	8.3	7.1
Less: Imports of goods and services	167.1	159.0	172.7	115.4	99.3	67.1	89.3	118.0	122.1
Imports of goods	17.9	10.0	14.6	9.0	23.7	19.7	19.4	23.4	34.4
Imports of services	149.2	149.0	158.1	106.4	75.6	47.3	69.9	94.6	87.7
Equals: Non-oil sector contribution to GDP	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Section VI. NON-OIL SECTOR

Table 6.4: Gross domestic product by expenditures - components as share of GDP

(In percentage points of GDP)

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
AT CURRENT PRICES									
Final consumption expenditure (FCE)	189.1	172.1	155.2	150.1	126.0	130.2	117.0	113.9	119.2
Households FCE	69.9	67.7	59.3	63.2	58.7	59.5	55.4	56.0	62.2
NPISHs FCE	4.1	2.7	6.6	4.4	5.3	5.1	3.0	3.7	2.1
General Government FCE	115.1	101.7	89.2	82.5	62.0	65.5	58.7	54.2	54.9
Of which:									
Individual consumption expenditure	4.5	5.8	6.7	7.7	7.1	9.8	8.3	8.2	8.4
Collective consumption expenditure	110.6	96.0	82.5	74.8	54.9	55.8	50.4	45.9	46.5
General government FCE	45.1	41.5	39.2	48.5	46.1	53.2	48.6	45.1	45.4
Development & TA (on-budget)	28.4	23.5	17.0	8.9	12.0	12.3	10.1	9.1	9.5
Purchase of services of UNMIT	24.8	21.3	18.3	15.7	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Purchase of services of ISF	16.8	15.4	14.7	9.4	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Gross capital formation	48.5	42.1	69.9	58.8	41.5	43.0	36.8	38.8	34.4
Gross fixed capital formation	48.4	42.1	69.7	56.4	40.0	41.0	35.5	37.3	32.8
General government (GG)	32.2	27.0	57.5	46.2	28.9	29.8	25.7	27.9	21.8
DP&TA (on-budget)	6.1	6.3	4.1	1.7	2.9	3.1	2.4	2.1	2.2
Public Corporations	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
Public Sector	38.7	33.4	61.6	47.9	31.9	33.1	28.2	30.0	24.1
Private corporations	7.3	7.1	6.1	6.1	6.0	5.8	5.3	5.3	7.0
NPISHs	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.2
Households	2.0	1.2	1.2	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5
Changes in inventories	0.1	0.0	0.2	2.4	1.5	2.1	1.3	1.5	1.6
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exports of goods and services	9.8	9.9	8.5	10.1	6.1	4.8	3.0	3.0	2.0
Exports of goods	1.9	3.3	3.5	5.8	1.8	1.2	0.7	1.4	0.7
Exports of services	7.9	6.5	5.1	4.3	4.4	3.5	2.3	1.6	1.3
Less: Imports of goods and services	147.5	124.1	133.6	118.9	73.7	78.0	56.8	55.7	55.6
Imports of goods	33.0	28.2	30.1	54.1	37.0	37.9	30.4	30.0	34.5
Imports of services	114.5	95.9	103.6	64.8	36.6	40.1	26.4	25.7	21.1
Equals: Non-oil sector contribution to GDP	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Section VI. NON-OIL SECTOR

Table 6.4: Gross domestic product by expenditures - components as share of GDP

(In percentage points of GDP)

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
AT CONSTANT PRICES									
Final consumption expenditure (FCE)	181.8	193.2	204.0	172.3	150.2	127.9	141.1	155.6	146.2
Households FCE	87.3	84.7	89.2	85.0	86.2	82.7	76.8	73.4	62.1
NPISHs FCE	2.4	2.7	3.0	2.8	3.1	2.7	2.2	2.6	2.4
General Government FCE	92.0	105.8	111.8	84.5	60.9	42.5	62.0	79.6	81.7
Of which:									
Individual consumption expenditure	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Collective consumption expenditure	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
General government FCE	8.7	9.5	12.7	14.6	14.7	14.8	22.2	22.0	30.7
Development & TA (on-budget)	31.1	33.8	26.7	22.9	24.7	21.5	18.4	20.7	19.3
Purchase of services of UNMIT	52.2	62.5	72.4	47.0	21.6	6.2	11.7	17.0	16.3
Purchase of services of ISF	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.7	20.0	15.4
Gross capital formation	23.8	22.6	25.2	20.4	13.7	12.3	9.5	14.8	25.0
Gross fixed capital formation	28.4	24.6	24.7	19.6	13.2	12.1	9.2	14.6	24.8
General government (GG)	4.1	1.9	1.2	0.7	0.5	0.7	2.3	4.2	13.4
DP&TA (on-budget)	17.5	16.4	17.5	13.2	6.1	5.1	4.1	4.9	4.5
Public Corporations	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Public Sector	21.7	18.5	18.8	13.9	6.7	5.8	6.5	9.1	18.0
Private corporations	7.6	5.7	4.7	4.4	5.1	4.9	1.2	4.1	5.4
NPISHs	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
Households	-1.2	0.1	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.2
Changes in inventories	-4.6	-2.0	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exports of goods and services	6.1	6.5	6.4	6.0	5.8	5.1	5.9	7.1	7.6
Exports of goods	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.3	2.8
Exports of services	4.4	4.9	4.7	4.5	4.1	3.4	4.4	5.7	4.8
Less: Imports of goods and services	111.7	122.4	135.6	98.7	69.7	45.3	56.4	77.5	78.8
Imports of goods	6.5	4.7	14.6	12.3	15.7	11.5	10.2	12.7	17.2
Imports of services	105.2	117.7	120.9	86.4	54.0	33.8	46.2	64.8	61.6
Equals: Non-oil sector contribution to GDP	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Section VI. NON-OIL SECTOR

Table 6.4: Gross domestic product by expenditures - components as share of GDP

(In percentage points of GDP)

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
AT CONSTANT PRICES									
Final consumption expenditure (FCE)	155.3	147.3	132.4	125.6	115.3	119.5	117.0	115.0	116.4
Households FCE	62.9	61.0	54.2	54.9	55.3	56.1	55.4	56.1	60.5
NPISHs FCE	3.5	2.5	6.1	3.9	5.1	4.8	3.0	3.8	2.1
General Government FCE	89.0	83.8	72.1	66.7	54.9	58.6	58.7	55.2	53.9
<i>Of which:</i>									
Individual consumption expenditure	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Collective consumption expenditure	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
General government FCE	37.1	35.5	31.9	38.4	39.6	46.9	48.6	46.0	44.4
Development & TA (on-budget)	23.6	21.1	15.4	8.0	11.6	11.7	10.1	9.2	9.5
Purchase of services of UNMIT	16.9	15.7	13.8	12.8	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Purchase of services of ISF	11.4	11.4	11.0	7.6	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Gross capital formation	39.9	37.8	60.0	51.0	39.1	40.1	36.8	40.5	35.2
Gross fixed capital formation	39.7	37.7	59.7	48.8	37.6	38.1	35.5	38.9	33.6
General government (GG)	27.0	24.7	49.1	39.9	26.9	27.5	25.7	29.3	22.5
DP&TA (on-budget)	5.1	5.7	3.7	1.5	2.8	2.9	2.4	2.1	2.2
Public Corporations	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
Public Sector	32.5	30.5	52.8	41.4	29.7	30.6	28.2	31.4	24.7
Private corporations	5.5	6.0	5.2	5.3	5.8	5.4	5.3	5.6	7.1
NPISHs	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.2
Households	1.5	1.0	1.0	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.5
Changes in inventories	0.2	0.1	0.2	2.2	1.5	2.0	1.3	1.6	1.6
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exports of goods and services	7.1	7.6	5.9	7.8	5.8	4.3	3.0	3.0	2.0
Exports of goods	1.2	2.2	1.8	4.1	1.7	1.0	0.7	1.4	0.6
Exports of services	5.9	5.4	4.1	3.6	4.1	3.4	2.3	1.6	1.3
Less: Imports of goods and services	102.3	92.6	98.2	84.4	60.2	63.9	56.8	58.6	53.6
Imports of goods	19.8	17.5	17.6	33.1	27.4	28.4	30.4	31.9	31.2
Imports of services	82.6	75.2	80.5	51.3	32.9	35.6	26.4	26.6	22.4
Equals: Non-oil sector contribution to GDP	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Section VI. NON-OIL SECTOR**Table 6.5: Gross domestic product by income approach***(In millions of US Dollars)*

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
AT CURRENT PRICES									
Compensation of employees	64.7	94.2	87.8	89.8	76.8	81.1	83.3	102.7	139.3
Non-financial and financial corporations	40.5	62.8	54.2	53.5	36.7	41.6	42.5	53.4	72.4
General government	21.2	27.2	29.0	31.9	35.1	35.0	37.2	44.3	61.4
NPISHs	3.1	4.2	4.5	4.4	5.0	4.5	3.6	4.9	5.4
Households	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Gross Operating Surplus	145.9	208.4	198.8	205.0	172.3	191.0	178.9	215.6	274.5
Non-financial and financial corporations	94.2	144.1	125.5	127.7	88.4	103.5	103.8	130.0	177.8
General government	1.7	4.5	7.8	11.3	13.1	14.4	15.8	18.0	23.9
NPISHs	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.3
Households	49.8	59.6	65.0	65.4	70.0	72.3	58.4	66.5	71.6
Gross Mixed Income	142.7	151.4	162.5	171.9	178.5	181.3	194.8	218.6	256.8
Non-financial and financial corporations	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
General government	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
NPISHs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Households	142.7	151.4	162.5	171.9	178.5	181.3	194.8	218.6	256.8
<i>Subsistence agriculture</i>	110.4	117.0	125.2	133.3	137.2	136.2	147.9	164.4	197.5
<i>Informal business sector</i>	32.3	34.4	37.3	38.6	41.3	45.0	46.9	54.2	59.3
Taxes on production and imports	5.1	7.7	11.7	14.9	18.6	17.5	17.7	18.9	19.3
<i>Taxes on products</i>	5.1	7.7	11.7	14.9	18.6	17.5	17.7	18.9	19.3
Value added type taxes (VAT)									
Taxes and duties on imports excl. VAT	3.8	6.1	9.8	12.8	16.2	15.0	14.6	14.6	15.5
<i>Import duties</i>	0.9	1.5	2.4	3.2	4.0	3.7	3.8	3.7	4.3
<i>Taxes on imports excluding VAT and duties</i>	2.9	4.6	7.4	9.6	12.2	11.3	10.8	10.9	11.2
Export taxes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Taxes on products except VAT, import and export taxes	1.3	1.5	1.9	2.1	2.4	2.5	3.1	4.3	3.8
<i>Other taxes on production</i>									
Less: Subsidies	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9	5.4	19.1	9.4	21.2
<i>Subsidies on products</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9	5.4	19.1	9.4	21.2
Import subsidies	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9	5.4	19.1	9.4	21.2
Export subsidies	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other subsidies on products	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Other subsidies on production</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
NON-OIL SECTOR CONTRIBUTION TO GDP (I)	358.4	461.8	460.8	481.6	443.3	465.5	455.5	546.4	668.7

Section VI. NON-OIL SECTOR**Table 6.5: Gross domestic product by income approach***(In millions of US Dollars)*

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
AT CURRENT PRICES									
Compensation of employees	191.9	215.2	305.9	287.7	293.0	329.9	328.5	343.4	366.1
Non-financial and financial corporations	83.0	100.5	169.1	142.2	118.8	133.0	126.0	130.3	139.9
General government	101.4	108.9	119.5	133.0	156.0	178.8	191.5	198.3	218.9
NPISHs	7.5	5.8	17.3	12.5	18.2	18.0	11.0	14.8	7.3
Households	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Gross Operating Surplus	320.4	410.6	463.7	598.8	782.4	759.8	870.8	938.8	877.4
Non-financial and financial corporations	203.7	261.2	271.8	345.9	485.0	423.0	506.4	549.3	480.8
General government	36.2	53.5	80.1	114.8	144.6	163.7	186.4	202.9	214.1
NPISHs	1.4	1.6	2.1	2.8	3.4	4.1	4.6	5.0	5.3
Households	79.2	94.3	109.7	135.4	149.4	169.1	173.4	181.5	177.2
Gross Mixed Income	237.9	287.2	292.6	360.2	356.7	369.4	378.7	390.2	363.1
Non-financial and financial corporations	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
General government	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
NPISHs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Households	237.9	287.2	292.6	360.2	356.7	369.4	378.7	390.2	363.1
<i>Subsistence agriculture</i>	175.9	225.8	239.2	306.0	303.6	304.5	281.7	278.4	268.9
<i>Informal business sector</i>	62.0	61.4	53.4	54.2	53.2	64.9	97.0	111.8	94.2
Taxes on production and imports	30.3	31.9	50.7	61.3	64.4	70.7	68.7	78.8	76.6
<i>Taxes on products</i>	30.3	31.9	50.7	61.3	64.4	70.7	68.7	78.8	76.6
Value added type taxes (VAT)									
Taxes and duties on imports excl. VAT	27.4	28.4	46.7	56.9	60.8	67.5	65.7	76.2	74.1
<i>Import duties</i>	6.3	5.5	15.2	13.4	12.5	13.4	12.5	14.2	15.3
<i>Taxes on imports excluding VAT and duties</i>	21.1	23.0	31.5	43.5	48.3	54.1	53.2	62.0	58.8
Export taxes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Taxes on products except VAT, import and export taxes	2.9	3.5	4.0	4.4	3.5	3.2	3.1	2.7	2.5
<i>Other taxes on production</i>									
Less: Subsidies	48.3	38.1	53.5	72.1	78.2	79.5	59.1	74.1	77.3
<i>Subsidies on products</i>	48.3	38.1	53.5	72.1	78.2	79.5	59.1	74.1	77.3
Import subsidies	48.3	38.1	53.5	72.1	78.2	79.5	59.1	74.1	77.3
Export subsidies	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other subsidies on products	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Other subsidies on production</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
NON-OIL SECTOR CONTRIBUTION TO GDP (I)	732.2	906.8	1059.4	1235.9	1418.2	1450.3	1587.7	1677.2	1605.9

Section VII. QUARTERLY NON-OIL GDP INDICATOR**Table 7.1: Quarterly Non-Oil Gross Domestic Product by Expenditures***(In millions of US Dollars)*

	2010				2011			
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
AT CONSTANT PRICES								
Private consumption	191.9	233.8	188.2	164.9	170.4	207.6	195.0	164.8
Household FCE	191.9	233.8	188.2	164.9	170.4	207.6	195.0	164.8
Private investment	24.5	24.8	20.8	18.7	4.8	13.9	27.9	37.6
Household GFCF	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.0	2.9	3.1	3.6	4.4
Private Corporations	21.3	21.6	17.7	15.7	1.9	10.8	24.3	33.2
Development Partners	76.5	31.5	48.0	220.2	75.1	17.6	23.9	235.6
DP&TA FCE	57.6	27.6	30.7	152.9	46.5	10.1	14.4	138.4
DP&TA GFCF	15.5	3.9	9.1	43.7	12.6	3.7	4.9	29.1
NPISHs FCE	3.4	0.0	7.1	21.2	6.5	3.7	4.6	67.8
NPISHs GFCF	0.0	0.0	1.1	2.5	9.5	0.0	0.0	0.3
General Government FCE	178.0	206.0	188.4	227.6	160.3	179.9	194.9	237.5
General Government Consumption	90.7	118.9	101.9	141.9	75.6	95.6	110.6	152.4
Purchase of services of UNMIT & ISF	87.3	87.1	86.5	85.7	84.7	84.2	84.4	85.0
Public investment	5.1	29.2	55.3	227.4	18.6	280.5	135.8	233.9
Public Corporation	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
General Government GFCF	4.5	28.7	54.9	227.1	18.5	280.5	135.9	233.9
Exports of goods and services	19.4	20.2	38.6	18.5	15.1	14.4	28.4	21.8
Exports of goods	1.8	1.1	21.6	3.0	1.1	1.1	14.4	7.8
Exports of services	17.7	19.0	17.0	15.6	14.0	13.3	14.0	14.0
Imports of goods and services	261.4	288.3	283.2	349.3	224.7	358.6	382.8	370.9
Imports of goods	48.8	66.0	49.5	58.6	6.0	30.2	122.2	81.9
Imports of services	212.6	222.3	233.7	290.7	218.7	328.5	260.6	289.0
Change in inventories	1.3	0.8	-0.1	-1.4	-1.3	-0.7	1.1	4.0
Non-Oil GDP (e)	235.4	258.0	256.0	526.7	218.4	354.5	224.3	564.2
Seasonally adjusted-SEATS	313.1	276.5	346.3	340.1	300.2	374.7	319.1	367.5
	2012				2013			
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
AT CONSTANT PRICES								
Private consumption	195.4	220.2	205.8	169.0	201.3	228.1	202.1	183.7
Household FCE	195.4	220.2	205.8	169.0	201.3	228.1	202.1	183.7
Private investment	20.0	23.0	21.5	35.9	28.7	26.5	22.8	28.7
Household GFCF	5.5	6.2	6.4	6.3	5.8	5.4	5.3	5.3
Private Corporations	14.5	16.9	15.1	29.6	23.0	21.0	17.6	23.5
Development Partners	57.6	27.7	30.7	83.5	39.3	45.4	22.9	188.8
DP&TA FCE	43.0	15.3	20.9	35.4	27.6	34.2	8.6	100.3
DP&TA GFCF	8.1	3.0	4.3	6.4	5.3	8.5	2.4	25.5
NPISHs FCE	3.5	9.4	3.9	39.6	6.4	2.7	7.6	58.4
NPISHs GFCF	3.0	0.0	1.5	2.1	0.0	0.0	4.4	4.6
General Government FCE	187.3	218.0	212.2	228.3	117.2	144.8	141.1	235.1
General Government Consumption	101.0	136.4	141.2	174.0	85.4	128.9	134.3	235.1
Purchase of services of UNMIT & ISF	86.3	81.7	71.0	54.3	31.8	15.9	6.8	0.0
Public investment	143.1	148.3	96.5	186.4	13.1	42.5	104.5	235.9
Public Corporation	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4
General Government GFCF	143.1	148.3	96.5	186.4	13.2	42.5	104.4	235.5
Exports of goods and services	12.7	16.0	42.2	40.7	17.5	12.3	22.3	33.3
Exports of goods	0.5	3.2	29.3	26.2	4.0	0.8	8.9	11.4
Exports of services	12.2	12.8	12.9	14.5	13.5	11.4	13.3	22.0
Imports of goods and services	231.8	258.6	387.0	336.9	179.8	186.3	305.2	216.2
Imports of goods	54.7	83.1	202.4	136.0	94.9	98.2	95.0	115.4
Imports of services	177.1	175.4	184.6	200.9	84.9	88.2	210.2	100.8
Change in inventories	6.6	8.2	8.7	7.9	6.2	5.3	5.1	5.8
Non-Oil GDP (e)	390.8	402.9	230.7	414.8	243.6	318.6	215.7	695.2
Seasonally adjusted-SEATS	483.9	384.9	299.9	270.6	337.6	347.1	310.3	478.1

Section VII. QUARTERLY NON-OIL GDP INDICATOR**Table 7.1: Quarterly Non-Oil Gross Domestic Product by Expenditures***(In millions of US Dollars)*

	2014				2015			
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
AT CONSTANT PRICES								
Private consumption	214.3	238.7	214.0	198.6	216.1	239.4	216.7	211.7
Household FCE	214.3	238.7	214.0	198.6	216.1	239.4	216.7	211.7
Private investment	25.1	24.4	25.7	31.5	32.8	36.6	21.2	20.3
Household GFCF	5.4	5.6	5.8	6.0	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.6
Private Corporations	19.7	18.8	19.9	25.5	26.6	30.1	14.7	13.8
Development Partners	34.4	34.4	51.4	188.6	36.1	80.6	103.3	32.1
DP&TA FCE	17.6	21.9	20.7	120.2	26.3	51.7	69.4	13.6
DP&TA GFCF	6.8	6.1	6.2	25.8	5.6	13.2	14.7	5.0
NPISHs FCE	6.5	6.4	24.5	37.2	4.2	14.8	19.2	9.1
NPISHs GFCF	3.4	0.0	0.0	5.4	0.0	0.9	0.0	4.4
General Government FCE	98.5	175.1	187.1	263.3	157.8	149.9	183.1	285.6
General Government Consumption	98.5	175.1	187.1	263.3	157.8	149.9	183.1	285.6
Purchase of services of UNMIT & ISF	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Public investment	12.7	63.0	81.9	269.5	3.7	51.8	83.1	273.1
Public Corporation	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.0
General Government GFCF	11.9	62.1	80.9	268.7	3.2	51.6	83.0	273.1
Exports of goods and services	16.8	15.4	18.4	15.9	13.2	9.6	12.3	12.7
Exports of goods	4.5	2.9	5.3	2.1	0.2	0.2	4.6	6.2
Exports of services	12.3	12.5	13.1	13.8	13.0	9.4	7.7	6.4
Imports of goods and services	202.7	213.1	212.0	358.8	145.2	191.8	186.2	383.7
Imports of goods	97.8	109.2	104.4	126.4	93.1	128.8	121.4	141.3
Imports of services	104.9	104.0	107.6	232.4	52.1	63.0	64.8	242.4
Change in inventories	7.3	8.0	8.0	7.3	5.8	5.0	4.8	5.2
Non-Oil GDP (e)	206.4	346.0	374.5	616.0	320.2	381.1	438.4	456.9
Seasonally adjusted-SEATS	310.6	368.0	444.7	419.6	436.2	373.5	464.0	323.0
	2016				2017			
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
AT CONSTANT PRICES								
Private consumption	235.8	261.7	228.7	215.3	242.0	270.6	238.0	229.2
Household FCE	235.8	261.7	228.7	215.3	242.0	270.6	238.0	229.2
Private investment	28.3	25.4	38.3	27.0	37.3	33.8	30.2	38.3
Household GFCF	6.5	6.5	6.4	6.3	6.1	6.0	6.0	5.9
Private Corporations	21.8	18.9	31.9	20.7	31.2	27.8	24.2	32.4
Development Partners	45.1	36.7	44.7	133.9	45.1	43.0	13.8	125.5
DP&TA FCE	22.6	26.6	30.9	74.0	31.3	33.3	9.8	79.3
DP&TA GFCF	4.7	6.2	3.3	21.8	7.1	7.4	2.3	19.0
NPISHs FCE	10.6	3.9	10.5	38.1	3.6	2.3	1.7	26.7
NPISHs GFCF	7.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.1	0.0	0.0	0.5
General Government FCE	131.9	169.9	199.2	271.4	147.3	208.8	173.3	189.5
General Government Consumption	131.9	169.9	199.2	271.4	147.3	208.8	173.3	189.5
Purchase of services of UNMIT & ISF	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Public investment	2.2	107.8	69.7	311.6	13.2	100.9	93.3	157.6
Public Corporation	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
General Government GFCF	2.2	107.8	69.7	311.5	13.1	100.7	93.1	157.4
Exports of goods and services	8.0	7.7	15.7	19.5	7.3	6.3	9.5	8.6
Exports of goods	0.9	0.5	9.0	13.3	1.7	1.3	3.8	3.7
Exports of services	7.1	7.2	6.8	6.1	5.6	5.0	5.7	4.9
Imports of goods and services	172.8	200.4	227.4	382.5	208.7	220.2	167.9	271.9
Imports of goods	125.2	127.9	145.7	137.4	134.9	122.7	108.2	140.2
Imports of services	47.6	72.6	81.6	245.1	73.8	97.5	59.7	131.7
Change in inventories	6.2	6.7	6.8	6.4	7.2	6.6	6.3	6.1
Non-Oil GDP (e)	284.7	415.5	375.8	602.5	290.7	449.8	396.5	483.0
Seasonally adjusted-SEATS	396.9	416.9	411.3	453.4	408.4	432.7	415.8	363.1

GLOSSARY OF TERMS

Actual consumption

To allow for the fact that the consumption of goods and services by households may be paid for, in cash or kind by the general government sector, an alternative measure of consumption called actual consumption had been defined. It is measured by first separating government final consumption expenditure (GFCE) into individual and collective consumption. Individual consumption refers to services that are provided by the general government to households that are consumed individually, for example, health and education. Collective consumption, on the other hand, relates to the provision of public services such as policing and defence. Household actual consumption is measured as household final consumption expenditure plus individual consumption within GFCE. General government actual consumption is measured as GFCE less individual consumption. Actual consumption is a particularly useful measure for international comparison since countries often have different systems for providing Individual services.

Capital transfers

Transactions in which the ownership of an asset (other than cash and inventories) is transferred from one institutional unit to another, in which cash is transferred to enable the recipient to acquire another asset or in which the funds realised by the disposal of another asset are transferred.

Changes in inventories held by enterprises and general government

It is an estimate of the change in the book value of inventories held by enterprises and the government from the start of the reference year to the end of the year. In other terms, it is the value at the level of establishment and for an accounting period, of the additions fewer withdrawals to the stock of inventories of raw materials and finished products. The additions originate in production and imports and retreats for use as intermediate consumption and final demand.

Collective consumption

Services provided simultaneously to all members of the community or all members of a particular section of the community, such as all households living in a particular region. Collective services are automatically acquired and consumed by all members of the community, or group of households in question, without any action on their part. Typical examples are public administration and the provision of security, either at a national or local level. Collective services are the 'public goods' of economic theory. By their nature, collective services cannot be sold to individuals on the market, and they are financed by government units out of taxation or other incomes.

Compensation of employees

The total remuneration, in cash or kind, payable by an enterprise to an employee in return for work done by the employee during the accounting period. It is further classified into

two sub-components: wages and salaries; and employers' social contributions. Compensation of employees is not payable in respect of unpaid work undertaken voluntarily, including the work done by members of a household within an unincorporated enterprise owned by the same household. Compensation of employees excludes any taxes payable by the employer on the wage and salary bill (e.g. payroll tax). See also Employers' social contributions; Wages and salaries.

Constant price measures

The current price *values* of production-based and expenditure-based gross domestic product estimates and their components can be conceived as the product of the underlying *quantities* of goods and services and their *prices*. Deflating the current price values by appropriate price indexes removes the effect of changing prices on the values. The resulting estimates are referred to as constant price estimates (or quantities, or volumes). Constant price estimates are calculated by applying the prices applying in a particular year (*the base year*) to all of the years in the series. The Timor-Leste national accounts have adopted 2015 as the base year for its constant price series.

Consumption of fixed capital

The reduction in the value of fixed assets used in production during the accounting period resulting from physical deterioration, normal obsolescence or normal accidental damage. Unforeseen obsolescence, major catastrophes and the depletion of natural resources are not taken into account.

Contributions to Growth in GDP

A contribution to growth in GDP is the addition of some aggregate to GDP in percentage points. The sum of the percentage points, or contributions to the growth of all the aggregates, gives the rate of growth of the GDP. It is calculated as $\{(Ag\ t - Ag\ t-1) / GDP\ t-1\} \times 100$. Where: $Ag\ t$ is the value of aggregate in the year under consideration, $Ag\ t-1$ is the value of aggregate A in the previous year and, $GDP\ t-1$ is the value of GDP in the previous year. Also, it can be interpreted as "incidence" of aggregate A, defined as the rate of growth of an aggregate, weighted by the share of the aggregate in the GDP in the previous year: $(Ag\ t / Ag\ t-1 - 1) \times 100 \times (Ag\ t-1 / GDP\ t-1)$.

Current prices

Estimates are valued at the prices of the period to which the observation relates. For example, estimates for 2009 are valued using 2009 prices. In contrasts with constant price measures where the prices used in valuation refer to the prices of the base year. *See also constant price measures.*

Current transfers

Transfers, other than those classified as capital transfers, in which one institutional unit provides a good, service or cash to another unit without receiving from the latter anything of economic value in return.

Economically significant prices

Prices that have a significant influence on both the amounts producers are willing to supply and the amounts purchasers wish to buy.

Employers' social contributions

Payments by employers that are intended to secure for their employees the entitlement to social benefits should certain events occur, or specific circumstances exist, that may adversely affect their employees' income or welfare - namely work-related accidents and retirement.

Exports of goods and services

The value of goods exported and amounts receivable from non-residents for the provision of non-factorial services by residents.

Final consumption expenditure - general government

Government final consumption expenditure is current expenditure by general government bodies on services to the community such as defence, education, and public order and safety less any explicit charges for these services. If these are provided free of charge or at charges which cover only a small proportion of costs, the government is considered to be the consumer of its output. This output has no directly observable market value, and so it is valued in the national accounts at its cost of production. It also includes the value of the portion of market output purchased by the General Government sector on behalf of beneficiaries.

Final consumption expenditure – households

Net expenditure on goods and services by persons. This item excludes expenditures by unincorporated businesses and expenditures on assets by non-profit institutions (included in gross fixed capital formation). Also excluded is expenditure on maintenance of dwellings (treated as intermediate expenses of private enterprises), but personal expenditure on motorcycles and other durable goods and the imputed rent of owner-occupied dwellings are included. The value of 'backyard' production (including food produced and consumed on farms) is included in household final consumption expenditure and the payment of wages and salaries in kind (e.g. food and lodging supplied free to employees) is counted in both household income and household final consumption expenditure.

Final consumption expenditure – non-profit institutions serving households

Current expenditure by non-profit institutions on the provision of goods and services to households. This output has no directly observable market value and so is valued in the national accounts at its cost of production.

Fixed Assets

Are defined as produced assets that are used repeatedly, or continuously, in processes of production for more than one year. Fixed assets include not only structures, machinery and equipment and intellectual property products but also cultivated assets such as trees and animals that are used repeatedly or continuously to produce other products such as fruit and dairy products.

Gross domestic product, GDP, GDP (E), GDP (P), GDP (I)

In Timor-Leste, from 2010 onwards, the GDP is measured from the Production Approach (GDP (P)), Expenditure Approach (GDP (E)) and Income Approach (GDP (I)). Only the first two are true independent measures: The GDP (P) is the total market value of goods and services produced in Timor-Leste within a given period after deducting the cost of goods and services used up in the process of production but before deducting allowances for the consumption of fixed capital. The GDP (E) is equivalent to gross national expenditure plus exports of goods and non-factorial services less imports of goods and non-factorial services. In TL-NA the *headline* GDP is GDP (E).

GDP per capita

The ratio of the current or constant price estimate of GDP to an estimate of the resident Timor-Leste population. Population estimates according to the United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division. World Population Prospects, the 2015 Revision (<https://esa.un.org/unpd/wpp/>). It considers GDS Population Censuses (2004, 2010, and 2015) and well-known international parameters for worldwide comparison.

Gross fixed capital formation - general government

Expenditure on new fixed assets plus net expenditure on second-hand fixed assets whether for additions or replacements. Expenditure on new road works (or upgrading existing roads) is included, but expenditure on road repair and maintenance is classified as government final consumption expenditure.

Gross fixed capital formation – private

Expenditure on fixed assets. Expenditure on repair and maintenance of fixed assets is excluded, being chargeable to the production account. Additions to fixed assets are regarded as capital formation. Also included is compensation of employees and other costs paid by private enterprise in connection with own-account capital formation. Expenditure on mineral and petroleum exploration is regarded as gross fixed capital formation.

Gross fixed capital formation - public corporations

Expenditure on new fixed assets plus net expenditure on second-hand fixed assets and including both additions and replacements. Also included is compensation of employees and other costs paid by public corporations in connection with capital works undertaken on their account.

Gross mixed income of unincorporated enterprises

The surplus or deficit accruing from production by unincorporated enterprises. It includes elements of both compensations of employees (returns on labor inputs) and operating surplus (returns on capital inputs). Also included are estimates of the imputed income derived from subsistence agriculture and other informal production activities.

Gross national disposable income (GNDI)

Is equivalent to gross national income plus all secondary income in cash or kind receivable by resident institutional units from the rest of the world, less all secondary income in cash or kind payable by resident institutional units to the rest of the world.

Gross national expenditure

The total expenditure within a given period by Timor-Leste residents on final goods and services (i.e. excluding goods and services used up during the period in the process of production). It is equivalent to gross domestic product plus imports of goods and services less exports of goods and services.

Gross national income (GNI)

The aggregate value of gross primary incomes for all institutional sectors, including net primary income receivable from non-residents.

Gross national savings

It is calculated as gross national disposable income less final consumption expenditures of households, general government and non-profit institutions serving households. Gross national savings is the surplus generated in the reference year and available to finance investments, including in fixed capital formation.

Gross operating surplus

The operating surplus accruing to all enterprises, except unincorporated enterprises, from their operations in Timor-Leste. It is the excess of gross output over the sum of intermediate consumption, compensation of employees, and taxes less subsidies on production and imports. It is calculated before the deduction of consumption of fixed capital, dividends, interest, royalties and land rent, and direct taxes payable. Gross operating surplus is also estimated for the general government, and it equals the general government's consumption of fixed capital.

Gross value added

The value of output, in Timor-Leste National Accounts at producer's prices, minus the value of intermediate consumption at purchaser's prices. The term is used to describe gross product by industry. It includes Compensation of employees, Taxes on products and others on production and imports, less subsidies on products and others on production, Gross Operating Surplus, and Gross Mixed Income.

Implicit price deflator

It is obtained by dividing a current price value by its real counterpart (the constant price measure). When calculated from the primary national accounting aggregates, such as gross domestic product, implicit price deflators relate to a broader range of goods and services in the economy than that represented by any of the individual price indexes such as the consumer price index.

Imports of goods and services

The value of goods imported and amounts payable to non-residents for the provision of non-factorial services to residents.

Individual consumption

An individual consumption good or service is one that is acquired by a household and used to satisfy the needs and wants of members of that household. Individual goods and services can always be bought and sold on the market, although they may also be provided free, or at prices that are not economically significant, or as transfers in kind. Individual goods and services are essentially 'private', as distinct from 'public'. *See also Collective consumption.*

Institutional unit

An institutional unit is an economic entity that is capable, in its own right, of owning assets, incurring liabilities, engaging in economic activities and engaging in transactions with other entities.

Intermediate consumption

Consists of the value of the goods and services used as inputs by process of production, excluding compensation of employees and the consumption of fixed capital.

Inventories

Consist of stocks of outputs that are held at the end of a period by the units that produced them before their being further processed, sold, delivered to other units or used in other ways and stocks of products acquired from other units that are intended to be used for intermediate consumption or resale without further processing.

Livestock

Livestock assets are classified as either fixed assets or inventories. That livestock that is used in the production of other products (e.g. breeding stock and dairy cattle) are fixed assets. Inventories cover all other livestock types and include those animals raised for meat or other one-off products (e.g. leather).

Market output

The output that is sold at prices that are economically significant or otherwise disposed of on the market, or intended for sale or disposal on the market.

Net secondary income from non-residents

All transfers to or from non-residents to resident government or private institutional units which are not payments for goods and services, compensation of employees or property income.

Non-market output

Goods and services produced by an institutional unit that are supplied free or at prices that are not economically significant.

Other subsidies on production

Consist of all subsidies, except subsidies on products, which resident enterprises may receive as a consequence of engaging in production. Other subsidies on production include subsidies related to the payroll or workforce numbers, including subsidies payable on the total wage or salary bill, on numbers employed, or on the employment of particular types of persons, e.g. persons with disabilities or persons who have been unemployed for a long period. The subsidies may also be intended to cover some or all of the costs of training schemes organised or financed by enterprises. Subsidies aimed at reducing pollution is also included. See also Subsidies on products.

Other taxes on production

It consists of all taxes that enterprises incur as a result of engaging in production, except taxes on products. Other taxes on production include taxes related to the payroll or workforce excluding compulsory social security contributions paid by employers and any taxes paid by the employees themselves out of their wages or salaries. Recurrent taxes on land, buildings or other structures; some business and professional licenses where no service is provided by the Government in return; taxes on the use of fixed assets or other activities; stamp duties; taxes on pollution; and taxes on international transactions.

Output

It consists of those goods and services that are produced within an establishment that become available for use outside that establishment, plus any products produced for own final use.

Primary incomes

Consist of incomes that accrue to institutional units as a consequence of their involvement in processes of production or their ownership of assets that may be needed for production.

Property income

Is the income receivable by the owner of a financial asset or a tangible non-produced asset in return for providing funds, or putting a tangible non-produced asset at the disposal of another institutional unit.

Purchasers' price

The amount paid by the purchaser, excluding any deductible tax, to take delivery of a unit of a good or service at the time and place required by the purchaser. The purchaser's price of a good includes any transport charges paid separately by the purchaser to take delivery at the required time and place.

Secondary income

Consists of receipt and payment of current transfers.

Social assistance benefits in cash to residents

Includes current transfers to persons from general government in return for which no services are rendered or goods supplied. Principal components include scholarships; maternity, sickness and unemployment benefits; family allowances; and widows', age, invalid and repatriation pensions.

Statistical discrepancy, SD, SD (E) and SD (P)

Statistical discrepancy is normally the numerical difference obtained for the estimation of the same variable using different approaches, sources and methods. Applied to GDP, there are different approaches, GDP (E) or GDP (P) for example. In TL-NA 2000-2013, given that GDP (E) is the *headline* GDP, then the Statistical Discrepancy is $SD = SD (E) = GDP(E) - GDP(P)$.

Subsidies on products

Subsidies payable per unit of a good or service. The subsidy may be a specific amount of money per unit of quantity of a good or service, or it may be calculated ad valorem as a specified percentage of the price per unit. A subsidy may also be calculated as the difference between a specified target price and the market price paid by a purchaser. A subsidy on a product usually becomes payable when the product is produced, sold or imported, but it may also become payable in other circumstances, such as when a product is exported, leased, transferred, delivered or used for own consumption or own capital formation.

Taxes less subsidies on production and imports

Defined as 'taxes on products' plus 'other taxes on production' less 'subsidies on products' less 'other subsidies on production'.

Taxes on production and imports

Consist of 'taxes on products' and 'other taxes on production'. These taxes do not include any taxes on the profits or other income received by an enterprise. They are payable irrespective of the profitability of the production process. They may be payable on the land, fixed assets or labor employed in the production process, or on specific activities or transactions.

Taxes on products

Taxes payable per unit of some good or service. The tax may be a specific amount of money per unit of quantity of a good or service (quantity being measured either in terms of discrete units or continuous physical variables such as volume, weight, strength, distance, time, etc.). Or it may be calculated ad valorem as a specified percentage of the price per unit or value of the goods or services transacted. A tax on a product usually becomes payable when the product is produced, sold or imported, but it may also become payable in other circumstances, such as when a good is exported, leased, transferred, delivered, or used for own consumption or own capital formation.

Terms of trade

Calculated by dividing the export implicit price deflator by the import implicit price deflator and multiplying by 100.

Total factor income

That part of the cost of producing the gross domestic product that consists of gross payments to factors of production (labour and capital). It represents the value added by these factors in the process of production and is equivalent to gross domestic product less taxes plus subsidies on production and imports.

Wages and salaries

Consist of amounts payable in cash including the value of any social contributions, income taxes, fringe benefits tax, etc., payable by the employee even if they are actually withheld by the employer for administrative convenience or other reasons and paid directly to social insurance schemes, tax authorities, etc., on behalf of the employee. Wages and salaries may be paid as remuneration in kind instead of, or in addition to, compensation in cash. Separation, termination and redundancy payments are also included in wages and salaries. Wages and salaries are also measured as far as possible on an accrual rather than a strict cash basis. See also Employers' social contributions; Compensation of employees.



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